

Table of Contents

Long-term Follow-up Results After Aspiration of Chorionic Villi During Early Pregnancy HAN ANGUO, ZHOU BINGRU, and WANG HONG	1
Chorionic Villi Sampling: General Methodological and Clinical Approach B. BRAMBATI, A. OLDRINI, E. FERRAZZI, and A. LANZANI	7
Chorionic Villi Sampling in a High-Risk Population Using the Portex Cannula R. H. T. WARD, B. MODELL, M. PETROU, S. KANAKPONGSUKDI, and R. PENKETH	19
Technical Aspects of Chorionic Villi Sampling in First Trimester Fetal Diagnosis N. GINSBERG, T. BRANDT, A. CADKIN, Y. VERLINSKY, and E. PERGAMENT	25
Single-Operator Aspiration of Chorionic Villi Using an Ultrasound-Guided Silver Cannula R. C. WARREN, L. KEARNEY, C. MCKENZIE, and C. H. RODECK	32
Chorionic Villi Sampling Using Rigid Forceps Under Ultrasound Control Y. DUMEZ, M. GOOSSENS, J. BOUÉ, L. POENARU, M. DOMMERGUES, and R. HENRION	38
Direct Vision Technique for Chorionic Villi Sampling in 100 Diagnostic Cases B. GUSTAVII	46
Transabdominal Chorionic Villi Sampling for First Trimester Fetal Diagnosis S. SMIDT-JENSEN, N. HAHNEMANN, P. K. A. JENSEN, and A. J. THERKELSEN	51

Chorionic Villi Sampling by Means of a New Endoscopic Device G. GHIRARDINI, L. CAMURRI, C. GUALERZI, F. FOCHI, A. M. S. FOSCOLU, L. SPREAFICO, and P. AGNELLI	54
A Modified Portex Cannula for Chorionic Villi Sampling Zs. INTÖDY, K. HAJDU, and J. LASZLO	60
Improved Echogenicity of the Catheter for Chorionic Villi Sampling W. HOLZGREVE and P. MINY	63
Optimal Timing of Chorionic Biopsy and its Application in the Second Trimester of Pregnancy J. SZABÓ and G. SZEMERE	65
Microbiology of the Endocervix in Patients Undergoing Chorionic Villi Sampling A. R. SCIALLI, D. L. NEUGEBAUER, and S. E. FABRO	69
Fetoplacental Products as a Prognostic Guide Following Chorionic Villi Sampling R. H. T. WARD, J. G. GRUDZINSKAS, A. E. BOLTON, B. MODELL, S. KANAKPONGSUKDI, M. PETROU, and T. CHARD	74
Ultrasonic Observation of Pregnancy During the First Trimester Using a Vaginal Approach J. P. SCHAAPS and R. LAMBOTTE	78
New Sonographic Criteria in Monitoring the First Trimester of Pregnancy E. FERRAZZI, B. BRAMBATI, A. LANZANI, and A. OLDRINI	92
Cytogenetics of Chorionic Villi Sampling: Technical Developments and Diagnostic Applications G. SIMONI, M. FRACCARO, G. TERZOLI, L. ROMITTI, F. ROSSELLA, G. GIMELLI, C. CUOCO, L. DALPRÁ, G. F. NOCERA, and M. G. TIBILETTI	99
Cytogenetic Findings in First Trimester Chorionic Villi Biopsies: A Collaborative Study M. MIKKELSEN	109
Results of 180 First Trimester Direct Chromosome Studies in Chorionic Villi E. S. SACHS, J. O. VAN HEMEL, M. G. J. JAHODA, and H. GALJAARD	121
Mosaicism Confined to Chorionic Tissue in Human Gestations D. K. KALOUSEK	130

Discordance Between Prenatal Cytogenetic Diagnosis after Chorionic Villi Sampling and Chromosomal Constitution of the Fetus G. SIMONI, G. GIMELLI, C. CUOCO, G. L. TERZOLI, F. ROSSELLA, L. ROMITTI, L. DALPRÀ, G. NOCERA, M. G. TIBILETTI, P. TENTI, and M. FRACCARO	137
Mixed Karyotypes Obtained by Chorionic Villi Analysis: Mosaicism and Maternal Contamination I. KARKUT, S. ZAKRZEWSKI, and K. SPERLING	144
Culturing Trophoblast Samples D. V. COLEMAN	147
Choice of Medium for Cultivation and 24-Hour Incubation of Chorionic Villi: Selective Effects in Vitro A. J. THERKELSEN, P. K. A. JENSEN, J. TRIER HANSEN, S. SMIDT-JENSEN, and N. HAHNEMANN	157
Histologic Study of Tritiated Thymidine Incorporation by Trophoblastic Villi in the First Trimester L. KOULISCHER, J. HUSTIN, and Y. GILLEROT	161
Cytoskeletal and Lectin Markers for Cells Cultured from Chorionic Villi and Decidua H. VON KOSKULL, P. ÄMMÄLÄ, P. AULA, and I. VIRTANEN	164
Histomorphological Aspects of Chorionic Villi in First Trimester Fetal Diagnosis Y. VERLINSKY, P. J. DECHRISTOPHER, E. PERGAMENT, and N. A. GINSBERG	178
Chromosome Analysis of First Trimester Chorionic Villi Sampled by Chorionscope L. CAMURRI, G. L. TERZOLI, and G. GHIRARDINI	189
Effect of Incubation Time and Serum Concentration on the Number of Mitoses in Aspirated Villi Samples G. L. TERZOLI, L. ROMITTI, S. GUERNERI, P. CARRERA, and L. CAMURRI	197
Freezing of Chorionic Villi M. ENDRES, G. DAWSON, A. WIRTZ, and E. HAINDL	201
Modified Method for Cytogenetic Studies on Uncultured Chorionic Villi G. SZEMERE and J. SZABÓ	205
G-Banding of Chromosomes from Chorionic Villi N. M. GREGSON and M. SEABRIGHT	207

