

Contents

Part I Tunneling of Single Molecule Magnets

1	From Quantum Relaxation to Resonant Spin Tunneling	3
	Javier Tejada	
1.1	Historic Notes	3
1.2	Early Experiments on Magnetic Tunneling at the University of Barcelona	5
1.3	Experiments on Mn-12	8
1.4	Conclusion	12
	References	13
2	Quantum Tunneling of the Collective Spins of Single-Molecule Magnets: From Early Studies to Quantum Coherence	17
	Bernard Barbara	
2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Prehistory and History	18
2.2.1	Micro-SQUID Measurements	22
2.2.2	Mn ₁₂ -ac, The First Single Molecular Magnet	22
2.3	Quantum Tunneling in Single Molecule Magnets	24
2.3.1	Single Molecule Magnets: Basic Properties	24
2.3.2	First Evidences	26
2.3.3	Main Evidences	28
2.4	Theory and Comparisons with Experiments	33
2.4.1	Resonance Conditions	33
2.4.2	Quantum Fluctuations and Barrier Erasing	34
2.4.3	Tunnel Splittings, Spin-Parity and Observation of MQTM	34
2.4.4	Quantum Tunneling and Spin-Bath	36
2.5	Quantum Tunneling and Coherence in Single Ion Magnets	44
2.5.1	First Evidence of MQTM in SIMs and Comparison with SMMs	44
2.5.2	First Evidence of MQCM in SIMs, Paving the Way for SMMs	47

2.6	Quantum Coherence in Single Molecule Magnets	50
2.7	Conclusion and Perspectives	54
	References	55
3	Spin Tunneling in Magnetic Molecules That Have Full or Partial Mechanical Freedom	61
	Eugene M. Chudnovsky	
3.1	Introduction	61
3.2	Nanomechanics of a Two-State Spin System Rotating About a Fixed Axis	64
3.2.1	Quantum Mechanics of a Two-State Spin System	64
3.2.2	Renormalization of the Spin Tunnel Splitting in a Nano-oscillator	65
3.3	Free Quantum Rotator with a Two-State Macrospin	67
3.3.1	Anomalous Commutation Relations	67
3.3.2	Rotating Two-State Spin System	70
3.3.3	Ground State	72
3.4	Conclusions	74
	References	75
4	A Microscopic and Spectroscopic View of Quantum Tunneling of Magnetization	77
	Junjie Liu, Enrique del Barco, and Stephen Hill	
4.1	Spin Hamiltonian	77
4.1.1	Giant-Spin Approximation Hamiltonian	78
4.1.2	Multi-Spin Hamiltonian	82
4.2	Quantum Tunneling of Magnetization in High-Symmetry Mn ₃ Single-Molecule Magnets	83
4.2.1	The Mn ₃ Single-Molecule Magnet	84
4.2.2	QTM Selection Rules in Mn ₃	85
4.2.3	The Influence of Disorder on QTM	88
4.2.4	Berry Phase Interference in Trigonal Symmetry	92
4.3	Quantum Tunneling of Magnetization in the High-Symmetry Ni ₄ Single-Molecule Magnet	93
4.3.1	The Ni ₄ Single-Molecule Magnet	93
4.3.2	Quantum Tunneling of Magnetization in the Ni ₄ SMM	96
4.3.3	Disorder	98
4.4	Quantum Tunneling of Magnetization in Low-Symmetry Mn ₄ Single-Molecule Magnets	99
4.4.1	The Mn ₄ Single-Molecule Magnets	99
4.4.2	EPR and QTM Spectroscopy in Mn ₄ SMMs with and Without Solvent	100
4.4.3	Berry Phase Interference in Mn ₄ -Bet	103
4.5	Summary and Outlook	106
	References	108

Part II Beyond Single Molecules

5	Magnetic Avalanches in Molecular Magnets	113
	Myriam P. Sarachik	
5.1	Background	113
5.2	Temperature-Driven Magnetic Deflagration	116
5.2.1	Avalanche Ignition	117
5.2.2	Avalanche Speed	120
5.3	Cold Deflagration	123
5.4	Summary and Outlook for the Future	124
	References	125
6	Theory of Deflagration and Fronts of Tunneling in Molecular Magnets	129
	D.A. Garanin	
6.1	Introduction	129
6.2	Magnetic Deflagration	132
6.2.1	Ignition of Deflagration	134
6.2.2	Deflagration Fronts	135
6.3	Fronts of Tunneling	139
6.3.1	Tunneling Effects in the Relaxation Rate	139
6.3.2	Dipolar Field in Molecular Magnets	143
6.3.3	Fronts of Tunneling at $T = 0$	147
6.3.4	1d Theory of Quantum Deflagration	151
6.3.5	3d Theory of Quantum Deflagration	154
6.4	Discussion	156
	References	157
7	Dipolar Magnetic Order in Crystals of Molecular Nanomagnets . .	161
	Fernando Luis	
7.1	Introduction	161
7.2	Theoretical Background	165
7.2.1	Spin Hamiltonian	165
7.2.2	Mean-Field Approximations	166
7.3	Dipolar Order vs. Single-Molecule Magnet Behavior	168
7.3.1	Magnetic Order and Relaxation Towards Thermal Equilibrium	168
7.3.2	Influence of Dipolar Interactions on Magnetic Relaxation and Spin Tunneling	169
7.3.3	Experimental Determination of the Average Interaction Fields	170
7.4	Dipolar Order of Molecular Nanomagnets with Low Magnetic Anisotropy. Ferromagnetism in Mn_6	172
7.5	Dipolar Order in a Transverse Magnetic Field. Ferromagnetism in Mn_{12} Acetate	175
7.5.1	Magnetic Ordering Via Pure Quantum Tunneling	175

