

CONTENTS

Introduction

Interdependence of Topics

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. FREE GROUPS AND GRAPHS | 1 |
| 1.1 Free Groups | 1 |
| 1.2 Word and Conjugacy Problems | 3 |
| 1.3 Graphs | 4 |
| 1.4 The Fundamental Group of a Graph | 6 |
| 1.5 Coverings of Graphs | 7 |
| 1.6 The Reidemeister-Schreier Method for Subgroups | 9 |
| 1.7 The Nielsen Method | 10 |
| 1.8 Geometric Interpretation of the Nielsen Property | 13 |
| 1.9 Automorphisms of a Free Group of Finite Rank | 14 |
| Exercises | 16 |
| 2. 2-DIMENSIONAL COMPLEXES AND COMBINATORIAL PRESENTATIONS OF GROUPS | 19 |
| 2.1 Tietze's Theorem | 19 |
| 2.2 The Reidemeister-Schreier Method | 24 |
| 2.3 Free Products with Amalgamation | 31 |
| 2.4 2-dimensional Complexes | 37 |
| 2.5 Coverings | 39 |
| 2.6 Proof of the Kurosh Theorem | 43 |
| 2.7 Homology groups | 44 |
| 2.8 The First Homotopy Group and the Fundamental Group, Seifert-Van Kampen Theorem. Pasting Complexes Together | 47 |
| 2.9 Grushko's Theorem | 48 |
| 2.10 On the Nielsen Method in Free Products | 51 |
| 2.11 On Groups with one Defining Relation | 54 |
| 2.12 Remarks | 59 |
| Exercises | 61 |
| 3. SURFACES | 64 |
| 3.1 Definitions | 64 |
| 3.2 Classification of Finite Surfaces | 68 |
| 3.3 Kneser's Formula | 73 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 3.4 | Coverings of Surfaces | 79 |
| 3.5 | Types of Simple Closed Curves on Surfaces | 84 |
| 3.6 | Intersection Numbers of Curves | 87 |
| 3.7 | On Continuous Mappings Between Surfaces | 94 |
| 3.8 | Remarks | 101 |
| | Exercises | 102 |
| 4. | PLANAR DISCONTINUOUS GROUPS | 106 |
| 4.1 | Planar Nets | 106 |
| 4.2 | Automorphisms of a Planar Net | 109 |
| 4.3 | Automorphism Groups of Planar Nets | 112 |
| 4.4 | Fundamental Domains | 115 |
| 4.5 | The Algebraic Structure of Planar Discontinuous Groups | 116 |
| 4.6 | Classification of Planar Discontinuous Groups | 120 |
| 4.7 | Existence Proof | 122 |
| 4.8 | On the Algebraic Structure of Planar Groups | 125 |
| 4.9 | The Word and Conjugacy Problems | 128 |
| 4.10 | Surface Subgroups of Finite Index | 132 |
| 4.11 | On Planar Groups with Non-Compact Fundamental Domain | 137 |
| 4.12 | On Decompositions of Discontinuous Groups of the Plane | 140 |
| 4.13 | Planar Group Presentations and Diagrams | 142 |
| 4.14 | Subgroups and the Riemann-Hurwitz Formula | 150 |
| 4.15 | Finite Groups Acting on Closed Surfaces | 160 |
| 4.16 | On the Rank of Planar Discontinuous Groups | 170 |
| | Exercises | 174 |
| 5. | AUTOMORPHISMS OF PLANAR GROUPS | 178 |
| 5.1 | Preliminary Considerations | 178 |
| 5.2 | Binary Products | 179 |
| 5.3 | Homotopic Binary Products | 184 |
| 5.4 | Free Generators of the Group of Relations | 190 |
| 5.5 | The Mapping Matrix | 192 |
| 5.6 | The Dehn-Nielsen Theorem | 194 |
| 5.7 | Nielsen's Theorem for Bounded Surfaces | 196 |
| 5.8 | Automorphisms of Planar Groups | 199 |
| 5.9 | Combinatorial Isotopy | 204 |
| 5.10 | A solution of the Word and Conjugacy Problem in Fundamental Groups of Surfaces | 205 |
| 5.11 | Isotopy of Free Homotopic Simple Closed Curves | 206 |
| 5.12 | Basepoint Preserving Isotopies of Simple Closed Curves | 211 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 5.13 Inner Automorphisms and Isotopies | 214 |
| 5.14 The Baer Theorem for Planar Discontinuous Groups | 216 |
| 5.15 On the Mapping Class Group | 227 |
| 5.16 Coverings and the Mapping Class Group | 232 |
| Exercises | 239 |
| 6. ON THE COMPLEX ANALYTIC THEORY OF RIEMANN SURFACES AND PLANAR DISCONTINUOUS GROUPS | |
| 6.1 Introduction | 242 |
| 6.2 Structures on Surfaces | 242 |
| 6.3 The Non-Euclidean Plane | 244 |
| 6.4 Planar Discontinuous Groups | 247 |
| 6.5 On the Modular Problem | 250 |
| 6.6 Teichmüller Theory and its Consequences | 251 |
| 6.7 A Basis for a Teichmüller Theory | 255 |
| 6.8 The Classical Foundation | 263 |
| 6.9 Teichmüller Spaces | 265 |
| 6.10 Some Lemmas from Hyperbolic Geometry | 266 |
| 6.11 Canonical Polygons | 273 |
| 6.12 Automorphisms of Finite Order | 283 |
| Exercises | 285 |
| 7. ON THE TOPOLOGICAL THEORY OF SURFACES | 287 |
| 7.1 Homological Properties of Subsets of the Plane | 287 |
| 7.2 Local Path Connectivity | 291 |
| 7.3 Construction of a Crosscut | 294 |
| 7.4 The Schönflies Theorem | 299 |
| 7.5 Triangulation and Hauptvermutung for Surfaces | 304 |
| Exercises | 308 |
| Books on surface theory and related subjects | 310 |
| Bibliography | 311 |
| List of Notation | 330 |
| Index | 331 |