1. Introduction

7. Notations

2. Operations with rigid bodies	17
2.1 General explication	17
2.2 Construction of regions	26
2.3 Construction of transport mappings	48
3. Regions and transport mappings	61
3.1 4 Axioms	61
3.2 Points	66
3.3 Regions as point sets	71
3.4 Congruent mappings	79
3.5 Chains I	83
3.6 Completion of the group $\widetilde{\mathtt{T}}$	91
3.7 Chains II	100
4. The Helmholtz-Lie problem	108
4.1 Implications of the theorem of Yamabe	108
4.2 Mobility and distance measured by chains	118
4.2.1 Proof of "(i) => (ii)"	122
4.2.2 Proof of "(ii) => (iii)"	126
4.2.3 Proof of "(iii) => (i)"	132
4.3 Tits/Freudenthal classification	149
5. Characterization of Euclidean geometry	152
5.1 Dimension	152
5.2 Curvature	154
5.3 Euclidean representation	155
6. References	160

163