

Contents

	Page
Acknowledgments	v
Abbreviations	ix
Note on administrative terms	xi
Introduction	xiii
I Seedbed of Revolution: The Ruhr to 1912	
Chapter 1 Social and economic background	3
Chapter 2 Working-class politics	19
II The War and the Ripening Revolutionary Situation	
Chapter 3 Social conditions	33
Chapter 4 The parties of the left	48
III Revolutionary Upsurge, November 1918–January 1919	
Chapter 5 Limited revolution: the eastern Ruhr	71
Chapter 6 Radical revolution: in and around Düsseldorf	86
Chapter 7 Revolution from below: Hamborn and the western Ruhr	100
IV The Struggle for Socialisation	
Chapter 8 The Essen model	117
Chapter 9 General strike and civil war	132
Chapter 10 Disillusionment and defeat	144
Conclusions	159
Notes	165
Bibliography	193
Index	201