

Contents

I	Derivation of Vacuum Dynamics	1
1	Introduction	3
2	Methods	9
2.1	Successive derivation	9
2.2	Analysis and Leibniz calculus	9
2.3	Vectors and tensors	9
2.4	Probability theory	11
2.5	Frames	12
2.6	Probe mass and probe volume	12
2.7	Physical reality	12
2.8	From vacuum to physical space	13
3	Basic Principles	15
3.1	Equivalence principle, EP	15
3.2	Special relativity, SR	16
3.3	Radial structure of gravity near a mass	17
3.4	Law of energy conservation	18
3.5	Distance	19
3.6	Objects of interaction	30
3.7	Gravity near a mass, GG	33
3.8	Dynamic vacuum, DV	39
3.9	Spacetime quadruple, SQ	40
4	Relativistic Gravity	41
4.1	Position factor $\varepsilon_E(R)$	41
4.2	Universality of the position factor	44
5	Derivation of Quantization	49
5.1	Minimal portion	50
5.2	Universality of the quantization ratio	50

6	Classical Expansion	55
6.1	Expansion of space	55
6.2	Derivation of the FLE	55
6.3	Universality of global flatness	61
7	Density of the Gravitational Field G^*	63
7.1	Absolute value of $\rho_{gr. f.}$	63
7.2	Free fall of M	65
8	Derivation of the Schwarzschild Metric	69
8.1	Gravitational time dilation	69
8.2	Gravitational redshift	71
8.3	Gravitational increase of vertical d_{LT}	72
8.4	Schwarzschild metric, SM	73
9	Local Formation of Vacuum	77
9.1	A mass causes additional vacuum	77
9.2	Locally formed vacuum, LFV	81
9.3	Invariance of local vacuum formation	84
10	Propagation of vacuum	89
11	Global and Local Formation of Vacuum	93
11.1	Classes of formed physical space	94
11.2	Globally formed vacuum	96
11.3	Geometry of the formation of vacuum	97
11.4	Isotropic and unidirectional rates	102
11.5	Isotropic & unidirectional formation	104
12	Vacuum Provides Interaction	107
12.1	Vacuum dynamics provide curvature of spacetime	107
12.2	Change of relative additional vacuum	109
12.3	Interpretation in terms of the graviton	112
13	Generalizations	113
13.1	Directions of LFV	113
13.2	Moving frame	114
13.3	Anisotropy does not cause LFV	115
13.4	Generalization of measured field	116

II	Consequences of Vacuum Dynamics	121
14	Derived Quantum Postulates	123
14.1	Time evolution	123
14.2	Hilbert space	129
14.3	Observables and operators	130
14.4	Outcomes of measurements	132
14.5	Probabilistic outcomes	134
14.6	Mixed states	147
14.7	Angular momentum and spin	151
14.8	Entanglement	151
15	Derivation of Dark Energy	157
15.1	Nature of dark energy and vacuum	157
15.2	Model of dark energy	157
15.3	Dark energy in a homogeneous universe	165
15.4	Limitation of the ZPE of dark energy	173
15.5	Comparison with the rate $\dot{\epsilon}_V$	175
16	Time Evolution of Dark Energy	179
16.1	Interesting observed discrepancy	179
16.2	Vacuum-volume forming at a density	180
16.3	Densities forming the vacuum-volume	182
16.4	Probe of early and late universe	189
16.5	Complete rate	190
16.6	Complete density	190
16.7	Complete Hubble constant	191
16.8	Solution of the Hubble tension	193
17	Derivation of GR	197
17.1	Curvature of spacetime is included in the SQ	197
17.2	Semiclassical limit via path integrals	198
17.3	Semiclassical limit at stationary action	198
17.4	Most simple action	199
18	Consequences of Quantum Postulates	201
18.1	Heisenberg uncertainty relation	201
18.2	Path integrals and semiclassical limit	201
18.3	Apparent paradoxes	201
18.4	Gauge invariance and interaction	206
18.5	Atoms	206
18.6	Relativistic quantum physics	206

19 Solution of the mystery of QP **207**

19.1 No underlying 'realistic local theory' 207

19.2 Einstein locality principle 208

19.3 Observed correlations 208

19.4 QP implies observed correlations 211

19.5 SQ implies observed correlations 212

19.6 Explanation 213

20 Discussion **221**

20.1 Why we strive for a unification 221

20.2 What we want to unify 221

20.3 How we achieved the unification 222

20.4 Explanations achieved by unification 223

20.5 Tests of the present theory 225

20.6 Solutions for fundamental problems 226

20.7 Achieved key results 226

20.8 Predictions achieved via unification 226

20.9 Outlook 228

20.10 Discussion of our unification 230

21 Appendix **233**

21.1 Universal constants 233

21.2 Abbreviations 234

21.3 Glossary 235