

Contents

List of Tables — XV

List of Illustrations — XVII

List of Abbreviations — XIX

0 Introduction — 1

- 0.1 The Lupercalia: sources and topics — 1
- 0.2 To Compare or not to Compare? Beyond Eurocentrism — 8
- 0.3 In Defence of Lost Causes — 15
- 0.4 Human and Non-Human Animals — 24
- 0.5 Overview — 28

1 Caesar and the Lupercalia — 30

- 1.1 The Sources and the Circumstances — 35
- 1.2 Caesar, God or King? — 45
- 1.3 Conclusion — 55

2 Rites of Passage — 57

- 2.1 Following the Wolf — 58
- 2.2 Initiation — 62
- 2.3 The Bloodrite and *luvenes* — 70
- 2.4 Sexuality — 74
- 2.5 Structure — 80
- 2.6 Parallels and Definitions — 84
- 2.7 Conclusion — 89

3 Liminal Times and Spaces — 91

- 3.1 Liminality — 94
- 3.2 Wolves and Outlaws — 103
- 3.3 Bloodrite: Myth and Ritual — 109
- 3.4 *Flamen Dialis* and the Luperi — 112
- 3.5 *Flamen Dialis* and *Brahmin* — 116
- 3.6 Conclusion — 123

4 Young Men and Wild Ideas: Indo-European Studies, Wolves, and Civilisation — 125

- 4.1 Wolves and Aryans: The Discourses of Imperialism — 125
- 4.2 Warbands or *Männerbünde* — 134
- 4.3 Conclusion — 144

5 Youthbands, Migrants, and Wolves — 146

- 5.1 Animality — 146
- 5.2 Cattle: Raids and Myths — 148
- 5.3 The Vrātyas — 152
- 5.4 Mahāvratā: A Liminal Festival — 154
- 5.5 The Wandering Youth — 157
- 5.6 Migrants and Wolves — 162
- 5.7 Conclusion — 171

6 The Savage Gods — 173

- 6.1 Pan and Faunus — 173
- 6.2 The Wild God of the Lupercal and Vedic Rudra — 176
- 6.3 Savagery — 187
- 6.4 Cattle and Other Non-Human Animals — 191
- 6.5 Healing and Fertility — 192
- 6.6 Multiplicity — 195
- 6.7 Singing and Prophecy — 196
- 6.8 War and Initiation — 198
- 6.9 Conclusion — 200

7 Beyond Nature and Culture: Analogies with the Non-Human — 202

- 7.1 Beyond Nature and Culture — 203
- 7.2 A System of Analogies — 207
- 7.3 Substitution and Metonymy — 215
- 7.4 Horses, Chariots, and Royal Rituals — 218
- 7.5 Dawn, Sun, and Night — 226
- 7.6 Sacrificial Competition — 231
- 7.7 Ennius' Auguries and Roman Sovereignty — 234
- 7.8 Conclusion — 240

8 The Long Republican Period: Warbands, Equestrians, and the Fabian *gens* — 242

8.1 Equestrians — 243

8.2 The Fabii and the battle of Cremera — 249

8.3 The Quick and the Slow: Horses and Dawn — 256

8.4 Roman Imperialism and the Gentilicial Cults in the Mid-Republic — 264

8.5 Conclusion — 269

9 Conclusion — 271

Wolves of Rome Bibliography — 277

Index — 306