
Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Background	5
2.1	Algebraic Geometry	5
2.1.1	Affine Varieties	5
2.1.2	Dimension Theory	7
2.1.3	Divisor Class Groups	8
2.1.4	Morphisms	10
2.2	Algebraic Groups	12
2.2.1	Algebraic Groups	12
2.2.2	Root Systems, Weyl Groups and Dynkin Diagrams	15
2.2.3	Tits System and Bruhat Decomposition	18
2.2.4	Representations	19
2.2.5	The Class Group of a Reductive Group	21
2.2.6	Actions, Orbits, Invariants and Quotients	23
2.2.7	Cellular Decompositions of Algebraic Varieties	25
2.3	Semigroups	26
2.3.1	Basic Semigroup Theory	26
2.3.2	Strongly π -regular Semigroups	27
2.3.3	Special Types of Semigroups	30
2.4	Exercises	31
2.4.1	Abstract Semigroups	31
3	Algebraic Monoids	33
3.1	Linear Algebraic Monoids	33
3.2	Normal Monoids	37
3.3	D -monoids	38
3.4	Solvable Monoids	40
3.5	Excercises	40
3.5.1	Linear Algebraic Groups	40
3.5.2	Linear Algebraic Semigroups	41

3.5.3	Irreducible Algebraic Semigroups	42
4	Regularity Conditions	45
4.1	Reductive Monoids	45
4.2	Semigroup Structure of Reductive Monoids	47
4.2.1	The Type Map	47
4.3	Solvable Regular Monoids	48
4.4	Regular Algebraic Monoids	50
4.5	Regularity in Codimension One	52
4.6	Exercises	54
4.6.1	D -monoids	54
4.6.2	Regular and Reductive monoids	54
4.6.3	Regularity in Codimension One	55
5	Classification of Reductive Monoids	57
5.1	The Extension Principle	57
5.2	Vinberg's Approach	61
5.3	Algebraic Monoids as Spherical Varieties	64
5.3.1	Spherical Varieties	64
5.3.2	Rittatore's Approach	66
5.3.3	Type Maps and Colors	68
6	Universal Constructions	73
6.1	Quotients	73
6.2	Class Groups of Reductive Monoids	75
6.3	Flat Monoids	78
6.4	Multilined Closure	86
6.5	Normalization and Representations	89
6.6	Exercises	90
6.6.1	Flat Monoids	90
7	Orbit Structure of Reductive Monoids	91
7.1	The System of Idempotents and the Type Map	91
7.2	The Cross Section Lattice and the Weyl Chamber	93
7.3	$\mathcal{J}$ -irreducible Monoids	96
7.4	Explicit Calculations of the Type Map	99
7.4.1	The Type Map for the Adjoint Representations	99
7.4.2	Further Examples of the Type Map	104
7.5	2-reducible Reductive Monoids	107
7.5.1	Reductive Monoids and Type Maps	107
7.5.2	The Type Map of a 2-reducible Monoid	110
7.5.3	Calculating the Type Map Geometrically	114
7.5.4	Monoids with $I_+ = \Delta \setminus \{\alpha\}$ and $I_- = \Delta \setminus \{\beta\}$	117
7.5.5	Monoids with $I_+ = \phi$ and $I_- = \phi$	119
7.5.6	$(\mathcal{J}, \sigma)$ -irreducible Monoids Revisited	119

7.6	Type Maps in General	122
7.7	Exercises	124
7.7.1	The Cross Section Lattice	124
7.7.2	Idempotents	125
8	The Analogue of the Bruhat Decomposition	127
8.1	The Renner Monoid R	127
8.2	The Analogue of the Tits System	129
8.3	Row Reduced Echelon Form	132
8.4	The Length Function on R	135
8.5	Order-Preserving Elements of R	137
8.6	The Adherence Order on R	140
8.7	The j -order, R^+ and Pennell's Theorem	143
8.8	The Adherence Order on $M_n(K)$	147
8.9	Exercises	150
9	Representations and Blocks of Algebraic Monoids	153
9.1	Conjugacy Classes and Adjoint Quotient	153
9.2	$\text{Rep}(M)$ according to Doty	156
9.3	The Blocks of $M_n(K)$ when $\text{char}(K) = p > 0$	159
9.4	The Blocks of Solvable Algebraic Monoids	160
10	Monoids of Lie Type	167
10.1	Finite Groups of Lie Type	167
10.1.1	σ Preserves Root Length	167
10.1.2	σ Exchanges Root Length	168
10.2	Endomorphisms of Linear Algebraic Monoids	168
10.3	A Detailed Example	169
10.4	Abstract Monoids of Lie Type	172
10.5	Modular Representations of Finite Reductive Monoids	175
10.6	Exercises	184
10.6.1	Weil Zeta Functions	184
10.6.2	Counting Modular Representations	185
11	Cellular Decomposition of Algebraic Monoids	187
11.1	Monoid Cells	188
11.2	Exercises	192
12	Conjugacy Classes	195
12.1	The Basic Conjugacy Theorem	195
12.2	Some Refinements	197
12.3	Putcha's Decomposition and the Nilpotent Variety	199

13 The Centralizer of a Semisimple Element 205

13.1 Introduction 205

13.2 Main Results 206

13.3 The Structure of R_s and M_s 208

13.4 Examples 209

14 Combinatorics Related to Algebraic Monoids 213

14.1 The Adherence Order on WeW 213

14.2 Shellability and Stanley-Reisner Rings 217

14.3 Distribution of Products in Finite Monoids 217

14.3.1 Properties of $h(a)$ 218

14.3.2 Example 223

14.4 Exercises 226

15 Survey of Related Developments 227

15.1 Complex Representation of Finite Reductive Monoids 227

15.2 Finite Semigroups and Highest Weight Categories 228

15.3 Singularities of G -embeddings 230

15.4 Cohomology of G -embeddings 231

15.5 Horospherical Varieties 232

15.6 Monoids associated with Kac-Moody Groups 232

References 235

Index 243