Biochemical Analysis of Chorionic Villi: A Worldwide Survey of First Trimester Fetal Diagnosis of Inborn Errors of Metabolism H. GALJAARD	209
First Trimester Fetal Diagnosis: Principles and Potential Pitfalls in Enzymatic and Molecular Diagnoses J. D. GOLDBERG, G. A. GRABOWSKI, M. C. DRISCOLL, R. E. GORDON, R. L. BERKOWITZ, and R. J. DESNICK	218
First Trimester Prenatal Diagnosis of Metabolic Diseases L. POENARU, L. CASTELNAU, Y. DUMEZ, J. BOUÉ, and F. THEPOT	235
Comparison of the Activities of 15 Lysosomal Enzymes in Chorionic Villi and in Cultured Amniotic Fluid Cells R. GATTI, C. LOMBARDO, M. FILOCAMO, C. BORRONE, and E. PORRO	238
Activity of 30 Nonlysosomal Enzymes in Chorionic Villi B. DALLAPICCOLA, G. NOVELLI, R. PALLONI, F. CATIZONE, and M. MAGNANI	242
Gene Dosage Effect in Chorionic Villi C. DANESINO, A. MINELLI, and F. ROSSELLA	246
Prenatal Diagnosis of Menkes' Syndrome by Direct Copper Analysis of Trophoblastic Tissue N. HORN, F. SØNDERGAARD, E. DAMSGAARD, and K. HEYDORN	251
First Trimester Diagnosis in a Twin Pregnancy in Which the Mother is a Proven Carrier of the X-Linked Disorder Menkes' Syndrome F. SØNDERGAARD	256
Chorionic Biopsy in the Prenatal Diagnosis of Nephropathic Cystinosis W. A. GAHL, A. DORFMANN, M. I. EVANS, E. M. KARSON, E. J. LANDSBERGER, S. E. FABRO, and J. D. SCHULMAN	260
Feasibility of First Trimester Diagnosis of β -Thalassaemia Using DNA Posymorphisms in the Cypriot Population J. M. OLD, A. FITCHES, C. HEATH, M. PETROU, B. MODELL, R. H. T. WARD, and D. J. WEATHERALL	263
Prenatal Diagnosis of β -Thalassemia by the Analysis of Trophoblast DNA with the Synthetic Oligomer Technique C. ROSATELLI, M. T. SCALAS, T. TUVERI, A. DI TUCCI, G. MONNI, S. FORNERA, and A. CAO	271

DNA Polymorphism Analysis in the Italian Population and Prenatal Diagnosis of Thalassemia C. CAMASCHELLA, G. SAGLIO, A. SERRA, M. SAMPIETRO, M. D. CAPPELLINI, G. FIORELLI, L. CREMONESI, S. TEDESCHI, and M. FERRARI	276
First Trimester Diagnosis of Genetic Diseases by DNA Analysis of Chorionic Villi: Preliminary Experience M. GOOSSENS, Y. DUMEZ, P. DUQUESNOY, C. CHABRET, and F. DAFFOS .	283
DNA Polymorphisms and Fetal Sexing for X-Linked Disorders with Chorionic Biopsy M. UPADHYAYA, P. S. HARPER, H. WILLIAMS, and A. ROBERTS	286
Maternal Cell Contamination of Chorionic Villi Biopsy in a Pregnancy at Risk for Duchenne's Muscular Dystrophy J. ARNEMANN, I. BARTELS, W. ENGEL, I. HANSMANN, R. RAUSKOLB, and J. SCHMIDTKE	295
Pathology of Chromosome Abnormalities in First Trimester Embryos P. TENTI and H. REHDER	300
Assessment of the Safety and Accuracy of Chorionic Villi Sampling in First Trimester Fetal Diagnosis E. PERGAMENT, Y. VERLINSKY, N. A. GINSBERG, A. CADKIN, and T. BRANDT	314
Methodological Problems in Determining Fetal Loss Rates: Relevance to Chorionic Villi Sampling J. L. SIMPSON and J. L. MILLS	321
Chorionic Villi Sampling: The McGill Randomized Clinical Trial of Safety and Accuracy T. B. PERRY, A. LIPPMAN, M. J. J. VEKEMANS, L. CARTIER, P. J. R. FOURNIER, and E. F. HAMILTON	334
Social Aspects of First Trimester Diagnosis B. MODELL	341
Index of Authors	353