

Contents

Part I Research methods

Bent Greve

1 **Contemporary welfare states and their challenges — 3**

Rossella Ciccia

2 **Four families of theories to understand welfare state change — 13**

Niklas Andreas Andersen and Katherine Smith

3 **Evidence-Based Policy-Making — 29**

Part II Welfare regimes

Minna van Gerven

4 **Nordic welfare states: up to challenge? — 47**

Tobias Wiß

5 **Continental European welfare states — 65**

Elke Heins and Fiona Dukelow

6 **Liberal welfare states — 85**

Marcello Natili and Matteo Jessoula

7 **The Southern European welfare model — 101**

Maša Filipovič Hrast and Ivana Dobrotić

8 **Eastern European welfare states — 119**

Bingqin Li

9 **In search of a suitable path for welfare system development in China — 135**

Ijin Hong

10 **East Asia: welfare determinants and issues in the post-developmentalism era — 151**

Part III Issues and challenges

Philipp Trein

11 Health policy in a comparative perspective — 173

Amílcar Moreira and Daniel Béland

12 COVID-19 and the welfare state: impacts, mechanisms, and responses — 187

Fabrizio Antenucci, Luigi Salvati and Pasquale Tridico

13 Through the COVID-19 pandemic: perspectives for the welfare state — 213

Alexandra Lopes and Virginija Poškutė

14 Long-Term Care in ageing societies — 233

Athina Vlachantoni

15 Pension — 255

Philipp Lutz and Carlo Knotz

16 The legitimacy of the welfare state in the age of migration — 271

Ron Thompson

17 Education and the welfare state: worlds of early school leaving in Europe — 285

Bent Greve

18 Economic inequality – a growing issue? — 309

M. Azhar Hussain

19 Poverty in the five welfare regimes of Europe — 321

Bent Greve

20 Employment and unemployment — 343

Paul Bridgen and Mi Ah Schoyen

21 Sustainability — 359

Gregor Fitzi

22 Populism — 375

Edward Cartwright and Anna Cartwright

23 Behavioural public policy — 389

Tao Liu

24 North-South divide and global social policy — 403

Young-Kyu Shin

25 Incentives-disincentives – the benefit side of the welfare states — 417

Part IV Future research needs

Bent Greve

26 The future of welfare states? — 433

Contributors to this volume — 439