

# Contents

<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>Context: Germany in 1914</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>The challenges facing the Weimar Republic 1918–23</b>	<b>4</b>
	1 The collapse of the imperial regime of Kaiser Wilhelm II	4
	2 The Treaty of Versailles and its impact on Germany	7
	3 The Weimar constitution	11
	4 Challenges to Weimar from the left and right	15
	5 The emergence of the National Socialist German Workers' Party	21
	6 The economic crisis	25
	7 The occupation of the Ruhr	27
	8 Key debate: What was the nature of the German Revolution?	30
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>Foreign and economic policy 1924–9</b>	<b>33</b>
	1 The appointment of Gustav Stresemann as chancellor	34
	2 Was there an economic recovery under Stresemann?	35
	3 Attempts to aid German economic recovery: the Dawes Plan and Young Plan	38
	4 Foreign policy under Gustav Stresemann	42
	5 Key debate: How far did Germany recover in the years 1924–9?	49
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>The changing fortunes of the Nazi Party 1924–33</b>	<b>52</b>
	1 The recovery of the Nazi Party in the 1920s	53
	2 The strength of the Nazi Party by 1929	57
	3 The changing fortunes of the Nazis by 1932	58
	4 The reasons for growing support for the Nazi Party	60
	5 Key debate: Who voted for the Nazis?	65
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>The crisis of the Weimar Republic 1929–33</b>	<b>69</b>
	1 The impact of the Great Depression	70
	2 The Brüning government and presidential rule	73
	3 The roles of Hindenburg, Papen and Schleicher	76
	4 The collapse of Weimar democracy	80
	5 Political intrigue and Hitler's appointment as chancellor	82
	6 Key debate: Was the creation of a Nazi dictatorship inevitable?	84
	<b>Question practice: AS level</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	<b>Developments in Nazi control of Germany after 1933</b>	<b>96</b>
	1 Hitler's consolidation of power 1933–4	96
	2 Propaganda	104
	3 Indoctrination and terror	108
	4 The Nazi political system	111
	5 Was Hitler a totalitarian dictator?	116

6	Support for the regime	118
7	Opposition and resistance	120

## **CHAPTER 7**   **Nazi racial, social and religious policies 1933–45** **125**

1	Nazi racial ideology	126
2	Anti-Semitism	127
3	Policies towards 'asocials'	132
4	Social policies	134
5	Workers	141
6	The Churches	142
7	The effectiveness of <i>Volksgemeinschaft</i>	145

## **CHAPTER 8**   **Nazi economic policy 1933–45** **149**

1	The performance of the economy 1933–9	149
2	The wartime economy	154
3	The role of individuals	155
4	Trade unions	159
5	Conclusion: Nazi economic policy	161

## **CHAPTER 9**   **Nazi foreign policy and the Second World War 1933–45** **163**

1	The aims of Nazi foreign policy to 1939	164
2	The outbreak of war	169
3	German success in western Europe	173
4	The turning point of the Second World War	175
5	The Wannsee Conference (1942) and the Final Solution	176
6	The defeat of Germany	180
7	The impact of war on society	182

### **Question practice: A level** **190**

### **Exam focus: WJEC AS and A level** **199**

### **Timeline** **208**

### **Glossary of terms** **210**

### **Further reading** **215**

### **Index** **217**