

Contents

1 Introduction to residues and resultants

<i>Eduardo Cattani, Alicia Dickenstein</i>	1
1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Residues in one variable	3
1.2 Some applications of residues	8
1.3 Resultants in one variable	16
1.4 Some applications of resultants	21
1.5 Multidimensional residues	27
1.6 Multivariate resultants	44
1.7 Residues and resultants	55

2 Solving equations via algebras

<i>David A. Cox</i>	63
2.0 Introduction	63
2.1 Solving equations	64
2.2 Ideals defined by linear conditions	78
2.3 Resultants	91
2.4 Factoring	100
2.5 Galois theory	114

3 Symbolic-numeric methods for solving polynomial equations and applications

<i>Mohamed Elkadi, Bernard Mourrain</i>	125
3.0 Introduction	125
3.1 Solving polynomial systems	126
3.2 Structure of the quotient algebra	131
3.3 Duality	141
3.4 Resultant constructions	145
3.5 Geometric solvers	151
3.6 Applications	158

4 An algebraist's view on border bases	
<i>Achim Kehrein, Martin Kreuzer, Lorenzo Robbiano</i>	169
4.0 Introduction	169
4.1 Commuting endomorphisms	172
4.2 Border prebases	179
4.3 Border bases	186
4.4 Application to statistics	195
5 Tools for computing primary decompositions and applications to ideals associated to Bayesian networks	
<i>Michael Stillman</i>	203
5.0 Introduction	203
5.1 Lecture 1: Algebraic varieties and components	205
5.2 Lecture 2: Bayesian networks and Markov ideals	212
5.3 Lecture 3: Tools for computing primary decompositions	219
5.4 Lecture 4: Putting it all together	228
6 Algorithms and their complexities	
<i>Juan Sabia</i>	241
6.0 Introduction and basic notation	241
6.1 Statement of the problems	242
6.2 Algorithms and complexity	247
6.3 Dense encoding and algorithms	248
6.4 Straight-line Program encoding for polynomials	255
6.5 The Newton-Hensel method	263
6.6 Other trends	266
7 Toric resultants and applications to geometric modelling	
<i>Ioannis Z. Emiris</i>	269
7.0 Introduction	269
7.1 Toric elimination theory	270
7.2 Matrix formulae	279
7.3 Implicitization with base points	288
7.4 Implicit support	292
7.5 Algebraic solving by linear algebra	298
8 Introduction to numerical algebraic geometry	
<i>Andrew J. Sommese, Jan Verschelde, Charles W. Wampler</i>	301
8.0 Introduction	302
8.1 Homotopy continuation methods – an overview	303
8.2 Homotopies to approximate all isolated solutions	305
8.3 Homotopies for positive dimensional solution sets	326
8.4 Software and applications	335

9 Four lectures on polynomial absolute factorization	
<i>Guillaume Chèze, André Galligo</i>	339
9.0 Introduction, definitions and examples	339
9.1 Lecture 1: Theorems of Hilbert and Bertini, reduction to the bivariate case, irreducibility tests	344
9.2 Lecture 2: Factorization algorithms via computations in algebraic number fields	351
9.3 Lecture 3: Factorization algorithms via computations in the complex plane	358
9.4 Lecture 4: Reconstruction of the exact factors	378
References	393
Index	419