

Table of Contents

The Biological Production of Angiotensin. LEONARD T. SKEGGS, FREDERIC E. DORER, JOSEPH R. KAHN, KENNETH E. LENTZ, and MELVIN LEVINE. With 3 Figures	1
Renin Substrate	1
Assay	1
Distribution	2
Formation	2
Factors Affecting Plasma Levels	3
Purification and Properties of Hog Substrate	3
Structure of the Tetradecapeptide Substrate	3
Human Substrate	6
Substrate from Other Species	6
Other Sources of Angiotensin	7
Renin	7
Distribution	7
Purification and Properties of Animal Renins	8
Purification and Properties of Human Renin	10
Pseudorenin	10
Modified Renin	11
Modifiers of the Renin Reaction	11
Conclusion	12
References	13
The Fate of Angiotensin I. J. R. VANE. With 7 Figures	17
Introduction	17
Methods for Measuring Conversion	17
Conversion of Angiotensin I in Plasma and Blood	21
Conversion of Angiotensin I in Tissues	22
a) Lung	25
b) Peripheral Vascular Beds	29
1. Hindquarters	29
2. Intestine	30
3. Adrenal Gland	31
4. Kidney	31
Intra-Renal Role of the Renin-Angiotensin System	33
Summary	35
References	36
Converting Enzyme in Vitro Measurement and Properties. Y. S. BAKHLE.	41
Introduction	41
Assay Methods	42
1. Methods Using Angiotensin I as Substrate	42
a) Biological Methods	42
b) Physicochemical Methods for Assay of CE	44
c) Discussion	47

2. Methods Using Short Substrates	48
a) Physicochemical Methods	48
b) Discussion	49
3. Summary of Assay Methods	50
Sources of Converting Enzyme	50
1. Blood	50
2. Lung	51
3. Other Tissues	52
Methods of Preparation	53
1. Blood	53
2. Lung	55
Properties of Converting Enzymes	56
1. Molecular Weight	56
2. Temperature and pH Stability	57
3. pH-Dependence of Activity	57
4. Substrate Specificity	57
5. Effect of Anions	62
6. Effect of Cations	63
7. Inhibitors	64
a) Non-Peptide Inhibitors	64
b) Peptide Inhibitors	66
8. General Comparison of CE Activities	70
9. Converting Enzyme and Bradykinase	71
Atypical Converting Enzyme	71
1. Bacterial Enzymes	71
2. Mammalian Enzymes	72
Pathological Factors Affecting Converting-Enzyme Activity in Vitro	74
1. Liver Damage	74
2. Hypertension	75
References	76
The Fate of Angiotensin II. J. W. RYAN. With 3 Figures	81
I. Introduction	81
II. Technical Aspects	82
A. The Problem of Lower Homologs	82
B. The Problem of Labelled Analogs	82
1. Specific Activity	85
2. Random Tritiation	85
3. Labelling During Synthesis	85
4. Labelling by Catalytic Hydrogenation	86
C. Strategies for Identifying Metabolites	87
III. Mechanisms by Which Angiotensin II is Removed from the Circulation	90
A. Binding at Sites of Action	90
B. Enzymic Degradation	90
1. Enzymes of Blood	91
2. Angiotensinase Enzymes of Disrupted Solid Tissues	93
3. Angiotensinase Enzymes in Various Vascular Beds	96
C. Elimination by Binding	103
D. Elimination by Synthetic Reactions	103
E. Cellular Uptake and Transfer to Extracellular Spaces	104
References	104

