

Contents

1	Introduction	
	J. W. WOLDENDORP	1
2	General Biology of <i>Plantago</i>	
2.1	Evolutionary Status	
	P. J. M. VAN DER AART and J. C. VULTO	4
2.2	Biogeography and Human Effects	
	P. J. M. VAN DER AART and J. C. VULTO	5
2.3	General Ecology	
	P. J. M. VAN DER AART and J. C. VULTO	6
2.4	General Morphology	
	R. SOEKARJO	6
2.5	Flowering Biology	
	R. SOEKARJO	12
2.6	Breeding Systems in <i>Plantago</i>	
	J. M. M. VAN DAMME	12
2.7	Questions Arising from Variation in General Biology	
	J. M. M. VAN DAMME	18
3	Distribution of <i>Plantago</i> Species: Characterization of Sites	
3.1	Phytosociology of <i>Plantago</i> Habitats in The Netherlands and the Relation with Habitat Characteristics	
	J. HAECK	20
3.2	Chemical and Physical Characteristics of the Soil of <i>Plantago</i> Sites	
	S. R. TROELSTRA	29
3.3	Micrometeorological Characterization of <i>Plantago</i> Species	
	P. STOUTJESDIJK	48

3.4	Interactions with Organisms Other than Plants M.P. DE NOOIJ and J.H. MOOK	52
4	Ecology of <i>Plantago</i> Populations	
4.1	The Demographic Structure of Populations J.H. MOOK, J. HAECK, J. VAN DER TOORN, and P.H. VAN TIENDEREN	69
4.2	Germination and Establishment C.W.P.M. BLOM	88
4.3	Photosynthesis of <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> Populations in the Field J.W. WOLDENDORP and A.J. SMIT	98
4.4	Nitrogen Nutrition in <i>Plantago</i> Species T. BLACQUIÈRE and S.R. TROELSTRA	105
5	Ecophysiology of <i>Plantago</i> Species	
5.1	Carboxylate Production and Proton Excretion S.R. TROELSTRA	113
5.2	Mineral Nutrient Concentrations in the Soil and in the Plant S.R. TROELSTRA and R. BROUWER	122
5.3	Acquisition and Utilization of Nitrogen I. STULEN, A.H.J. FREIJSEN, and T. BLACQUIÈRE	138
5.4	Salinity and <i>Plantago</i> P.J.C. KUIPER	148
5.5	Low Temperature Tolerance of <i>Plantago coronopus</i> and <i>Plantago maritima</i> as Affected by Salt (NaCl) O.G. TÁNCZOS and P.R. VAN HASSELT	157
5.6	Seed Germination of <i>Plantago major</i> ssp. <i>major</i> and <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> T.L. PONS	161
5.7	Phenotypic Plasticity in <i>Plantago</i> Species D. KUIPER	169
6	Genetic Variation Within <i>Plantago</i> Populations	
6.1	Allozyme Variation and Genetic Structure in <i>Plantago</i> Species H. VAN DIJK and K. WOLFF	184
6.2	Polymorphism for Caffeic Acid Esters in Populations of <i>Plantago major</i> ssp. <i>pleiosperma</i> P. MØLGAARD	192

6.3	Selection for the Maintenance of Sex Polymorphism in <i>Plantago</i> J.M.M. VAN DAMME	204
6.4	Gene Flow Characters and Population Structure in <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> M. BOS	222
6.5	Ploidy Polymorphism in <i>Plantago media</i> and in Some Other <i>Plantago</i> Species P.J. VAN DIJK	231
7	Genotypic and Phenotypic Variation Between <i>Plantago</i> Populations and the Relation with the Habitat	
7.1	Phenotypic Plasticity in <i>Plantago maritima</i> C.W.P.M. BLOM	240
7.2	Ecotypic Differentiation in <i>Plantago major</i> H. VAN DIJK and D. KUIPER	250
7.3	Ecotypic Differentiation in <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> J. VAN DER TOORN and P.H. VAN TIENDEREN	269
7.4	The Seed Bank in Relation to Distribution, Abundance and Life History of <i>Plantago</i> Species L.A.P. LOTZ	288
8	Genetic Strategies in <i>Plantago</i>	
8.1	The Genetics of <i>Plantago</i> Species W. VAN DELDEN, H. VAN DIJK, and K. WOLFF	295
8.2	A Population Biological Model of <i>Plantago major</i> : an Attempt to Integrate Genetic, Demographic and Physiological Knowledge H. VAN DIJK	310
9	Conclusions	
	J.W. WOLDENDORP	326
9.1	Comparison of Species	326
9.2	Comparison of Populations	329
9.3	Comparison of Individual Plants and Subpopulations	333
	References	336
	Subject Index	362