7.5.2	Quantum Annealing	175
7.5.3	The Quantum Ising Model	176
7.5.4	Magnetic Order in Mn_{12} Acetate	177
7.6	Magnetic Order and Quantum Phase Transition in Fe_8	181
7.7	Conclusions and Outlook	186
	References	187
8	Single-Chain Magnets	191
	Dante Gatteschi and Alessandro Vindigni	
8.1	Introduction	191
8.2	Thermal Equilibrium and Slow Dynamics in Ideal SCMs	194
8.3	Tailoring SCMs by Building-Block Approach	198
8.4	Realistic Spin Hamiltonians for Single-Chain Magnets	201
8.5	Glauber Model and Single-Chain Magnets	206
8.6	Glauber Model for Finite Chains	211
8.7	Beyond the Glauber Model	215
8.8	Conclusion and Perspectives	217
	References	218
9	Magnetism of Metal Phthalocyanines	221
	Juan Bartolomé, Carlos Monton, and Ivan K. Schuller	
9.1	Introduction	221
9.2	Solid State MPcs	222
9.3	MPc Thin Films	229
9.4	MPc Molecules Adsorbed on Substrates	234
9.5	Perspectives of MPcs	239
	References	242
Part III Applications		
10	Potentialities of Molecular Nanomagnets for Information Technologies	249
	Marco Affronte and Filippo Troiani	
10.1	Introduction	249
10.2	Classical and Quantum Bits	251
10.3	Issues, Trends and Benchmarks of Information Technologies	257
10.4	Quantum Computation	262
10.5	Conclusions and Future Directions	270
	References	270
11	Molecular Magnets for Quantum Information Processing	275
	Kevin van Hoogdalem, Dimitrije Stepanenko, and Daniel Loss	
11.1	Introduction	275
11.2	Encoding of Qubits in Molecular Magnets	278
11.3	Single-Qubit Rotations and the Spin-Electric Effect	280
11.4	Two-Qubit Gates	286
11.5	Decoherence in Molecular Magnets	288
11.6	Initialization and Read-out	291

11.7 Grover's Algorithm Using Molecular Magnets	292
References	294
12 Single-Molecule Spintronics	297
Enrique Burzurí and Herre S.J. van der Zant	
12.1 Introduction	297
12.1.1 How to Detect Spin in Magnetic Molecules?	298
12.2 Coulomb Blockade	299
12.3 Spectroscopy of Magnetic Spin States	301
12.3.1 Weak Coupling: SET Excitations	302
12.3.2 Intermediate Coupling: Inelastic Spin-Flip Co-tunneling Process	303
12.3.3 Kondo Correlations	304
12.3.4 Ground State to Ground State: Gate Spectroscopy	305
12.3.5 Summary	307
12.4 Fabrication of a Spin Transistor	307
12.4.1 Electron-Beam Lithography	307
12.4.2 Electromigration	309
12.4.3 Preliminary Characterization	310
12.5 A Practical Example. The Fe ₄ Single-Molecule Magnet	310
12.5.1 Why the Fe ₄ Single-Molecule Magnet?	310
12.5.2 Spin Excitations: Inelastic Spin Flip Spectroscopy	312
12.5.3 Gate-Voltage Spectroscopy	313
12.5.4 Kondo Excitations and High-Spin State	314
12.6 Future Directions	315
12.6.1 Quantum Tunneling of the Magnetization and Berry Phase	315
12.6.2 Ferromagnetic Electrodes	316
12.6.3 Spin Crossover Molecules	316
References	317
13 Molecular Quantum Spintronics Using Single-Molecule Magnets	319
Marc Ganzhorn and Wolfgang Wernsdorfer	
13.1 Introduction	319
13.2 Molecular Nanomagnets for Molecular Spintronics	320
13.3 Introduction to Molecular Spintronics	321
13.3.1 Direct Coupling Scheme	322
13.3.2 Indirect Coupling Scheme	324
13.3.3 Magnetic Torque Detector or Probing Via Mechanical Motion	325
13.3.4 NanoSQUID or Probing Via Magnetic Flux	327
13.4 Magnetism of the TbPc ₂ Molecular Nanomagnet	328
13.4.1 Molecular Structure	329
13.4.2 Spin Hamiltonian	329
13.4.3 Quantum Tunneling of Magnetization and Landau-Zener Model	332
13.4.4 Spin-Lattice Relaxation	333

13.5	Molecular Quantum Spintronics with a Single TbPc ₂	335
13.5.1	Read-out of the Electronic Spin	336
13.5.2	Read-out of the Nuclear Spin	344
13.5.3	Coupling of a Single TbPc ₂ SMM to a Carbon Nanotube's Mechanical Motion	354
13.5.4	Coupling of a Single TbPc ₂ SMM to a Quantum Dot . . .	358
13.6	Conclusion	360
	References	361
14	Molecule-Based Magnetic Coolers: Measurement, Design and Application	365
	Marco Evangelisti	
14.1	Introduction	365
14.2	Theoretical Framework	367
14.3	Experimental Evaluation of the MCE	368
14.3.1	Indirect Methods	368
14.3.2	Direct Measurements	370
14.4	Designing the Ideal Refrigerant	373
14.4.1	Magnetic Anisotropy	374
14.4.2	Magnetic Interactions	375
14.4.3	Magnetic Density and Choice of Units	378
14.5	Towards Applications: On-Chip Refrigeration	382
14.6	Concluding Remarks	385
	References	385
Index		389