Catabolism of Angiotensin II. J. G. LEDINGHAM and W. P. LEARY	111
Catabolism of Angiotensin II	111
Nature of Angiotensinases	111
Angiotensinases in Plasma, Serum, and Blood	113
Kidney Angiotensinases	114
Liver Angiotensinases	116
Lung Angiotensinases	117
Cardiac Angiotensinases	118
Hind Quarter Angiotensinases	118
Changes in Angiotensinase Activity in Various States	118
Changes in Plasma and Serum	118
Effects of Changes in Sodium Balance and Other Conditions on Angiotensin-II Catabolism	119
Angiotensinase Assays	120
Summary	122
References	122
 Structure-Activity Relationship in Angiotensin II Analogs. M. C. KHOSLA, R. R. SMEBY, and F. M. BUMPUS	126
Pressor and Myotropic Response	127
Synthesis of Analogs of Angiotensin II as Specific Antagonists of the Parent Hormone	149
Conformation of Angiotensin II	154
References	156
 Antagonists of Angiotensin II. R. K. TÜRKER, I. H. PAGE, and F. M. BUMPUS	162
I. Antagonists Blocking the Indirect Actions	162
II. Drugs Which Antagonize Direct Effects of Angiotensin	163
A. Physiologic (Indirect) Antagonists	163
B. Direct Pharmacological Antagonists of Angiotensin	163
1. Non-Competitive Antagonists	163
2. Competitive Antagonists of Angiotensin	164
Summary	167
References	167
 Tachyphylaxis to Angiotensin. JOHN M. STEWART. With 8 Figures	170
A. Characteristics of Tachyphylaxis	170
1. Dose and Time Dependence	170
2. Drug Specificity	171
3. Species and Tissue Specificity	171
B. Occurrence of Tachyphylaxis to Angiotensin	174
C. Mechanism of Tachyphylaxis	174
1. Possible Mechanisms for Production of Tachyphylaxis	174
2. Receptor Saturation and Agonist Destruction	175
3. Receptor Modification as a Mechanism for Tachyphylaxis Production	176
4. Transmitter Exhaustion and Tachyphylaxis	177
5. A Suggested Mechanism for Angiotensin Tachyphylaxis in Smooth Muscle	178
References	183

Immunogenicity and Antigenicity of Angiotensin I and II. M. B. VALLOTTON	185
Introduction	185
Immunogenicity of Angiotensin I and II	185
Antigenicity of Angiotensin I and II and their Analogues	188
Discussion and Conclusion	194
References	196
 Measurement of Renin and of Angiotensin (Extraction and Bioassay). R. BOUCHER and J. GENEST	 201
Introduction	201
I. Angiotensin	201
II. Methods for Measurement of "Renin"	202
a) Methods Proposed for Measurement of Plasma Renin Activity	203
b) Plasma Renin Concentration (PRC)	205
c) Other Methods	205
Discussion and Conclusion	206
References	208
 Angiotensin Immunoassay. G. W. BOYD and W. S. PEART. With 2 Figures	 211
Introduction	211
Development of Antibodies to Angiotensin	212
Labelled Angiotensin	214
Angiotensin Standards	215
The Standard Angiotensin Immunoassay Curve	215
Angiotensin II: Immunoassay of Levels in Circulating Blood	217
Estimation of Angiotensin II — Levels in Other Body Fluids	219
Application of Angiotensin Immunoassay to the Measurement of Plasma Renin Activity	220
1. Angiotensin I Immunoassay	220
2. Angiotensin II Immunoassay in the Estimation of Renin Activity	221
Other Renin Assays	221
Angiotensin II Levels and Plasma Renin Activity in Various States	222
Plasma Angiotensin II	222
Plasma Angiotensin I Generation Rate in vitro (Plasma Renin Activity)	222
Renin-Angiotensin II Correlations	222
Angiotensin I Levels in Human Plasma	222
Conclusion	223
References	223
 Bioassay of Angiotensin. PHILIP A. KHAIKALLAH and ROBERT R. SNEY	 227
Methods of Measuring Rat Blood Pressure	227
Isolated Organ Techniques	228
Continuously Perfused, Blood-Bathed Organ Techniques	230
Methods	230
Limitations of the Methods	231

