

1	Introduction, Background and Properties of Coronaviruses	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Coronaviruses: History and Viral Properties	3
2	Vaccine Technologies, Approaches Against COVID-19,	
	Clinical Phases	7
2.1	Overview of Vaccine Technologies	7
2.2	Immune Response and Important Concepts	8
2.3	Preclinical and Clinical Phases	10
2.4	Current Status	11
3	Live Vaccines, Vector Vaccines and Virus-Like Particles	15
3.1	Classical Live Vaccines	15
3.2	New Approaches Live Vaccines	17
3.3	Vector Vaccines	19
3.4	Virus-like Particles	22
4	Inactivated Vaccines and Recombinant Protein	25
4.1	Inactivated Vaccines	25
4.2	Recombinant Proteins (Protein Subunits)	27
5	Nucleic Acid-based Vaccines	29
5.1	DNA Vaccines	29
5.2	mRNA Vaccines	31

6	Other Aspects: Immunity and Viral Mutations	35
6.1	Vaccination Success in Old Age, Sterilising Immunity, Herd Immunity and Duration of Immunity.....	35
6.2	Virus Mutations.....	38
7	Summary and Outlook	43
	What You Can Take Away from this <i>Essential</i>	45
	References.....	47