

# Contents

|          |                                                        |           |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>                                    | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Bone and Cartilage</b>                              | <b>7</b>  |
| 2.1      | Bone Structure and Function                            | 7         |
| 2.2      | Matrix Mineralisation                                  | 10        |
| 2.3      | Osteoblast Structure and Function                      | 17        |
| 2.4      | Osteoclast Structure and Function                      | 19        |
| 2.5      | Bone Regeneration                                      | 20        |
| 2.6      | Cartilage Structure and Function                       | 25        |
| 2.7      | Chondrocyte Structure and Function                     | 30        |
| 2.8      | Cartilage Regeneration                                 | 33        |
| 2.9      | Skeletal Biomechanics                                  | 35        |
| 2.10     | Bone Biomechanics                                      | 38        |
| 2.11     | Cartilage Biomechanics                                 | 43        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Principles of Bone and Cartilage Reconstruction</b> | <b>47</b> |
| 3.1      | Bone Repair Strategies                                 | 48        |
| 3.2      | Cartilage Repair Strategies                            | 55        |
| 3.3      | Extracorporal Strategies                               | 62        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Cell Development, Cell Sources</b>                  | <b>65</b> |
| 4.1      | Cell Development                                       | 65        |
| 4.2      | Cell Sources                                           | 66        |
| 4.3      | Genetically Modified Cell Lines                        | 70        |

|          |                                                         |            |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>5</b> | <b>Harvesting and Cultivation.</b>                      | <b>73</b>  |
| 5.1      | Marrow-derived Stem Cells.                              | 73         |
| 5.2      | Determined Bone Cells                                   | 78         |
| 5.3      | Determined Chondrogenic Cells                           | 83         |
| 5.4      | Osteoclasts                                             | 83         |
| 5.5      | Endothelial Cells.                                      | 84         |
| 5.6      | Co-cultures                                             | 85         |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Materials</b>                                        | <b>121</b> |
| 6.1      | Synthetic Organic Materials                             | 122        |
| 6.2      | Synthetic Inorganic Materials                           | 124        |
| 6.3      | Natural Organic Materials.                              | 125        |
| 6.4      | Natural Inorganic Materials.                            | 128        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Cells/Surface Interactions</b>                       | <b>131</b> |
| 7.1      | Protein Adsorption                                      | 133        |
| 7.2      | Cell Adhesion                                           | 133        |
| 7.3      | Surface Topography                                      | 137        |
| 7.4      | Surface Chemistry                                       | 139        |
| 7.5      | Induction of Mineralisation at Materials.               | 141        |
| 7.6      | Functional Aspects of Biomaterial/Cell Interactions     | 143        |
| 7.7      | Surface Structuring.                                    | 143        |
| 7.8      | Surface Patterning                                      | 144        |
| 7.9      | Peptide Adhesion.                                       | 145        |
| 7.10     | Protein Coatings.                                       | 146        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Bioreactors and Cell Stimulation</b>                 | <b>149</b> |
| 8.1      | Bioreactors                                             | 149        |
| 8.2      | Stimulation in Bioreactors                              | 156        |
| 8.3      | Biomagnetic and Bioelectric Stimulation in Bioreactors. | 159        |
| 8.4      | Hormones and Cytokines                                  | 161        |

|                                                                           |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>9 Scaffold Structure and Fabrication</b>                               | 163 |
| 9.1 Scaffold Structure                                                    | 163 |
| 9.2 Scaffold Fabrication                                                  | 167 |
| 9.3 Scaffold-free Micromass Units                                         | 173 |
| <b>10 Tissue Reconstruction in vivo</b>                                   | 179 |
| 10.1 Animal Models used for Bone Tissue Engineering                       | 181 |
| 10.2 Animal Models used for Cartilage Tissue Engineering                  | 186 |
| 10.3 Clinical Applications                                                | 187 |
| 10.4 Immunological Aspects                                                | 196 |
| <b>11 Clinical Handling and Control</b>                                   | 199 |
| 11.1 Regulatory Issues                                                    | 201 |
| <b>12 Ethical Considerations in Bone and Cartilage Tissue Engineering</b> | 203 |
| <b>13 Future Prospects</b>                                                | 207 |
| 13.1 Customised Tissue Reconstruction                                     | 207 |
| 13.2 Vascularisation                                                      | 208 |
| 13.3 Genetic Engineering                                                  | 209 |
| <b>References</b>                                                         | 213 |
| <b>Subject Index</b>                                                      | 255 |