Calculation of Assay Results	232
Pressor Assay	232
Myotropic Assay	235
General Information on Programs	237
Adrenal Medulla	237
References	238
Plasma of Serum Vasopressor Peptides Other than Angiotensins. H. R. CROXATTO. With 8 Figures	240
A. Peptides Formed by the Action of Pepsin	241
I. Pepsitensin	241
II. Oxytocic Peptide: Pepsitocin	245
III. Antidiuretic Peptide: Pepsanurin	247
B. Vasopressor Peptides Formed by the Action of Proteolytic Enzymes Other than Pepsin	250
I. Effect of Proteinase in Alpha-Amylase Preparation	250
II. Effect of Chymotrypsin	251
C. Vasopressor Peptides Formed in Plasma or Serum by Acidification	251
D. Vasopressor Albumin (VA) Formed in Plasma or Serum Incubated at 37°C at Normal pH for Several Hours (5-96) under Sterile Conditions	255
E. Other Unidentified Components of Plasma with Vasopressor Activity	258
References	259
Primary Aldosteronism: Importance of the Level of Plasma Renin as an Adjunct in Diagnosis. J. W. CONN and E. L. COHEN. With 3 Figures	264
Background	264
Methods which have been Employed for Estimating Renin Concentration in Primary Aldosteronism	266
Hypokalemic Primary Aldosteronism	267
Normokalemic Primary Aldosteronism	273
"Idiopathic" Aldosteronism	275
Low Renin in Essential Hypertension	278
Comment	280
References	280
Secondary Hyperaldosteronism. E. G. BIGLIERI, J. R. STOCKIGT, M. SCHAMBELAN, and R. D. COLLINS	284
Abnormalities of the Renin-Angiotensin System	285
Hypertension	285
Malignant Hypertension	285
Essential Hypertension	286
Renal Hypertension	286
Indeterminate Hyperaldosteronism	287
Renin-Secreting Tumor	288
Hypertension not Present	289
Bartter's Syndrome	289
Renal Disorders	289
Pregnancy	290
Estrogen Treatment	291
Abnormalities of ACTH Secretion	291
Abnormalities of Potassium Metabolism	292
References	293

Intermediary Metabolism of Aldosterone. J. C. MELBY. With 4 Figures	298
Introduction	298
A. Biogenesis of Aldosterone	298
1. Functional Zonation of the Adrenal Cortex: Aldosterone Secretion by the Zona Glomerulosa	298
2. Aldosterone Biosynthetic Sequence	299
3. Alternative Pathways of Aldosterone Biosynthesis	301
4. Activation of Aldosterone Biosynthesis	303
a) Angiotensin II	304
b) ACTH	305
c) Cyclic AMP	305
d) Prostaglandins	305
e) Potassium and other Monovalent Cations	306
f) NADPH	306
g) Serotonin	307
B. Distribution and Metabolic Fate of Aldosterone	308
C. The Biotransformation and Disposal of Aldosterone	311
1. Aldosterone-18-Glucuronide	311
2. Tetrahydroaldosterone	312
D. Quantitative Aspects of the Intermediary Metabolism of Aldosterone	313
1. The Measurement of Aldosterone in Plasma	313
2. Urinary Aldosterone Metabolite Excretion per 24 h	314
a) Measurement of Aldosterone-18-Glucuronide Excretion	314
b) Urinary Tetrahydroaldosterone-3-Glucuronide	314
3. Determination of the Aldosterone Secretion Rate for a 24-h Period	315
References	317
 The Renin-Angiotensin System in the Control of Aldosterone Secretion. JAMES O. DAVIS. With 6 Figures	322
Introduction	322
Evidence for an Aldosterone-Stimulating Hormone in the Control of Aldosterone Secre- tion	322
Early Evidence on the Relation of the Kidney and Adrenal Cortex	324
Discovery of the Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System	324
Evidence for the Renin-Angiotensin-System as a Primary Mechanism in the Control of Aldosterone Secretion	327
1. Pattern of Steroid Response to Angiotensin II	327
2. Direct Action of Angiotensin II on Adrenal Cortex	327
3. Effects of Nephrectomy and Saline Extracts of Kidneys in Experimental Secondary Aldosteronism	328
4. Effects of Prolonged Infusion of Angiotensin II	328
5. Evidence from Renal Renin Content, JG Cells and the Pressor Response to Angiotensin II	328
6. Effects of Antibodies to Renin Preparations on Aldosterone Secretion and Sodium Excretion	329
7. Plasma Renin Activity and Plasma Angiotensin II in Secondary Aldosteron- ism	329
8. Comparative Physiology of the Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System ...	329
A Negative Feedback Mechanism in the Control of Aldosterone Secretion	330
The Renin-Angiotensin System in Various Types of Secondary Aldosteronism	332
1. Hemorrhage	332
2. Thoracic Caval Constriction	333
3. Congestive Heart Failure	333

