

Table of Contents

Danksagung	III
Tables and Figures.....	IV
List of Acronyms.....	V
Summary	VI
Zusammenfassung	IX
1. General introduction.....	1
1.1. Background and introduction of the topic	1
1.2. State of knowledge	2
1.3. Aims and outlines	4
2. Status of science and technology.....	7
2.1. Site-specific analysis of N balancing	7
2.1.1. N balancing at different system levels.....	7
2.1.2. Methodological approaches and areas of application.....	8
2.1.3. Results of site-specific N balancing	11
2.2. Site-specific analysis of yield.....	12
2.2.1. Methodological approaches and areas of application.....	12
2.2.2. Results of site-specific yield analysis.....	13
2.3. Site-specific analysis of N uptake	17
2.3.1. Methodological approaches and areas of application.....	17
2.3.2. Results of site-specific N uptake analysis	17
2.4. Site-specific analysis of SOC	20
2.4.1. Methodological approaches and areas of application.....	20
2.4.2. Results of analysis of spatial variability of SOC	21
3. Methodological approach	24
3.1. Preliminary remarks	24
3.2. Site conditions	24
3.3. Investigated fields and their management	27

3.4. Methods for determining yield, N content, and N uptake for N balancing	30
3.4.1. Combine harvester-yield sensor systems.....	30
3.4.2. Satellite data combined with the crop growth model PROMET	33
3.4.3. Tractor-mounted multispectral sensors and algorithms.....	36
4. Publications	39
4.1. Site-specific nitrogen balances based on spatially variable soil and plant properties	39
4.2. Analysis of site-specific N balances in heterogeneous croplands using digital methods.....	41
4.3. Spatial variability of soil properties, nitrogen balance and nitrate leaching using digital methods on heterogeneous arable fields in southern Germany.....	43
5. Discussion	45
5.1. Discussion of methods.....	45
5.1.1. Site conditions	45
5.1.2. N balancing.....	47
5.1.3. Data analysis.....	48
5.2. Discussion of results.....	49
5.2.1. Spatial variability of yield, N uptake, and N balance.....	49
5.2.2. Relationships between soil, plant, and N balance parameters	51
5.2.3. Digital technologies.....	54
6. Outlook for further scientific research	57
6.1. Site-specific fertilizer application.....	57
6.2. Extensification of N fertilizer application on the entire cropland	58
6.3. Division of arable land into homogeneous sub-fields	58
6.4. Land use changes.....	59
6.5. Site-specific humus management	60
6.6. Holistic view of the farm with the aid of farm management systems	60
7. References	62
A Academic CV.....	79
B Publications.....	82