

Contents

List of Tables — XI

Abbreviations — XIII

Introduction and overview — 1

Part I: Verbal fronting: Typology and theory

1	Properties of verbal fronting — 13
1.1	Terminology — 13
1.2	Fronting from below auxiliaries and verb-embedding verbs — 16
1.3	Morphological form of the fronted verb — 17
1.4	Verb copy and dummy verb as repairs — 21
1.5	Category of the moved constituent — 29
1.6	The role of information structure — 31
2	Patterns in verbal fronting — 33
2.1	Repair patterns in languages with both verb and verb phrase fronting — 33
2.1.1	Symmetric verb doubling — 34
2.1.2	Symmetric dummy verb insertion — 36
2.1.3	A new, asymmetric pattern — 37
2.1.4	Generalization I — 71
2.2	Repair patterns in languages with either verb or verb phrase fronting — 72
2.2.1	Verb fronting only — 73
2.2.2	Verb phrase fronting only — 75
2.2.3	Generalization II — 77
2.3	Summary and overview of sample languages' properties — 78
3	Previous approaches — 83
3.1	Linearization conflict — 85
3.2	P-recoverability and Economy of Pronunciation — 91
3.3	Parallel Chains — 97
3.4	An edge constraint on copy deletion — 104
3.5	Non-syntactic head movement — 111

4	An analysis in terms of order of operations — 116
4.1	The general idea and basic assumptions — 116
4.1.1	$\bar{A}$ -head movement in syntax — 120
4.1.2	Head movement as a post-syntactic operation — 134
4.1.3	Heads, copies and copy deletion — 145
4.1.4	Variable order of post-syntactic operations — 148
4.2	Deriving the typology — 154
4.2.1	Generalization I — 155
4.2.2	Generalization II — 181
4.2.3	Summary — 185
5	Predictions and further issues — 187
5.1	Emergent predictions — 187
5.1.1	Gratuitous verb doubling under $\bar{A}$ -head movement — 191
5.1.2	Optionality of repairs in verb fronting — 197
5.1.3	Summary — 202
5.2	Further issues — 203
5.2.1	Availability of $\bar{A}$ -head movement — 204
5.2.2	Nominalization of the fronted constituent — 206
5.2.3	Order as a consequence of haplology avoidance — 214
6	Conclusion — 218

Part II: Language data

7	Languages with only one kind of verbal fronting — 229
7.1	Languages with verb fronting only — 229
7.1.1	Basaa — 229
7.1.2	Berbice Dutch Creole — 235
7.1.3	Edo — 240
7.1.4	Ewe — 244
7.1.5	Fongbe — 245
7.1.6	Gungbe — 252
7.1.7	Haitian Creole — 255
7.1.8	Kisi — 264
7.1.9	Leteh (Larteh) — 265
7.1.10	Nupe — 267
7.1.11	Nweh — 273
7.1.12	Papiamentu — 275

7.1.13	Pichi — 277
7.1.14	Saramaccan — 279
7.1.15	Tuki — 281
7.1.16	Turkish — 286
7.1.17	Vata — 287
7.2	Languages with verb phrase fronting only — 293
7.2.1	Danish — 293
7.2.2	Hausa — 297
7.2.3	Japanese — 305
7.2.4	Norwegian — 309
7.2.5	Skou — 316
7.2.6	Swedish — 320
7.2.7	Welsh — 326
7.2.8	Wolof — 331
8	Languages with both kinds of verbal fronting — 337
8.1	Languages with symmetric dummy verb insertion — 337
8.1.1	Basque — 337
8.1.2	Breton — 345
8.1.3	Dutch — 354
8.1.4	German — 357
8.2	Languages with symmetric verb doubling — 374
8.2.1	Brazilian Portuguese — 374
8.2.2	Buli — 383
8.2.3	Dagaare — 392
8.2.4	Hebrew — 395
8.2.5	Hungarian — 403
8.2.6	Korean — 406
8.2.7	Krachi — 416
8.2.8	Mandarin Chinese — 420
8.2.9	Mani — 430
8.2.10	Polish — 432
8.2.11	Russian — 444
8.2.12	Spanish — 450
8.2.13	Tiv — 460
8.2.14	Vietnamese — 461
8.2.15	Yiddish — 470
8.2.16	Yoruba — 481

Bibliography — 485

X — Contents

Index — 507

Language Index — 511