

Table of Contents

Chapter I

Fundamentals on Semigroups, Groups and Representations

1	Groups and group action (<i>P. Kramer</i>)	1
1.1	Preliminaries	1
1.2	Algebraic composition, semigroups and groups	4
1.3	Transformation groups	6
2	Examples of groups (<i>P. Kramer</i>)	9
2.1	The symmetric group $S(n)$	9
2.2	Matrix (semi-)groups and inner products	11
2.3	Inhomogeneous matrix groups	13
3	Subgroup structures of groups and semigroups (<i>M. Dal Cin</i>)	14
3.1	Preliminaries: complexes and lattices	14
3.2	Subgroup diagrams	15
3.3	Morphisms and subgroups	19
3.4	Direct and semidirect products	20
3.5	Subnormal chains	23
3.6	Subgroups of semigroups	25
4	Groups and topology (<i>G. John</i>)	26
4.1	Topological groups	26
4.2	Lie groups	30
4.3	Invariant measures	45
5	Representations of groups (<i>P. Kramer</i>)	47
5.1	General properties of representations	47
5.2	Irreducible representations of the symmetric group	50
5.3	Finite irreducible representations of the general linear group	53
5.4	Group algebras and representations	57
5.5	Induced and subduced representations	58
6	Induced representations of the Poincaré group (<i>K. Scheerer</i>)	60
6.1	Poincaré transformations	60
6.2	Representations	61
6.3	Induced representations	62
6.4	UIR's of the Poincaré group	63
6.5	The Dirac equation	65
	References	67

Chapter II

Fundamentals of Algebraic Quantum Theory

(A. Rieckers)

Introduction	69
1 Algebra of observables	70
2 States	76
3 Symmetry transformations	85
4 Represented systems and symmetries	92
5 Dynamical symmetries and equilibrium states	98
Appendix: Jordan homomorphisms	105
References	115

Chapter III

Pauli Principle and Indirect Exchange Phenomena in Molecules and Solids

1 Permutation symmetry and chemical bonding in molecules and solids (<i>L. Jansen, R. W. J. Roël, R. Block</i>)	117
1.1 Permutation symmetry and exchange interactions	117
1.2 Exchange interactions and chemical bonding	121
1.3 The Heisenberg (effective spin-) Hamiltonian approach to exchange interactions	123
References	126
2 Group-theoretical aspects pertaining to the quantum-mechanical N-particle system (<i>R. W. J. Roël</i>)	127
2.1 Introduction	127
2.1.1 Hamilton operator and Hilbert space	127
2.1.2 Symmetry and Wigner's theorem. The irreducibility postulate, the identity postulate and the Pauli postulate	128
2.1.3 The spin free Pauli principle	131
Appendix A	
The Schur-Weyl theorem	132
Electron spin and permutation symmetry	135
2.2 Symmetry adaptation	135
2.2.1 Matric bases	135
2.2.2 Some fundamental expressions pertaining to matric bases	137
2.2.3 Some special choices of matric bases, $G = S_N$	140
2.2.4 Symmetry adaptation of $V_n \otimes^N$ to S_N	141
2.2.5 Antisymmetrization	143

Appendix B	
Sequence adaption. Double coset decomposition of unitary matrix bases	148
Appendix C	
Tableau operators	153
Invariance groups for tableaux operators	156
2.3 Matrix elements and their evaluation	157
2.3.1 Introduction	157
2.3.2 Matrix elements over Young-Yamanouchi N-electron spin (S, M) eigenfunctions	158
2.3.3 Matrix elements of a spin-free observable over sequence-symmetry-adapted bases	160
2.3.4 Matrix elements of the spin-free N-electron Hamilton operator over Young unit-type Y^Λ -projected N-electron bases. Pauling numbers	172
2.3.5 Summary and Discussion	175
Appendix D	
The triple double coset symbol, double cosets, DC	179
References	198
Appendix E	
The canonical double coset symbol	198
References	213
Appendix F	
General references	214
Appendix G	
Special references	214
3 The effective electron model: Applications (<i>L. Jansen, R. Block</i>)	215
3.1 Introduction	215
3.2 Effective-electron model for weak chemical bonding	216
3.3 Applications of the model	217
3.3.1 Indirect exchange interactions in magnetic solids	217
3.3.2 Stability of rare-gas halides: A case of selective valence	221
3.3.3 Rotational barriers in simple molecules	223
3.3.4 Magnetic structures of the manganese pyrites	227
References	228

