

Contents

Introduction	1
Units and Notation	3

Part I

Invariant Lagrangians

1. Global Invariance	7
1.1 The Global Lorentz Group. Relativistic Invariance	7
1.1.1 The Lorentz Group	7
1.1.2 The Lie Algebra of the Lorentz Group	9
1.1.3 Representations of the Lorentz Group	10
1.1.4 Reducible and Irreducible Representations	12
1.1.5 Relativistically Invariant Quantities	13
1.1.6 The Lagrangian Formalism	14
1.1.7 The Hamiltonian Formalism	15
1.1.8 The Operator Form of the Quantum Field Theory	16
1.2 Global Groups of Internal Symmetry. Unitary Symmetry	19
1.2.1 Internal Symmetry Properties	19
1.2.2 Condition for the Invariance of the Lagrangian	24
1.2.3 Classification of Groups	25
2. Local (Gauge) Invariance	26
2.1 Locally (Gauge-) Invariant Lagrangians	26
2.1.1 The Group of Local Transformations	26
2.1.2 Gauge Fields	26
2.1.3 Conditions for the Local Invariance of the Lagrangian ...	27
2.1.4 Connection Between the Globally and the Locally Invariant Lagrangians	28
2.2 Gauge Fields	29
2.2.1 Transformations of the Gauge Fields	29
2.2.2 The Lagrangian for Gauge Fields	31
2.2.3 Conserved Currents	33
2.3 The Abelian Group U_1 . The Electromagnetic Field	34
2.4 The Non-Abelian Group SU_2 . The Yang-Mills Field	35

3. Spontaneous Symmetry-Breaking	38
3.1 Degeneracy of the Vacuum States and Symmetry-Breaking	38
3.2 Spontaneous Breaking of Global Symmetry	39
3.2.1 Exact Symmetry	39
3.2.2 Spontaneous Symmetry-Breaking	40
3.3 Spontaneous Breaking of Local Symmetry	43
3.3.1 Exact Symmetry	43
3.3.2 Spontaneously Broken Symmetry	43
3.4 Residual Symmetry	46

Part II

Quantum Theory of Gauge Fields

4. Path Integrals and Transition Amplitudes	53
4.1 Unconstrained Fields	53
4.1.1 Systems with One Degree of Freedom	53
4.1.2 Systems with a Finite Number of Degrees of Freedom	59
4.1.3 The Boson Fields	59
4.1.4 The Fermion Fields	61
4.2 Fields with Constraints	63
4.2.1 Systems with a Finite Number of Degrees of Freedom	63
4.2.2 The Electromagnetic Field	70
4.2.3 The Yang-Mills Field	74
5. Covariant Perturbation Theory	79
5.1 Green's Functions. Generating Functionals	79
5.1.1 Path-Integral Formulation	79
5.1.2 Generating Functional $W(J)$	80
5.1.3 Green's Functions in Perturbation Theory	81
5.1.4 Types of Diagrams	82
5.1.5 Generating Functional $Z(J)$	83
5.1.6 Generating Functional $\Gamma(\Phi)$	84
5.1.7 The Tree Approximation for $\Gamma(\Phi)$	86
5.1.8 Another Expression for $W(J)$	87
5.1.9 Expression for the Matrix Elements of the S -Matrix in Terms of Green's Functions	88
5.2 The ϕ^4 -Interaction Model	89
5.3 A Model with Non-Abelian Gauge Fields	94
5.4 The $1/N$ -Expansion	101

Part III

Gauge Theory of Electroweak Interactions

6. Lagrangians of the Electroweak Interactions	109
6.1 The Standard Model for the Electroweak Interactions of Leptons	109
6.1.1 The Standard Model	109

6.2	Quark Models of Hadrons	118
6.2.1	Hadrons	118
6.2.2	SU_3 -Symmetry. Three Quarks	118
6.2.3	SU_4 -Symmetry. Charm	120
6.2.4	Coloured Quarks	122
6.2.5	Quark-Lepton Symmetry	123
6.2.6	Two Types of Models with Coloured Quarks	123
6.2.7	Heavy Quarks	125
6.3	The Standard Model of Electroweak Interactions of Quarks	125
6.4	Non-Standard Models	129
6.4.1	Ambiguity in the Choice of the Model	129
6.4.2	The $SU_3 \times U_1$ -Model	130
7.	Quantum Electrodynamics	133
7.1	Covariant Perturbation Theory for Quantum Electrodynamics	133
7.2	Differential Cross-Sections	139
7.2.1	Formula for the Differential Cross-Section	139
7.2.2	Cross-Section of the Compton Scattering	142
8.	Weak Interactions	146
8.1	Processes Caused by Neutral Weak Currents	146
8.1.1	Diagonal Terms	146
8.1.2	Non-Diagonal Terms	148
8.1.3	Comparison with Experiment	152
8.1.4	Non-Standard Models	152
8.2	Processes Caused by Charged Weak Currents	153
8.2.1	Charged Weak Quark Current	153
8.2.2	Leptonic Processes	155
8.2.3	Semi-Leptonic Decays	157
8.2.4	Non-Leptonic Hadronic Decays	159
8.3	CP Violation	160
8.3.1	Neutral K -Meson Decay	161
8.3.2	CP Violation and Gauge Models	162
9.	Higher Orders in Perturbation Theory	166
9.1	Divergences of Matrix Elements	166
9.2	Renormalization	170
9.2.1	The Renormalization Procedure	170
9.2.2	Dimensional Regularization	171
9.2.3	The R -Operation	173
9.2.4	Generalized Ward Identities	175
9.2.5	Renormalization of Gauge Fields	178
9.2.6	Unitarity of the Amplitude	180
9.2.7	Anomalies	181
9.2.8	Renormalization of the Standard Model	183

