

CONTENTS

Translator's Preface.	xiii
Acknowledgements	xv
Introduction	xvii
The state of research	xvii
The iconographic sources	xxi
On armament, equipment, and the buildings.	xxi
Basic information on the history and structure of the Roman army.	xxii
The Republic	xxii
The cohort legion	xxiii
Legions in the Imperial period	xxiii
Infantrymen	xxiii
Legionary commanders and military tribunes.	xxiv
Legionary prefects.	xxiv
Centurions.	xxiv
<i>Principales</i> and <i>immunes</i>	xxv
Auxiliaries (<i>auxilia</i>).	xxxii
Structure	xxxii
Nomenclature	xxxiii
Citizenship.	xxxiii
<i>Numeri</i>	xxxiii
Guards	xxxiii
Militias.	xxxvi
The so-called 'military reform' of the 4th century AD.	xxxvi
The Roman navy	xxxviii
Notes to introduction	xxxix
Part I Iconographic sources for the Roman military by Dietrich Boschung	1
1. Introduction.	1
2. Republican representations	1
The frieze on the monument of L. Aemilius Paullus at Delphi	1
The Census Relief in the Louvre	3
The Sant'Omobono base (Bocchus Monument).	5
3. The Early Empire: Augustus to Domitian	7
The frieze from the Porticus Octaviae	7
The silver cup from Boscoreale	8
Representations from the Julio-Claudian period	9

The Cancellaria reliefs 12

4. Representations from the middle imperial period 13

 Trajan's Column. 13

 The Great Trajanic Frieze 15

 The Column of Marcus Aurelius 16

 A series of reliefs of Marcus Aurelius 18

 The Arch of Severus 20

5. Representations from the Tetrarchic period 21

 The Arch of Galerius in Thessaloniki 21

6. Representations from Late Antiquity 23

 The Arch of Constantine. 23

Notes to Part I 26

Part II General remarks on the Roman army **29**

1. Introduction. 29

 Selection of the material dealt with here. 30

2. A history of research 30

 From the Middle Ages to the beginning of critical historical research. 30

 From the 19th century to the First World War 34

 From the end of the First to the end of the Second World War 36

 After the Second World War 37

 The 'Robinson effect' 38

3. Armament and equipment. 40

 Change 40

 Adoption of enemy armament 41

 Uniformity and regional differences 41

 Supply of weapons 42

 The technology of weapons production and procurement of raw materials. 44

 Iron 44

 Copper alloy. 45

 Other materials 45

 State arms factories in Late Antiquity 45

 Ownership. 46

 Secondary use of weapons. 47

 Military. 47

 Secondary civilian use 48

 The durability of weapons 48

4. Find contexts of Roman weapons and equipment parts 51

 Finds from camps, forts and other military sites 51

 Finds from civilian settlements 52

 Finds from water 52

 Grave finds 52

 Hoards 53

 Battlefield and siege finds 55

 Dedications 58

 Finds from Germanic sacrificial bogs 58

5. Legionary or auxiliary equipment? 58

 Praetorians 61

 Auxiliary cavalry 62

 Auxiliary soldiers with specialized or local armament. 62

 Armoured cavalry (*cataphractarii, clibanarii*) 62

 Oriental archers 64

 Dacians with the scimitar (*sica*). 65

Numerus soldiers 65

 Marines. 65

 Other paramilitary units. 66

 Arming of civilians. 66

6. Rank insignia 66

 Emperor, tribunes, and legates 66

 Centurions. 66

Optiones 68

 Pieces of equipment made of precious metals as a sign of military rank? 69

7. On the reconstruction of Roman fighting methods 69

8. Comments on the re-enactment scene. 70

9. Forgeries 70

Notes to Part II. 70

Part III Costumes, weapons, and equipment of the army
from original archaeological finds **75**

