

Contents

Preface xi

1	Introduction: Scope of the Book	1
	<i>Anil Kumar Nallajarla and Anandarup Goswami</i>	
1.1	Introduction: Green Chemistry, Solvent-free Synthesis, and Nanocatalysts	1
1.2	Topics Covered in this Book	5
1.3	Solvent-Free Synthesis of Nanocatalysts	6
1.4	Solvent and Catalyst-Free Organic Transformations	8
1.5	Solvent-Free Reactions Using NCs	10
1.5.1	Different Metal Oxides as a Catalyst/Support in Solvent-Free Reaction	12
1.5.1.1	Titanium Oxide	12
1.5.1.2	Tin Oxide	13
1.5.1.3	Manganese Oxide (MnO _x)	14
1.5.1.4	Zinc Oxide	14
1.5.1.5	Aluminum Oxide	15
1.5.1.6	Iron Oxide	15
1.5.2	Silica-Based Materials as Catalysts/Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	15
1.5.3	Carbon-Based Materials as Catalysts/Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	16
1.5.4	Nitride-Based Materials as Catalysts/Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	17
1.5.5	Ionic Liquid-Based Materials as Catalysts/Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	18
1.6	Present Status and Future Direction	20
	References	22
2	Strategies for the Preparation of Nanocatalysts and Supports Under Solvent-Free Conditions	31
	<i>Rahul P. Gaikwad, Arun D. Kute, and Manoj B. Gawande</i>	
2.1	Introduction	31

2.2	Mechanochemistry	32
2.2.1	Ball Milling	33
2.2.2	Mortar and Pestle	38
2.3	Thermal Treatment	44
2.3.1	Simple Thermal Treatment	44
2.3.2	Thermal Decomposition	50
2.3.3	Microwave Heating Energy	51
2.4	Plasma-Assisted Methods	52
2.4.1	Thermal Plasma Method	53
2.4.2	Cold Thermal Plasma Method	56
2.5	Deposition Method	59
2.5.1	Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD) Method	59
2.5.2	Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD) Method	63
2.6	Conclusion and Future Perspective	64
	Acknowledgments	65
	References	65
3	Solvent- and Catalyst-Free Organic Transformation	69
	<i>Fatemeh Majidi Arlan and Farzad Zamani</i>	
3.1	Introduction	69
3.2	Solvent- and Catalyst-Free Organic Transformations	69
3.2.1	Mechanochemistry	70
3.2.2	Microwave Irradiation	80
3.2.3	Classical Heating	91
3.2.4	Ultrasound Irradiation	103
3.3	Conclusion	109
	References	109
4	Metal Oxides as Catalysts/Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	121
	<i>Manishkumar S. Tiwari, Saravana Kumaran, and Hareesh G. Manyar</i>	
4.1	Introduction	121
4.2	Different Metal Oxides as a Catalyst/Support in Solvent-Free Reactions	123
4.2.1	Titanium Dioxide-Based Catalysts	123
4.2.2	Tin Oxide-Based Catalysts	127
4.2.3	Manganese Oxide-Based Catalysts	132
4.2.4	Zinc Oxide-Based Catalysts	135
4.2.5	Aluminum Oxide-Based Catalysts	137
4.2.6	Iron Oxide-Based Catalysts	142
4.2.6.1	Fe ₃ O ₄ -Based Catalyst/Support	143
4.2.6.2	Fe ₂ O ₃ -Based Catalyst/Support	148
4.3	Conclusion	150
	References	150

