

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| PART A | 1 |
| CHAPTER I | |
| Introduction | 3 |
| §1. An Example from Group Theory | 4 |
| §2. An Example from the Theory of Equivalence Relations | 5 |
| §3. A Preliminary Analysis | 7 |
| §4. Preview | 9 |
| CHAPTER II | |
| Syntax of First-Order Languages | 10 |
| §1. Alphabets | 10 |
| §2. The Alphabet of a First-Order Language | 12 |
| §3. Terms and Formulas in First-Order Languages | 14 |
| §4. Induction in the Calculus of Terms and in the Calculus of Formulas | 17 |
| §5. Free Variables and Sentences | 23 |
| CHAPTER III | |
| Semantics of First-Order Languages | 25 |
| §1. Structures and Interpretations | 26 |
| §2. Standardization of Connectives | 28 |
| §3. The Satisfaction Relation | 30 |
| §4. The Consequence Relation | 32 |
| §5. Coincidence Lemma and Isomorphism Lemma | 35 |
| §6. Some Simple Formalizations | 41 |
| §7. Some Remarks on Formalizability | 45 |
| §8. Substitution | 49 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| CHAPTER IV | |
| A Sequent Calculus | 57 |
| §1. Sequent Rules | 58 |
| §2. Structural Rules and Connective Rules | 60 |
| §3. Derivable Connective Rules | 61 |
| §4. Quantifier and Equality Rules | 65 |
| §5. Further Derivable Rules and Sequents | 67 |
| §6. Summary and Example | 69 |
| §7. Consistency | 72 |
| CHAPTER V | |
| The Completeness Theorem | 76 |
| §1. Henkin's Theorem | 76 |
| §2. Satisfiability of Consistent Sets of Formulas (the Countable Case) | 80 |
| §3. Satisfiability of Consistent Sets of Formulas (the General Case) | 84 |
| §4. The Completeness Theorem | 87 |
| CHAPTER VI | |
| The Löwenheim–Skolem Theorem and the Compactness Theorem | 88 |
| §1. The Löwenheim–Skolem Theorem | 88 |
| §2. The Compactness Theorem | 89 |
| §3. Elementary Classes | 91 |
| §4. Elementarily Equivalent Structures | 94 |
| CHAPTER VII | |
| The Scope of First-Order Logic | 100 |
| §1. The Notion of Formal Proof | 101 |
| §2. Mathematics Within the Framework of First-Order Logic | 103 |
| §3. The Zermelo–Fraenkel Axioms for Set Theory | 108 |
| §4. Set Theory as a Basis for Mathematics | 111 |
| CHAPTER VIII | |
| Appendix | 115 |
| §1. Extensions by Definitions | 115 |
| §2. Relativization and Substructures | 122 |
| §3. Normal Forms | 124 |
| PART B | 129 |
| CHAPTER IX | |
| Extensions of First-Order Logic | 131 |
| §1. Second-Order Logic | 132 |
| §2. The System $\mathcal{L}_{\omega_1\omega}$ | 136 |
| §3. The System \mathcal{L}_Q | 142 |

CHAPTER X

| | |
|--|-----|
| Limitations of the Formal Method | 144 |
| §1. Decidability and Enumerability | 145 |
| §2. Register Machines | 150 |
| §3. The Halting Problem for Register Machines | 156 |
| §4. The Undecidability of First-Order Logic | 159 |
| §5. Trahtenbrot's Theorem and the Incompleteness of Second-Order Logic | 162 |
| §6. Theories and Decidability | 165 |
| §7. Self-Referential Statements and Gödel's Incompleteness Theorems | 172 |

CHAPTER XI

| | |
|---|-----|
| An Algebraic Characterization of Elementary Equivalence | 179 |
| §1. Partial Isomorphisms | 180 |
| §2. Fraissé's Theorem | 185 |
| §3. Proof of Fraissé's Theorem | 187 |
| §4. Ehrenfeucht Games | 191 |

CHAPTER XII

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Characterizing First-Order Logic | 193 |
| §1. Logical Systems | 193 |
| §2. Compact Regular Logical Systems | 196 |
| §3. Lindström's First Theorem | 198 |
| §4. Lindström's Second Theorem | 203 |
| References | 209 |
| Index of Notation | 211 |
| Subject Index | 213 |