1. Infantry 75

 Clothing 76

 Tunics 76

 Trousers 77

 Undergarments 77

 Belts. 77

 Cloaks 95

 Brooches 98

 Scarves 99

 Cummerbunds. 99

 Headgear. 99

 Shoes 99

 Socks 100

 Defensive weaponry 100

 Helmets. 101

 Armour. 125

 Greaves 134

 Armguards (*manicae*) 134

 Shields 135

 Offensive weapons 140

 Swords 140

Parazonia. 162

 Hewing knives. 162

Daggers.	162
Shafted weapons.	167
Bow and arrow	172
Slings	174
2. Cavalry.	175
Clothing	176
Tunic, cloaks, leggings	176
Belt	176
Spurs	176
Defensive weapons	176
Cavalry helmets: the various types and their variants	176
Armour.	185
Shields	185
Offensive weapons	186
<i>Spathae</i>	186
Spears.	187
Bow and arrow	187
Horse harness.	187
Components of horse harness.	188
Parade weapons.	191
Face-mask helmets	192
Greaves.	198
Parade armour?	198
Parade equipment for horses	199
Horse chamfrons	199
<i>Phalerae</i>	199
3. Artillery	200
4. Standards and instruments for signalling	201
Standards	202
Simple standards	203
Composite standards	205
Signal and musical instruments.	206
<i>Lituus</i>	206
<i>Bucina</i>	206
<i>Tuba</i>	206
<i>Cornu</i>	206
5. Awards and decorations	207
6. Pioneer tools, tents, field pack.	208
Digression on the Künzing hoard	208
Tools	209
Mattock (<i>dolabra</i>).	209
Pickaxe	209
Entrenching tool	210
Turf cutter	210
Axe	210
Billhook	210

Baskets (<i>cophini</i>)	210
Timber nails	210
Palisade stakes	210
Shackles and ‘crow’s feet’	210
Tents	211
Marching pack	211
Notes to Part III	213

Part IV
The buildings of the Roman army
223

1. Introduction	223
2. Roman camps and forts	224
Camp and fort defences	225
Timber and earth defences.	225
Stone construction	230
Internal buildings of legionary camps and auxiliary forts	232
Streets	232
<i>Principia</i>	233
<i>Praetorium</i>	234
Tribunes’ houses.	235
Barracks	235
<i>Tabernae</i>	236
Baths	237
Exercise halls	237
Grain storage (<i>horrea</i>)	237
Hospitals (<i>valetudinaria</i>)	238
Workshops (<i>fabricae</i>)	238
Storage and other rooms	239
Ovens.	239
Water supply and latrines	239
Infrastructure and facilities	239
Exercise and training sites (<i>campus</i>)	239
Civilian settlements in the area	239
3. The most important types of camps and forts.	239
Marching camps without internal buildings.	239
Republican marching camps.	240
Imperial-period marching camps	240
Practice camps.	241
Permanent camps with internal buildings	241
Semi-permanent Republican camps	241
Siege works of the Republican and Imperial periods.	242
Camps, fortresses and forts of the early and middle Imperial period	244
Double-legionary bases in chronological order	244
Legionary camps in chronological order	246
Vexillation fortresses in chronological order	253
Vexillation forts	256
Supply bases	256

Auxiliary forts	258
<i>Ala</i> forts	258
<i>Cohors equitata</i> forts	260
<i>Cohors peditata</i> forts	261
Forts for mixed garrisons	262
Garrison within a city	264
<i>Numerus</i> forts	266
Smaller forts	266
Fortlets	267
Watchtowers	267
Camps and forts in and around Rome	268
<i>Castra Praetoria</i>	269
Accommodation for the <i>cohortes urbanae</i>	269
Accommodation for the <i>Germani corporis custodes</i>	269
Forts for the <i>equites singulares Augusti</i>	269
<i>Castra Peregrina</i>	269
Forts for fleet personnel	269
Accommodation for <i>vigiles</i>	269
Legionary base at Albano	269
4. Late Roman fortifications	270
Forts	270
<i>Burgi</i>	271
5. Military infrastructure	271
Roads.	271
Canals	271
6. <i>Limites</i> and <i>ripae</i>	272
The terms ‘ <i>limes</i> ’ and ‘ <i>ripa</i> ’	272
Function	272
Late Roman Frontier Defence.	273
The frontier security systems of the Roman Empire	273
Hadrian’s Wall	273
Antonine Wall.	276
Late Roman frontier defence of Britain.	276
The Rhine frontier in Lower Germany (<i>Ripa Rheni Germaniae inferioris</i>).	277
The Upper German-Raetian Limes	278
The Late Roman Danube-Iller-Rhine <i>limes</i>	281
The Norican Danube <i>limes</i> (<i>Ripa Danuvii Provinciae Norici</i>)	282
Pannonian Danube <i>limes</i> (<i>Ripa Danuvii provinciae Pannoniae</i>).	283
Upper Moesian Danube frontier (<i>Ripa Danuvii provinciae Moesiae superioris</i>)	283
Dacian Limes (<i>Limes Daciae</i>)	284
Lower Moesian Danube frontier (<i>Ripa Danuvii provinciae Moesiae inferioris</i>)	284
The <i>limes</i> on the upper Euphrates and in the Middle East.	287
<i>Limes</i> in Pontus and Cappadocia	287
<i>Limes</i> in Syria	287
<i>Limes Arabicus</i>	287
<i>Limes</i> in Egypt.	287

