

Contents

1	Elementary Basics	1
1.1	Elementary From Propositional Logic	1
1.2	Set Theory	4
1.3	Basic Arithmetic Operations	9
1.4	Equations	16
1.5	Trigonometry	21
1.6	Test	22
	References	24
2	Functions	25
2.1	Definition and Representation of Functions	25
2.2	Some Elementary Functions	28
2.2.1	Linear Function	28
2.2.2	Quadratic Function	30
2.2.3	Integer Rational Functions or Polynomials	31
2.2.4	Power Function	31
2.2.5	Fractional Rational Functions	32
2.2.6	Hyperbolic Function	33
2.2.7	Root Function	33
2.2.8	Exponential Function	34
2.2.9	Logarithm Function	36
2.2.10	Trigonometric Functions	37
2.2.11	Sectionally Defined Functions	41
2.2.12	Some Economic Functions	42
2.3	The Inverse Function	47
2.4	Chained Functions	51
2.5	Properties of Functions	52
2.5.1	Limitation	52
2.5.2	Monotonicity	53

2.5.3	Symmetry.....	54
2.5.4	Injectivity, Surjectivity and Bijectivity	55
2.6	Limits.....	57
2.6.1	Convergence and Limits of Sequences and Series.....	57
2.6.2	The Limit Concept for Functions.....	67
2.6.3	Cauchy's Definition of the Limit of Functions	70
2.6.4	Limit Considerations of Some Elementary Functions.....	71
2.6.5	Calculation Rules for Limits	73
2.6.6	Examples of Limit Considerations.....	74
2.7	Continuity of Functions	79
2.8	Exercises	82
	References.....	87
3	Differential Calculus.....	89
3.1	The Concept of the Derivative.....	89
3.2	Derivatives of Elementary Functions.....	93
3.3	Derivative Rules.....	96
3.4	Differentiability	100
3.5	Higher Derivatives, Extreme Values and Turning Points.....	103
3.6	Applications of Differential Calculus	107
3.6.1	L'Hospital's Rule	107
3.6.2	Determination of Zeros with the Newton Method.....	109
3.6.3	Taylor Series	115
3.6.4	Curve Discussion	122
3.6.5	Limit Functions	127
3.6.6	Elasticity of Functions	128
3.7	Exercises	130
	References.....	133
4	Integral Calculus.....	135
4.1	The Indefinite Integral	135
4.1.1	Primitives of Elementary Functions.....	136
4.1.2	Linearity of the indefinite integral	137
4.2	The Definite Integral	138
4.2.1	Properties of the Definite Integral	141
4.2.2	Value of an Integral	143
4.2.3	Area Between Two Curves.....	145
4.2.4	Improper Integrals	147
4.2.5	Partial Integration.....	148
4.2.6	Integration by Substitution.....	150
4.3	Application of Integral Calculus	151
4.3.1	Determination of the Economic Function from the Marginal Function.....	151

4.3.2	Consumer Rent	152
4.3.3	Producer Surplus	153
4.3.4	Numerical Integration	154
4.4	Exercises	157
5	Linear Algebra	161
5.1	Vectors	161
5.1.1	Definition of Vectors	161
5.1.2	The Linear Combination of Vectors	164
5.1.3	Scalar Product of Two Vectors	166
5.2	Matrices	167
5.2.1	Definition of a Matrix	167
5.2.2	Addition of Matrices	170
5.2.3	Multiplication by a Scalar	171
5.2.4	Matrix Multiplication	171
5.2.5	Calculation Rules of the Matrix Product	175
5.2.6	Inverse Matrix	177
5.3	Systems of Linear Equations	178
5.3.1	Basic Considerations	178
5.3.2	Solution Methods for Systems of Linear Equations	182
5.3.3	Standardized form of Systems of Linear Equations	189
5.3.4	Matrix Inversion	190
5.3.5	Business Applications	194
5.3.6	Eigenvalues of a Matrix	196
5.4	Exercises	198
	References	202
6	Functions with Several Variables	205
6.1	Introduction and Representation	205
6.2	Differential Calculus for Functions with Several Variables	210
6.2.1	Partial Derivative	210
6.2.2	The Total Differential	212
6.3	Extremum Values of Functions with Several Variables	215
6.3.1	Extremum without Boundary Conditions	215
6.3.2	Extremum Values with Boundary Conditions	222
6.4	Exercises	228
	References	231
7	Financial Mathematics	233
7.1	Interest Calculation	233
7.1.1	Simple Interest	233
7.1.2	Compound Interest	235

7.1.3	Annuity Calculation	237
7.1.4	Yearly Interest	238
7.2	Repayment Calculation	240
7.3	Exercises	247
Appendix A		249
References		279