## Descriptive Set Theory and Forcing

How to prove theorems about Borel sets the hard way



## Contents

1	What are the reals, anyway?	
1	On the length of Borel hierarchies	7
2	Borel Hierarchy	•
3	Abstract Borel hierarchies	13
4	Characteristic function of a sequence	13
5	Martin's Axiom	16
6	Generic $G_{\delta}$	18
7	$\alpha$ -forcing	2
8	Boolean algebras	26
9	Borel order of a field of sets	30
10	CH and orders of separable metric spaces	32
11	Martin-Solovay Theorem	34
12	Boolean algebra of order $\omega_1$	38
13	Luzin sets	4:
14	Cohen real model	40
15	The random real model	5'
16	Covering number of an ideal	64
II	Analytic sets	68
17	Analytic sets	68
18	Constructible well-orderings	7:
19	Hereditarily countable sets	7:
20	Shoenfield Absoluteness	7
21	Mansfield-Solovay Theorem	70

22 Uniformity and Scales	78
23 Martin's axiom and Constructibility	82
24 $\Sigma_2^1$ well-orderings	84
25 Large $\Pi_2^1$ sets	× 85
III Classical Separation Theorems	88
26 Souslin-Luzin Separation Theorem	88
27 Kleene Separation Theorem	90
28 II <sub>1</sub> -Reduction	93
29 $\Delta_1^1$ -codes	95
IV Gandy Forcing	98
30 $\Pi_1^1$ equivalence relations	98
31 Borel metric spaces and lines in the plane	103
32 $\Sigma_1^1$ equivalence relations	107
33 Louveau's Theorem	111
34 Proof of Louveau's Theorem	. 117
References	121
Index	128
Elephant Sandwiches	130