The <i>limes</i> in Cyrenaica, Africa Proconsularis, and Numidia	291
The <i>limes</i> in the provinces of Mauretania Tingitana and Caesariensis	292
Notes to Part IV	292

Part V The development periods of Roman military history 297

1. Introduction	297
2. Republic	297
Military conflicts	297
Armament and equipment	298
Armament and equipment of auxiliary units	300
Securely dated weapons and equipment finds (selection)	300
3. The early Imperial period from Augustus to Nero	301
Military conflicts	301
Securing the frontiers of the empire	301
Armament and equipment	301
Legionary infantry	302
Auxiliary infantry	303
Auxiliary cavalry	303
Securely dated weapons and equipment finds (selection)	304
4. The middle Imperial period from Vespasian to Trajan	306
Military conflicts	306
Securing the frontiers of the empire	306
Armament and equipment	307
Legionary infantry	307
Auxiliary infantry	309
Auxiliary cavalry	309
Securely dated finds of weapons and equipment (selection)	309
5. The middle Imperial period from Hadrian to Septimius Severus	310
Military conflicts	310
Securing the frontiers of the empire	313
Armament and equipment	313
Legionary infantry	313
Auxiliary infantry	314
Auxiliary cavalry	314
Excursion on the ‘Celtic Renaissance’ in military fittings	315
Securely dated finds of weapons and equipment (selection)	315
6. The middle Imperial period from Caracalla to the reforms of Diocletian	317
Military conflicts	317
Securing the frontiers of the empire	319
Armament and equipment	319
Legionary infantry	320
Auxiliary infantry	321
Auxiliary cavalry	321
Securely dated finds of weapons and equipment (selection)	321
7. Late Antiquity	322
Military conflicts	322

Securing the frontiers of the empire	324
Armament and equipment	324
Securely dated finds of weapons and equipment	326
Byzantine weapons – an overview	326
Notes to Part V.	326
Part VI The Roman navy	329
1. Arming and equipping the marines	329
Organization of the marines	329
Armament.	329
2. Bases of the Roman fleets in the Imperial period <i>by Thomas Schmidts</i>	329
Introduction.	329
Characteristics of ancient military ports.	330
Roman naval bases	332
Overview.	332
<i>Misenum/Miseno</i> (Italy)	335
<i>Ravenna</i> (Italy)	336
<i>Forum Iulii</i> /Fréjus (France)	336
<i>Seleukeia Pieria</i> /Samandag (Turkey)	336
<i>Aliso?</i> /Haltern-Hofstatt (Germany)	337
<i>Flevum</i> /Velsen (Netherlands)	338
Cologne-Alteburg (Germany)	339
<i>Gesoriacum</i> /Boulogne-sur-Mer (France)	339
<i>Dubris</i> /Dover (Britain)	340
Conclusion and outlook	340
3. Roman warships <i>by Ronald Bockius</i>	342
Warships, small naval units and ancillary vessels.	342
Roman multi-level ships up to the end of the Republic	344
Warships of the Roman Empire.	350
Military boats, ships, and floating craft on inland waters	354
Transports	354
Oared vessels	357
Oared boats of the Oberstimm-Vechten type.	357
<i>Vechten</i> (Netherlands)	357
<i>Oberstimm</i> (Germany)	358
Oared boat of Mainz type A	359
Mainz type B vessel	362
Other boat and ship finds.	363
<i>Pisa, ship C</i> (Italy).	363
<i>Herculaneum</i> (Italy).	364
<i>London County Hall</i> (Great Britain)	365
<i>Yverdon-les-Bains</i> (Switzerland)	365
Notes to Part VI	367

End matter **374**

Bibliography 374

Abbreviations. 398

Illustration credits 399

Index. 401

 Persons and peoples 401

 Places. 404

 Subjects 409