

Contents

I	Prologue	1
1	Introduction	3
1.1	Motivation	3
1.2	Goal, Approach, and Main Contributions	5
1.3	Thesis Organization	7
1.4	Publications	8
2	Background	13
2.1	Internet of Things (IoT)	13
2.2	Cloud Computing and Digital Twins in the Context of IoT	17
2.3	Model-Driven Software Engineering and Domain-Specific Languages	19
2.4	MontiCore	20
2.5	Software Architecture and Architecture Description Languages	23
2.6	MontiArc	25
3	Scope of the Thesis	29
3.1	Vision and Assumptions	29
3.2	Lifecycle and Development Process of IoT Applications	32
3.3	What Do IoT Projects Need?	35
3.4	Challenges	35
3.5	Research Questions	37
3.6	Requirements	39
3.7	What Is Out of Scope?	42
3.8	Method at a Glance	43
3.9	Running Use Case: Smart Home	48
II	The MontiThings Ecosystem for Model-Driven IoT Applications	49
4	C&C-based IoT Application Development	51
4.1	Research Questions	51
4.2	MontiThings Language	51
4.2.1	Component Definition and Instantiation	53

4.2.2	Type System	56
4.2.3	Timing	58
4.2.4	Behavior Description	59
4.2.5	OCL	63
4.2.6	Sensor and Actuator Access	66
4.2.7	Dynamic Reconfiguration	68
4.3	Language Integration	72
4.3.1	Integration With Class Diagrams	72
4.3.2	Configuration Language	73
4.3.3	Sequence Diagram Test Specification	78
4.4	Discussion	79
5	Code Generation	85
5.1	Methodology and Tool Infrastructure	85
5.2	Run-time Environment (RTE)	88
5.2.1	Components and Event-Handling	89
5.2.2	Ports and Communication Technologies / Protocols	90
5.3	Generated Code Structure	96
5.3.1	Architecture Partitioning and Setup Information Exchange	98
5.3.2	Generated CLIs	100
5.3.3	Generated Scripts and Compilation	102
5.3.4	Supporting Different Target Platforms	103
5.3.5	Test Case Generation	103
5.4	Discussion	104
6	Deployment and Integration of C&C-based IoT Applications	109
6.1	Research Questions	109
6.2	Development and Deployment Processes	110
6.3	Requirement-based Deployment	113
6.3.1	Deployment Workflow	113
6.3.2	Deployment System Overview	116
6.3.3	Prolog Code Generation	120
6.4	Feature-based Deployment	126
6.5	Model-driven App Store Concept	129
6.6	Integration with Model-driven Information Systems: Synthesizing Digital Twins	130
6.7	Discussion	137
7	Execution and Runtime Analysis of C&C-based IoT Applications	145
7.1	Research Questions	145
7.2	Methodical Considerations	146

7.3	Fault Tolerance	149
7.4	Tracing Behavior and Filtering Logs	151
7.5	Transformation-based Record and Replay	155
7.6	Discussion	159
III	Evaluation and Conclusion	165
8	Experiments	167
8.1	Case Study 1: Smart Home and Smart Hotel	167
8.2	Case Study 2: Fire Alarm Digital Twin	173
8.3	Case Study 3: HVAC Reproduction	176
8.4	Performance Evaluation: Transformation-based Replayer	180
8.5	Performance Evaluation: Log Tracing	182
8.6	Student Lab: Autonomous Driving	185
8.7	Student Lab: Fischertechnik	187
8.8	Discussion	189
9	Conclusion and Future Research Directions	191
	Bibliography	195
A	Acronyms	215
B	Selected Grammars from the MontiVerse	217
B.1	ArcBasis (MontiArc)	217
B.2	Class Diagrams	221
B.3	MCCCommonStatements	227
B.4	MCCCommonLiterals	229
B.5	OCL Expressions	235
B.6	Set Expressions	240
B.7	SI Units	243
C	MontiThings Grammars	253
C.1	Behavior	253
C.2	Error Handling	255
C.3	Set Definitions	256
C.4	MontiThings Main Grammar	257
C.5	Configuration	259
D	Open Source Software Used In RTE	263

E	Models of the HVAC Case Study	265
F	Diagram and Listing Tags	269
	List of Definitions	271
	List of Figures	273
	Listings	279
	List of Tables	281
	Related Interesting Work from the SE Group, RWTH Aachen	283