Contents

1 The Mechanism of Continence (Paul Hillon)	1
Introduction	1 2
Embryology of the Lower Urinary Tract	
Development of the Embryonic Plate	2
Formation of the Cloaca	2
Partitioning of the Cloaca	2
Development of Nephrogenic Mesoderm	2
Formation of the Bladder, Urethra and Trigone	2
Epithelium of the Bladder Base and Urethra	3
Anatomy of the Lower Urinary Tract	3
The Bladder	3
The Urethra	4
Pubourethral Ligaments	5
Neurological Control of Micturition	6
Innervation of the Detrusor	7
Innervation of Urethral Smooth Muscle	7
Innervation of Striated Muscle	7
	•
Central Nervous Connections of the Lower Urinary Tract	8
Physiology of the Lower Urinary Tract	8
The Behaviour of the Bladder	8
The Urethra	8
The Normal Micturition Cycle	10
Pathophysiology of Urinary Incontinence	13
General Considerations	13
Genuine Stress Incontinence	13
The Effects of Incontinence Surgery on Urethral Function	17
Conclusions	19
	~ ~
2 Investigation of Incontinence (Stuart L. Stanton)	23
Introduction	23
Classification of Incontinence	
	24
Adverse Factors	24
Indications for Urodynamic Studies	25



Clinical Assessment	25
History	25
Examination	32
Investigations	34
Urethrocystoscopy	34
Uroflowmetry	34
Urethral Function Tests	36
Cystometry	38
Radiology	4 0
Electromyography	48
Ultrasound	52
Perineal Pad Test	53
The Future	54
3 Congenital Causes of Incontinence (Anthony M. K. Rickwood)	57
To the Bookless	57
Introduction	57 58
Assessment of the Wet Girl	58
General	
History Taking	58
Physical Examination	58
Investigations	59
Ureteric Ectopia	59
Embryology	59
Duplex System Ureteric Ectopia	59
Single System Ureteric Ectopia	62
Urogenital Sinus Abnormalities	62
Vaginal Atresia and Wide Urethra	63
Vaginal Confluence with Wide Bladder Neck	63
Cloaca	64
Exstrophic Anomalies	64
Embryology	65
Bladder Exstrophy	65
Epispadias	68
Cloacal Exstrophy	68
Congenital Neuropathic Bladder	69
Presentations	70
Classification and Pathophysiology	70
Investigation	74
Management	74
4 Anterior Repair (David Warrell)	77
Introduction	77
Pre-operative Evaluation	78
Patient Selection	79
Contraindications	79
Pre-operative Preparation	79
Operative Technique	80
Post-operative Management	83
Care	83
	-

	Contents	3
Complications		
Follow-up Assessment		
Results		
Mechanism of Failure		
Mechanism of Faiture	• • • • • •	
5 The Marshall-Marchetti-Krantz Procedure (Kermit E. Krantz)		
Introduction		
Indications and Contraindications		
Pre-operative Evaluation		
Operative Technique		
Post-operative Management		
Complications		
Follow-up Assessment		
Results		
Summary		
,		
6 Colposuspension (Stuart L. Stanton)		
Introduction		
Terminology		
Indications and Contraindications		
Pre-operative Evaluation		
Pre-operative Preparation		
Operative Technique		
Post-operative Management		
Complications		1
Follow-up Assessment		1
Results		1
Causes of Failure	• • • • • •	1
7 Sling Procedures (Rudolf Hohenfellner and Eckhard Petri)		1
Introduction		
Indications		
Classification		
Pre-operative Evaluation		
Operative Technique		
Inguinovaginal Fascial Sling		
Dural and Alloplastic Sling		
Post-operative Management		
Complications		
Follow-up Assessment		
Results		
Summary		
		-
8 Endoscopic Suspension of the Vesical Neck (Thomas A. Stamey)	• • • • • • •]
Introduction		
Indications and Contraindications		

Pre-operative Evaluation 11 Operative Technique 12 Abdominal Incision 12 Vaginal Incision 12 Stamey Needles 12 Use of Endoscopy 12 The New Pereyra-Lebherz Suspension 12 Post-operative Management 12 Care 12 Complications 12 Follow-up Assessment 12 Results 12 Summary 13	20 20 20 22 26 26 26 27 28 29
9 Abdominoperineal Urethral Suspension: The Zacharin Procedure	
(Robert F. Zacharin) 1	33
Introduction1Indications and Contraindications1Pre-operative Investigations and Preparation1Operative Technique1Post-operative Management1Complications1Follow-up Assessment1Results1Mechanism of Failure1Conclusions1	35 38 39 40 40 41 42
10 Neourethra: Rationale, Surgical Technique and Indications (Emil A. Tanagho) 14	4 5
Introduction	45 46 47 47 47 49 49 51 52
11 Artificial Sphincter (William L. Furlow)	.55
Introduction	.56 .57

