

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
Chapter 2	Distribution and Tectonic Setting of Kimberlites	4
2.1	Africa	4
2.1.1	West Africa	7
2.1.2	Central Africa.	8
2.1.3	East Africa.	9
2.1.4	Southern Africa	9
2.2	U.S.S.R.	17
2.2.1	Siberia (Yakutia).	17
2.2.2	Western Russia	21
2.3	India.	21
2.4	Australasia	22
2.4.1	Borneo	22
2.4.2	Solomon Islands	22
2.4.3	Australia	22
2.5	Western Europe and Greenland	23
2.6	North America	23
2.7	South America	28
2.7.1	Guyana	28
2.7.2	Brazil	28
2.7.3	Argentina.	29
2.8	Indirect Evidence for Kimberlite Intrusions . . .	29
2.9	Summary.	30
Chapter 3	Geology of Kimberlite Intrusions.	31
3.1	Diatremes	31
3.2	Dykes	33
3.3	Sills	35
3.4	Diatreme-Dyke-Sill Relationships	35
3.5	Extrusive Kimberlites.	37

3.6	Effects of Kimberlite Intrusions on Wall Rocks.	38
3.6.1	Physical Effects.	38
3.6.2	Metasomatic Effects.	39
3.6.3	Thermal Effects	39
3.7	Emplacement of Kimberlite Diatremes	41
Chapter 4 Petrography of Kimberlite		43
4.1	Introduction.	43
4.2	Diatreme Facies Kimberlite	45
4.3	Hypabyssal Facies Kimberlite	51
Chapter 5 Geochemistry of Kimberlites		53
5.1	Major Elements.	53
5.2	Trace Elements	56
5.3	Rare-Earth Element Chemistry.	59
5.4	Isotope Chemistry	60
Chapter 6 Mineralogy of Kimberlites		65
6.1	Introduction.	65
6.2	Native Elements	65
6.3	Sulphides.	72
6.4	Halides	73
6.5	Oxides and Hydroxides	73
6.6	Carbonates.	86
6.7	Sulphates.	89
6.8	Phosphates.	89
6.9	Silicates.	90
6.9.1	Nesosilicates.	90
6.9.2	Sorosilicates	99
6.9.3	Inosilicates.	100
6.9.4	Phyllosilicates.	104
6.9.5	Tektosilicates	108
6.10	Summary.	108

Chapter 7	Xenoliths in Kimberlite	110
7.1	Wall-Rock Fragments	110
7.2	Fragments from Earlier, Eroded Formations. . .	110
7.3	Blocks Derived from Recognizable Underlying Formations	111
7.4	Granulites	111
7.4.1	Petrography	112
7.4.2	Phase Chemistry	112
7.4.3	Bulk Chemistry.	113
7.4.4	Conditions of Formation	114
7.5	Mantle-Derived Xenoliths	115
7.5.1	Introduction.	115
7.5.1.1	Peridotite-Pyroxenite Suite	115
7.5.1.2	Eclogites	148
7.5.1.3	Metasomatised Peridotites.	183
7.5.1.4	Glimmerites and MARID-Suite Rocks	186
7.5.1.5	Miscellaneous Xenoliths	187
Chapter 8	The Megacryst Suite	190
8.1	Petrography and Phase Chemistry	190
8.2	Trace Element and Isotope Chemistry	197
8.3	Conditions of Formation	198
Chapter 9	The Sub-Continental Mantle and Crust – Evidence from Kimberlite Xenoliths	200
9.1	Distribution of Rock-Types Within the Upper Mantle.	200
9.2	Processes in the Upper Mantle	207
9.3	The Deep Crust.	209
9.4	Summary.	211
Chapter 10	Kimberlite Genesis	212
10.1	The Three Hypotheses	212
10.2	Relationship with Other Rock Types.	216
10.3	The Kimberlite-Carbonatite Relationship	217
10.4	Kimberlite and Diamond.	218

10.5	Relationship of Kimberlite Magmatism to Major Earth Movements	219
10.6	Outstanding Problems	221
References		225
Subject Index		251