Part IV

Gauge Theory of Strong Interactions

10. Asymptotically Free Theories	187
10.1 Renormalization Group Equations and Their Solutions	187
10.1.1 Multiplicative Renormalizations and Their Groups ...	187
10.1.2 Dependence of the Factors Z_i on the Dimensionless Parameters	189
10.1.3 The Renormalization Group Equations	189
10.1.4 Effective Charge and Asymptotic Freedom	191
10.1.5 Method of Investigation	193
10.2 The Models	194
10.2.1 Models Without Non-Abelian Gauge Fields	194
10.2.2 Models with Non-Abelian Gauge Fields	195
11. Dynamical Structure of Hadrons	207
11.1 Experimental Basis for Scaling	207
11.2 Exact Scaling and the Parton Structure of Hadrons	211
11.2.1 The Quark-Parton Model	211
11.2.2 Sum Rules	213
11.2.3 Relations Between the Structure Functions	214
11.2.4 Comparison with Experiment	216
11.2.5 Quark and Gluon Distribution Functions	217
12. Quantum Chromodynamics. Perturbation Theory	220
12.1 Covariant Perturbation Theory for Quantum Chromodynamics	220
12.1.1 The Lagrangian for Quantum Chromodynamics	220
12.1.2 Covariant Perturbation Theory	222
12.1.3 Renormalizability of Quantum Chromodynamics ...	225
12.2 Examples of Perturbation-Theory Calculations	225
12.2.1 Basic Processes	225
12.2.2 Cross-Sections for the Sub-Processes	226
12.2.3 Radiative Corrections	229
12.2.4 The Effective (or Running) Coupling Constant	230
12.2.5 Asymptotic Freedom of Quantum Chromodynamics .	232
12.2.6 Scaling Violation	232
12.3 The Method of Operator Product Expansion	232
12.4 Evolution Equations	237
12.5 The Summation Method of Feynman Diagrams	241
12.6 Quark and Gluon Fragmentation into Hadrons	243
13. Lattice Gauge Theories. Quantum Chromodynamics on a Lattice .	245
13.1 Classical and Quantum Chromodynamics on a Lattice	245
13.1.1 The Lattice and Its Elements	245

13.1.2	Gauge Fields on a Lattice	246
13.1.3	The Spinor (Quark) Field on a Lattice	250
13.1.4	Classical Chromodynamics on a Lattice	254
13.1.5	Quantum Chromodynamics on a Lattice	254
13.1.6	The Continuum Limit	254
13.2	Strong Coupling Expansion for the Gauge Fields	256
13.2.1	The Loop Average	256
13.2.2	The Area Law. The Quark Confinement	258
13.3	Non-Perturbative Calculations in Quantum Chromodynamics by Means of Monte-Carlo Simulations	260
13.3.1	Monte-Carlo Simulations	260
13.3.2	Results of Calculations	262
14.	Grand Unification	266
14.1	The SU_5 -Model	267
14.1.1	The Lagrangian for the Model	267
14.1.2	Energy Dependence of the Coupling Constants	271
14.1.3	Proton Decay	273
14.2	Structure of the Fermion Multiplets in the SU_n -Model	275
14.2.1	Structure of SU_n -Multiplets with Respect to the Subgroup SU_3	275
14.2.2	Structure of SU_n -Multiplets with Respect to the Electric Charge	276
14.2.3	Structure of SU_n -Multiplets with Respect to the Subgroup $SU_2 \times U_1$	278
14.3	General Requirements and the Choice of Model	280
14.4	The SU_8 -Model	284
14.4.1	Composition of the Model	284
14.4.2	The Yukawa Terms and the Fermion Masses	285
14.4.3	Spontaneous Breaking of SU_8 -Symmetry	286
14.5	The Pati-Salam Model	287
15.	Topological Solitons and Instantons	289
15.1	One-Dimensional and Two-Dimensional Models	289
15.1.1	One-Dimensional Solitons	289
15.1.2	Vortices	293
15.1.3	The Idea of Topological Analysis	295
15.2	Homotopy Groups	296
15.2.1	Homotopy Classes	296
15.2.2	Homotopy Group	297
15.2.3	Determining the Homotopy Groups	297
15.2.4	Topological Charge	300
15.2.5	Dimension of the Space and Composition of the Model	301
15.3	Monopole	302

15.3.1	The Dirac Monopole	302
15.3.2	Gauge Theory of the Monopole	303
15.4	Instantons	306
15.5	Quantum Theory of Solitons	309
15.5.1	The Generating Functional for the Green's Functions .	309
15.5.2	Perturbation Theory	311
16.	Conclusion	316
16.1	Quark and Gluon Confinement	316
16.2	Potential Approach	317
16.3	QCD Sum Rules	317
16.4	Theory of Loop Functionals	318
16.5	Unified Gauge Models	318
16.6	Unified Supersymmetric Models	318
16.7	Gauge Theory of Gravitation	319
16.8	Superunification	319
16.9	Composite Models	319
16.10	The Elementary Particles and the Cosmology	320
Bibliography		321
List of Symbols		327
Subject Index		329