5	Silica-Based Materials as Catalysts or Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	163
	<i>Gianvito Vilé and Christophe Len</i>	
5.1	Solvent-Free Reactions Over Silica Gel	163
5.2	Silica Nanoparticles and its Applications	168
5.3	Zeolites and Hierarchical Zeolite Structures	171
5.4	Conclusion	175
	References	175
 6	 Carbon-Based Materials as Catalysts/Supports in Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	 181
	<i>Nagy L. Torad, Ahmed A.M. El-Amir, Fathy M. Hassan, Amira A. El-Maddah, Wael A. Amer, and Mohamad M. Ayad</i>	
6.1	Introduction	181
6.2	Solvent-Free Catalysis Using Carbon-Based Materials	182
6.2.1	Activated Carbons (ACs)	183
6.2.1.1	Acetylation Reactions	183
6.2.1.2	Oxidation of Cyclohexane	184
6.2.2	Carbon-Based Solid Acid (CBSA) Catalysts	185
6.2.2.1	Cross-Aldol Condensation of Ketones with Aromatic Aldehydes	185
6.2.2.2	Substituted Imidazoles	188
6.2.2.3	Amidoalkyl Naphthols	188
6.2.2.4	Reductive Amination of Aldehydes and Ketones	190
6.2.2.5	Xanthenes and Dibenzoxanthenes	192
6.2.2.6	Dihydropyrimidinone Compounds (Biginelli Reaction)	192
6.2.2.7	Acylation, Acetalization, Thioacetalization of Aldehydes	194
6.2.3	Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs)	195
6.2.3.1	Esterification of Alcohols	195
6.2.3.2	Benzyl Alcohol Oxidation	197
6.2.3.3	Phenol Derivatives Antioxidants	199
6.2.3.4	Acrylonitrile Derivatives	200
6.2.4	Graphene Oxide (GO)	200
6.2.4.1	Alkylaminophenols Derivatives	201
6.2.4.2	N-Arylation Reactions	202
6.2.4.3	Oxidation of Benzylic Alcohols	203
6.2.4.4	Aldol and Konevenagel Condensation Reaction	204
6.2.4.5	Oxidation of Cyclohexene	205
6.2.4.6	Oxidation of Hydrazide and Pyrazole Derivatives	207
6.2.5	Porous Carbon Materials	208
6.2.5.1	Oxidation of Alcohol and Hydrocarbons	209
6.2.5.2	Coupling of Amines	210
6.3	Summary and Future Perspectives	213
	References	214

7	Nitride-Based Nanostructures for Solvent-Free Catalysis	229
	<i>Fatemeh Majidi Arlan, Ahmed A.M. El-Amir, Amira A. El-Maddah, Nagy L. Torad, and Esmail Doustkhah</i>	
7.1	Carbon Nitride	229
7.1.1	Introduction	229
7.1.2	Synthesis of Carbon Nitride	232
7.1.3	Modification of Carbon Nitrides	232
7.1.4	Solvent-Free Catalysis with Carbon Nitrides	234
7.2	Boron Nitride	245
7.2.1	Introduction	245
7.2.2	Synthesis and Modification of Boron Nitride	246
7.3	Molybdenum Nitride	247
7.3.1	Introduction	247
7.3.2	Synthesis of Molybdenum Nitride	247
7.3.3	Solvent-Free Catalytic Application of Molybdenum Nitride	248
7.4	Aluminum Nitride	249
7.4.1	Introduction	249
7.4.2	Synthesis of Aluminum Nitride	249
7.4.2.1	Solvent-Free Synthesis	250
7.4.3	Solvent-Free Application of Aluminum Nitride	250
7.5	Conclusion	251
	References	251
8	Supported Ionic Liquids for Solvent-Free Catalysis	261
	<i>Vahid Khakyzadeh and Sahra Sheikholeslami</i>	
8.1	Introduction	261
8.2	Supported Ionic Liquids	263
8.3	Building Blocks of SILs	264
8.3.1	Ionic Segment	265
8.3.2	Solid-Support Segment	265
8.3.2.1	Silica Gels	267
8.3.2.2	Ordered Mesoporous Silicas	267
8.3.2.3	Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs)	268
8.3.2.4	Silica-Coated Magnetic Nanoparticles (SMNPs)	269
8.4	SIL Catalytic Systems	269
8.5	Supported IL Solvent-Free Catalysis	272
8.6	Solvent-Free Hydrogenation of Olefins	272
8.7	Solvent-Free Heck Reaction	273
8.8	Solvent-Free Multicomponent Reactions	275
8.8.1	Synthesis of Pyran-Based Heterocycles	275
8.8.2	Synthesis of 1,4-Dihydropyridine (Hantzsch Reaction)	279
8.8.3	Synthesis of 3,4-Dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-One/Thiones (Biginelli Reaction)	280
8.8.4	Synthesis of 1-Amidoalkyl Naphthol	282
8.8.5	Miscellaneous Solvent-Free Multicomponent Reactions	283

8.9	Solvent-Free Condensation Reactions	285
8.9.1	Solvent-Free Friedländer Condensation	285
8.9.2	Solvent-Free Knoevenagel Condensation	286
8.9.3	Esterification	286
8.10	Solvent-Free CO ₂ Conversion Reactions	287
8.11	Solvent-Free Oxidation Reactions	290
8.12	Miscellaneous Solvent-Free Organic Reactions	291
8.13	Conclusion	296
	References	296
9	Present Status and Future Outlook	305
	<i>Elka Kraleva, Maria L. Saladino, and Izabela S. Pieta</i>	
9.1	Summary	305
9.2	Future Outlook	322
	Acknowledgments	323
	References	323
	Index	329