

Table of Contents

In-Vivo Techniques

1	Models of Cardiovascular Diseases	
1.1	Anaesthesia (Inhalative or i.v. Narcosis) of Laboratory Animals	5
	Katja Schneider	
1.2	Extracorporeal Circulation	26
	Cris W. Ullmann	
1.3	Open-chest Models of Acute Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion	37
	Kai Zacharowski, Thomas Hohlfeld and Ulrich K.M. Decking	
1.4	Models of Chronic Ischemia and Infarction	58
	Nicolas Doll, Heike Aupperle, Fabian Stahl and Thomas Walther	
1.5	Models on Left Ventricular Hypertrophy (LVH)	72
	Thomas Walther and Volkmar Falk	
1.6	Experimental Models of Heart Failure	83
	Volkmar Falk, Jens Garbade and Thomas Walther	
1.7	In-Vivo Models of Arrhythmias: a Canine Model of Sudden Cardiac Death	111
	George E. Billman	
1.8	In-Vivo Models of Atrial Fibrillation	129
	Ulrich Schotten, Yuri Blaauw and Maurits Allessie	

In-Vitro Techniques

2	Isolated Organs	
2.1	The Langendorff Heart	155
	Stefan Dhein	
2.2	The Working Heart	173
	Marc W. Merx and Jürgen Schrader	
2.3	Isolated Papillary Muscles	190
	Stefan Dhein	
2.4	Isolated Vessels	198
	Rudolf Schubert	

3 Electrophysiological Techniques

3.1	Optical Techniques for the Recording of Action Potentials	215
	Helmut A. Tritthart	
3.2	Recording Action Potentials Using Voltage-Sensitive Dyes	233
	Vladimir G. Fast	
3.3	Epicardial Mapping in Isolated Hearts – Use in Safety Pharmacology, Analysis of Torsade de Pointes Arrhythmia and Ischemia-Reperfusion-Related Arrhythmia	256
	Stefan Dhein	
3.4	Voltage-Clamp and Patch-Clamp Techniques	272
	Hans Reiner Polder, Martin Weskamp, Klaus Linz, Rainer Meyer	
3.5	L-Type Calcium Channel Recording	324
	Uta C. Hoppe, Mathias C. Brandt, Guido Michels and Michael Lindner	
3.6	Recording Cardiac Potassium Currents with the Whole-Cell Voltage Clamp Technique	355
	Erich Wettwer and Ursula Ravens	
3.7	Recording the Pacemaker Current <i>I_f</i>	381
	Uta C. Hoppe, Fikret Er and Mathias C. Brandt	
3.8	Recording Gap Junction Currents	397
	Ardawan J. Rastan and Stefan Dhein	
3.9	Recording Monophasic Action Potentials	417
	Paulus Kirchhof, Larissa Fabritz and Michael R. Franz	
3.10	Heart on a Chip – Extracellular Multielectrode Recordings from Cardiac Myocytes in Vitro	432
	Ulrich Egert and Thomas Meyer	

4 Histological Techniques

4.1	Immunohistochemistry for Structural and Functional Analysis in Cardiovascular Research	457
	Wilhelm Bloch, Yüksel Korkmaz and Dirk Steinritz	
4.2	Classical Histological Staining Procedures in Cardiovascular Research	485
	Wilhelm Bloch and Yüksel Korkmaz	
4.3	Practical Use of in situ Hybridisation and RT in situ PCR in Cardiovascular Research	500
	Yüksel Korkmaz, Dirk Steinritz and Wilhelm Bloch	
4.4	Practical Use of Transmission Electron Microscopy for Analysis of Structures and Molecules in Cardiovascular Research	525
	Wilhelm Bloch, Christian Hoffmann, Eveline Janssen and Yüksel Korkmaz	
4.5	DAF Technique for Real-Time NO Imaging in the Human Myocardium	546
	Dirk Steinritz and Wilhelm Bloch	

5 Cell Culture Techniques

5.1	Isolation and Culture of Adult Ventricular Cardiomyocytes	557
	Klaus-Dieter Schlüter and Hans Michael Piper	
5.2	Culture of Neonatal Cardiomyocytes	568
	Aida Salameh and Stefan Dhein	
5.3	Culture of Embryoid Bodies	577
	Cornelia Gissel, Dirk Nierhoff, Bernd Fleischmann, Jürgen Hescheler and Agapios Sachinidis	
5.4	Culturing and Differentiation of Embryonic and Adult Stem Cells for Heart Research and Transplantation Therapy	592
	Marcel AG van der Heyden and Henk Rozemuller	
5.5	Preparation of Endothelial Cells from Micro- and Macrovascular Origin	610
	Saskia C. Peters, Anna Reis and Thomas Noll	
5.6	In Vitro Cultivation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells	630
	Daniel G. Sedding and Ruediger C. Braun-Dullaues	
5.7	Engineering Heart Tissue for In Vitro and In Vivo Studies	640
	Wolfram-Hubertus Zimmermann, Ivan Melnychenko, Michael Didié, Ali El-Armouche and Thomas Eschenhagen	

6 Biochemical and Analytical Techniques

6.1	High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)	661
	Veronika R. Meyer	
6.2	Protein Biochemistry	686
	Aida Salameh, Stefan Lehr, Jürgen Weiss and Peter Rösen	
6.3	Receptor and Binding Studies	723
	Peter Hein, Martin C. Michel, Kirsten Leineweber, Thomas Wieland, Nina Wettschureck and Stefan Offermanns	
6.4	Recording and Analysing Concentration-Response Curves	784
	Stefan Dhein	
6.5	Measurement of NO and Endothelial Function in Cardiovascular Research ...	799
	Renate Roesen, Anke Rosenkranz, Dirk Taubert and Reinhard Berkels	
6.6	Biomechanical Stimulation of Vascular Cells In Vitro	813
	Henning Morawietz and Andreas Schubert	
6.7	Measurement of Function and Regulation of Adrenergic Receptors	829
	Marc Brede, Melanie Philipp and Lutz Hein	
6.8	Measurement of Function and Regulation of Muscarinic Acetylcholine Receptors	848
	Björn Kaiser and Chris J. van Koppen	
6.9	Cytometry in Cardiovascular Research	863
	Attila Tárnok	

Molecular Biology in Cardiovascular Research

7 Molecular Biology Techniques

7.1	Real-Time PCR Analysis of Cardiac Samples	891
	Dalton A. Foster and Steven M. Taffet	
7.2	Use of cDNA Arrays to Explore Gene Expression in Genetically Manipulated Mice and Cell Lines	907
	Dumitru A. Iacobas, Sandra Iacobas and David C. Spray	
7.3	Using Antibody Arrays to Detect Protein-Protein Interactions	916
	Heather S. Duffy, Ionela Iacobas, David C. Spray and Anthony W. Ashton	
7.4	Surface Plasmon Resonance as a Method to Study the Kinetics and Amplitude of Protein-Protein Binding	936
	Brian D. Lang, Mario Delmar and Wanda Coombs	
7.5	How to Solve a Protein Structure by Nuclear Magnetic Resonance – The Connexin43 Carboxyl Terminal Domain	948
	Paul L. Sorgen	
7.6	Managing a Transgenic Mouse Colony: A Guide for the Novice	959
	Robert H. Quinn and Karen L. Vikstrom	

Appendix

Colour Plates	979
Index	997