Automatic Reflation Sphincter AS 742 159 Automatic Reflation Sphincter AS 791/792 160 Model AS 800; Controlled Activation and Deactivation 161 re-operative Evaluation 162 election of Model 163 operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 oest-operative Management 170 desults and Discussion 170 dummary 172 2 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 ntroduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative Management 181 Drecrooclic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique
Automatic Reflation Sphincter AS 791/792 160 Model AS 800; Controlled Activation and Deactivation 161 ndications 161 Pre-operative Evaluation 162 election of Model 163 Operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 turnary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Divereocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Model AS 800; Controlled Activation and Deactivation 161 Indications 161 Pre-operative Evaluation 162 election of Model 163 Operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Sost-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 tummary 172 12 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Treterocolic Anastomosis 181 Trechnique 182
Pre-operative Evaluation 162 Pelection of Model 163 Operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 tesults and Discussion 170 temmary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Cloice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Pre-operative Evaluation 162 Pelection of Model 163 Operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 tesults and Discussion 170 temmary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Cloice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
election of Model 163 Operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 desults and Discussion 170 dummary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Pest-operative 181 Ireterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Operative Technique 163 Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Sost-operative Management 170 desults and Discussion 170 demmary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Ireterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Aseptic Technique 163 Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 turnary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Prest-operative 181 Ireterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181 Technique 181
Patient Position 164 Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 turnary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181
Instrumentation 164 Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 desults and Discussion 170 demmary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 181
Surgical Procedure 164 Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 tesults and Discussion 170 demmary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Trechnique 182
Selection of Cuff Size 166 Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 Results and Discussion 170 Summary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 Iteal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Cuff Implantation 167 Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 Results and Discussion 170 Summary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 Iteal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Selection of Balloon Pressure Reservoir 168 Post-operative Management 170 Results and Discussion 170 Summary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Post-operative Management 170 Results and Discussion 170 Summary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Introduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Results and Discussion 170 Summary 172 12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Introduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Jummary 172 2 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Introduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
12 Urinary Diversion (Peter R. Riddle) 175 Introduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Ureterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Introduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Introduction 175 Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Classification of Patients 175 Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Choice of Diversion 176 leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
leal Loop 176 Pre-operative Management 176 Technique 176 Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Pre-operative Management176Technique176Post-operative181Just Technique181Pre-operative Management181Technique182
Technique176Post-operative181Justerocolic Anastomosis181Pre-operative Management181Technique182
Post-operative 181 Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Jreterocolic Anastomosis 181 Pre-operative Management 181 Technique 182
Pre-operative Management181Technique182
Technique
Post-operative
Continent Ileal Pouch
107
13 Urethrotomy (Peter H. L. Worth)
ntroduction
Methods of Investigation
Techniques
Urethral Dilatation
Internal Urethrotomy
Bladder Neck Procedures
Alternative Techniques
Bladder Drainage
Conclusions
14 The Management of Vesicovaginal and Urethral Fistulae (John B. Lawson and
Christopher N. Hudson)
Aetiological Groups 193 Obstetric 193

Surgical Trauma	193
Pelvic Malignancy	
Clinical Presentation	
Pre-operative Care	195
Early Management	
Associated Conditions	
Concurrent Rectovaginal Fistulae	
Local Assessment	
Surgical Repair	
General	
Vaginal Route	
Abdominal Route	
Post-operative Management	206
Complications	
Results	
Management of Failure	208
15 Ureterovaginal Fistulae (W. Keith Yeates)	211
Introduction	
Operative Injuries	
Obstetric Laceration	
Invasion by Growth	
Time of Occurrence	
Early	
Intermediate	213
Late	
Recognition of Fistula	213
Confirmation of Urinary Leakage	
Confirmation of Ureteric Fistula	
Spontaneous Closure of Fistulae	
Timing of Operative Intervention	
Pre-operative Investigation and Preparation	
Identification of the Side of the Fistula	
Recognition of Level	
Operative Procedures	
	217
Exploratory Laparotomy	
Direct Reimplantation	
Indirect Reimplantation	
Bilateral Ureteric Injuries	
Primary Nephrectomy	225
Urinary Diversion	225
Post-operative Complications	
Leakage	
Stenosis	
Urinary Infection	
Reflux	
Late Recurrence of Ureterovaginal Fistula	
Summary	

16 Pharmacology of the Bladder and Urethra (Alan J. Wein)	229
Introduction	229
Pharmacology of the Lower Urinary Tract	
Principles of Pharmacological Therapy	
Specific Methods of Pharmacological Therapy	
Therapy to Facilitate Bladder Emptying	
Therapy to Facilitate Urine Storage	
Effect of Tricyclic Antidepressants	
Effects of Other Pharmacological Agents	245
	251
17 Electrostimulation (Emil A. Tanagho)	
Introduction	
Sacral Root Stimulation	
Background	
Animal Studies	
Human Studies	253
Electrode Implantatión	253
Pre-operative Evaluation	255
Accomplishments from Human Implantations	
Other Applications of Percutaneous Sacral Root Implantation	
Summary	
Summary	23,
18 Post-operative Voiding Dysfunction (Richard A. Schmidt)	259
Pathophysiology	259
Problems of Inhibition—the Large Bladder	
Problems of Facilitation—the Unstable Bladder	
Surgical Causes	
Prevention	
Treatment	
Long-term Management	
19 Post-operative Catheter Drainage (Richard A. Schmidt)	267
Introduction	267
Indications	
Suprapubic Versus Urethral Drainage	
Urethral	269
Suprapubic	270
Conclusion	273
20 Choice of Surgery (Stuart L. Stanton and Emil A. Tanagho)	
PART I (Stuart L. Stanton)	275
	275 275

xx Contents

Urodynamic Contraindications	
Urodynamic Factors	76
Bladder Neck Elevation	76
Urethral Alignment	76
Urethral Resistance	77
Choice of Surgery	78
PART II (Emil A. Tanagho)	79
Introduction	79
Differential Diagnosis	79
Treatment	30
Problems in Management	31
Subject Index 28	23