Chapter IV

Groups and Semigroups for Composite Nucleon Systems*(P. Kramer)*

1	Introduction	229
2	Exchange and double cosets of the symmetric group	229
3	Orbital symmetry and the representation of the symmetric and general linear groups	231
4	Weyl operators, linear canonical transformations and Bargmann Hilbert space	232
5	Canonical transformations for interacting n-body systems	236
6	Interaction of composite particles	238
7	Configurations of simple composite particles	240
8	Composite particles with a closed-shell configuration	241
9	Conclusion	244
	References	245

Chapter V

An Algebraic Approach for Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking in Quantum Statistical Mechanics*(Gérard G. Emch)*

1	Introduction	246
2	General theory	248
2.1	Finite statistical mechanics	248
2.2	Thermodynamical limit	249
2.3	KMS and thermodynamical stability	253
2.4	Properties of KMS states	256
2.5	What is a pure thermodynamical phase?	259
2.6	Cluster properties and ergodic theory	259
2.7	Uniform clustering	264
2.8	Symmetry-breaking and decomposition theory	267
3	Exactly solvable models	270
3.1	The BCS model	271
3.2	The Weiss-Ising (anti-) ferromagnet	272
3.3	Ising and Heisenberg models	273
3.4	Conclusion	274

4	Existence of crystals	274
4.1	A general theory	274
4.2	Physical interpretation	279
4.3	Related theories	280
	References	281

Chapter VI

Dynamical Groups for the Motion of Relativistic Composite Systems

(A. O. Barut)

1	Introduction	285
2	The general framework	286
3	Composite systems and reducible representations	287
4	The method of induced representations from dynamical groups	288
5	Electron-positron complex	289
6	Composite systems. Inductive approach	295
7	Dynamical algebras, their contraction and generalizations	297
8	Passage to relativistic wave equations	304
9	Principles on the choice of infinite component wave equations	306
10	The Majorana "particle"	308
11	An inverse problem	309
12	The class of composite systems based on conformal group	310
13	Electromagnetic interactions of composite systems	310
14	Other interactions of composite systems	312
15	A characteristic property of relativistic composite systems: Space-like states	315
	Appendix A: List of unitary irreducible representations of $\overline{\text{SO}}(2, 1) \sim \overline{\text{SU}}(1, 1)$	315
	Appendix B: List of most degenerate unitary irreducible representations of $\text{SO}(4, 2)$	316
	References	317

Chapter VII

New Representation Spaces of the Poincaré Group and Functional Quantum Theory*(H. Stumpf)*

Introduction	319
1 Quantum theoretical fundamentals	320
2 Poincaré group representations in field theory	324
3 Functional map	330
4 Functional calculation methods	337
5 Noncanonical quantization and unitarization	344
References	347

Chapter VIII

The Algebraic Theory of Automata*(M. Dal Cin)*

Introduction	348
1 Systems, automata and switching networks	348
1.1 Input-output systems	348
1.2 Automata	349
1.3 Sequential switching networks	352
2 Transformation monoids and cascades	354
2.1 Simulation of automata and covering of transformation monoids	354
2.2 Cascades and wreath products	355
3 Structures of finite automata	357
3.1 Simulation of group automata	357
3.2 Examples	359
3.3 The Krohn-Rhodes-Eilenberg decomposition of finite automata	359
3.4 Realizations of group automata	360
References	361

Chapter IX

On the (Internal) Symmetry Groups of Linear Dynamical Systems*(Michiel Hazewinkel)*

1	Introduction and statement of the main definitions and results	362
2	Complete reachability and complete observability	369
3	Nice selections and the local structure of $L_{m,n,p}^{\alpha}/GL_n(\mathbb{R})$	372
4	Realization theory	375
5	Feedback splits the external description degeneracy	383
6	Description of $L_{m,n,p}^{co,\alpha}(\mathbb{R})/GL_n(\mathbb{R})$. Invariants	393
7	On the (non-)existence of canonical forms	395
8	On the geometry of $M_{m,n,p}^{co,\alpha}(\mathbb{R})$. Holes and (partial) compactifications	398
	References	403
	Subject index	405