Summary and Conclusions	333
References	334
Aldosterone Regulation in Sodium Deficiency: Role of Ionic Factors and Angiotensin II. J. R. BLAIR-WEST, J. P. COGHLAN, D. A. DENTON, and B. A. SCOGGINS. With 7 Figures	337
A. Format	337
B. Introduction	337
C. Factors with Direct Action on Aldosterone Secretion	338
1. ACTH	338
2. Potassium	338
3. Renin-Angiotensin II	340
4. Sodium	341
D. Interaction between Factors and Alteration of Adrenal Sensitivity	342
E. Time Course of Action on Aldosterone Biosynthesis	344
F. Biosynthetic Model	345
G. Aldosterone Secretion in Response to Sodium Depletion	348
H. The Renin-Angiotensin System	351
J. Central Nervous Mechanisms Affecting Aldosterone Regulation	356
K. Summary of Aldosterone Regulation in Sodium Deficiency	359
References	362
Effects of Aldosterone on Blood Pressure, Water, and Electrolytes. F. GROSS	369
Pharmacokinetics of Aldosterone	370
Aldosterone and Blood-Pressure Regulation	371
Blood-Pressure Raising Effect of Aldosterone and Other Mineralocorticoids	372
Eclampsia-Like Syndrome	375
Metacorticoid Hypertension	375
Adrenal Regeneration Hypertension	376
Effects of Hypertension on the Production and Secretion of Aldosterone	377
Effects of Aldosterone on Electrolytes	379
Chronic Effects of Aldosterone on Electrolytes	380
Electrolyte Balance Studies	381
Mechanism of Renal Sodium Escape	383
The Renin-Angiotensin System and Sodium Escape	385
Effect of Aldosterone on Calcium and Magnesium Balances	386
Mechanism of Aldosterone Action on Electrolyte Transport	387
Effect of Aldosterone on ATPase Activity	389
Summary	389
References	390
Adrenal Medulla. M. J. PEACH.	400
References	405

Central Neurogenic Effects of Angiotensin. C. JOHN DICKINSON and CARLOS M. FERRARIO.	
With 4 Figures	408
Site of Action of Angiotensin in the Brain Stem	411
Additional Sites of Action of Angiotensin in the Brain	413
Hemodynamic Features of the Pressor Response to Administration of Angiotensin via the Vertebral Arteries	413
Mode of Action of Angiotensin on the Brain Stem	414
Summary	414
References	414
 Peripheral Effects of Angiotensin on the Autonomic Nervous System. J. W. McCUBBIN.	
With 1 Figure	417
Parasympathetic Nervous System and Sympathetic Ganglia	417
Cardiac Innervation	418
Innervation of Peripheral Vasculature	418
Production of Hypertension Through an Action on the Sympathetic Nervous System ..	420
References	422
 Angiotensin on Vascular Smooth Muscle. DAVID F. BOHR.	424
Direct and Indirect Action	424
Tachyphylaxis and Autopotentialiation	428
Angiotensin Receptors	430
Heterogeneity of Vascular Smooth Muscle in Its Responsiveness to Angiotensin	431
Interventions that Alter the Angiotensin Response	433
Electrolytes and the Mechanism of the Contractile Response to Angiotensin	436
Summary	437
References	437
 Circulatory Effects of Angiotensin. RUBEN D. BUÑAG.	441
I. Effects on the Heart	441
A. Myocardial Contractility	441
B. Heart Rate	443
C. Cardiac Output	444
II. Effects on Regional Blood Flow	445
A. Coronary Circulation	445
B. Pulmonary Circulation	445
C. Splanchnic Circulation	446
D. Cerebral Circulation	447
E. Other Vascular Beds	447
III. Effects on Systemic Circulation	448
A. Venous System	448
B. Arterial Pressure	449
References	450

Effects of Angiotensin on the Renal Circulation. LUIS G. NAVAR and HERBERT G. LANGFORD. With 2 Figures	455
I. General Effects of Angiotensin on Renal Hemodynamics	455
II. Effects of Small Doses on Renal Blood Flow, Glomerular Filtration Rate and Urine Flow	455
1. Effects of Intravenous Infusions	455
2. Effects of Intra-Arterial Infusion of Angiotensin I and II	457
3. Effect of Angiotensin on Renal Autoregulation	457
III. Factors Modifying Renal Response to Angiotensin	458
1. Effect of Anesthesia	458
2. Role of the Autonomic Nerves	458
3. Effect of Dose on Sustained Vascular Response	458
4. Interrelationships between Arterial Pressure, Pressor Responses to Angiotensin and Renal Responses to Angiotensin	459
IV. Influence of the Level of Salt Intake on Renal Responses to Angiotensin	460
V. Natriuretic Effects of High Doses of Angiotensin	460
1. Time Related Nature of Diuretic Response	460
2. Factors Influencing Diuretic Responses to Angiotensin	461
3. Direct Evidence of the Tubular Effect of Angiotensin	462
VI. Angiotensin Effects on Isolated Tissues	462
VII. Alterations in Intrarenal Hemodynamics with Angiotensin	463
1. Comparative Effects of Angiotensin on Renal and Other Vascular Beds ...	463
2. Changes in Segmental Renal Vascular Resistance	464
3. Changes in Regional Intrarenal Vascular Resistance and Intrarenal Distribution of Renal Blood Flow	464
VIII. Effect of Sodium Balance, Renin Content of the Kidneys, Pregnancy, Hypertension, and Cirrhosis on the Renal Response to Angiotensin	465
1. Sodium Balance	465
2. Renal Artery Stenosis	465
3. Hypertensive Patients	466
4. Hepatic Cirrhosis	467
5. Pregnancy	468
IX. Resume	468
References	469
Intrarenal Action of Angiotensin. KLAUS THURAU. With 5 Figures	475
Location of the Enzymes of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Kidney	475
Intrarenal Formation of Angiotensin II	477
The Action of Angiotensin on Tubular Resorption of Sodium	479
Angiotensin: Its Role in the Tubulo-Glomerular Feedback Mechanism	480
References	486
Morphological Effects of Angiotensin on Arteries. PRISCILLA KINCAID-SMITH, A. FRIEDMAN, and J. B. HOBBS	490
Vessel Changes	490
A. Aorta and Major Branches	490
B. Small Arteries	491
1. Mesentery and Intestine	491
2. Renal Vessels	492
3. Rabbit Ear Chamber	493
C. Afferent Arterioles and Juxtaglomerular Apparatus	494

Pathogenesis of Hypertensive Vascular Damage	494
A. Role of Angiotensin	494
B. Mechanical Factors	496
1. Distension	496
2. Vascular Dynamics	496
3. Hypertension	497
Summary	497
References	497
 Effects of Angiotensin II on the Permeability of the Vascular Wall. A. LAZZARINI ROBERT-SON and P. A. KHAIRALLAH. With 6 Figures	500
Endothelial Cell Contraction	501
Effects of Angiotensin II in Other Vascular Cells	506
Role of Platelets	507
References	509
 Biochemical Effects of Angiotensin. THEODORE L. GOODFRIEND, FREJ FYHRQUIST, and DAVID ALLMAN	511
I. Effects on Intact Organisms	511
II. Effects in Vitro	512
A. Effects on Intact Tissues	512
B. Effects on Subcellular Fractions	513
1. Receptors	513
2. Microsomes	514
C. Mitochondria	514
D. Effects on Miscellaneous Chemicals	515
Discussion	515
References	515
 Some Possible Functions of Angiotensin. I. H. PAGE	518
 Author Index	521
 Subject Index	585