
Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Macroionic Systems and the Scope of the Book	1
1.2	Principles for Structure Analysis on Macroionic Systems	3
1.2.1	Electromagnetic Waves Emitted by Accelerated Electrons	4
1.2.2	The Modified Thomson Model	5
1.2.3	Electromagnetic Radiation in the Modified Thomson Model	7
1.2.4	Scattering of Electromagnetic Waves by Macromolecules	10
1.2.5	Scattering of Electromagnetic Waves by Macroionic Dispersions	13
1.3	Forces between Molecules	22
1.3.1	Cohesive Forces of Solids	22
1.3.2	Properties of Ionic Solutions	23
1.3.3	Effective Interactions between Macroions in Dispersion	24
	References	29
2	Effective Interactions between Macroions 1	31
2.1	Introductory Remarks	31
2.2	Mean Field Description	32
2.3	Debye-Hückel Theory of Strong Electrolytes	35
2.3.1	Osmotic Pressure and van't Hoff Law	36
2.3.2	Debye-Hückel Theory: Point-Like Ions	38
2.3.3	Debye-Hückel Theory: Ions with a Finite Radius	43
2.4	DLVO Theory	45
2.4.1	Screened Coulomb Potential	46
2.4.2	London's Derivation of the van der Waals Attraction	53
2.4.3	DLVO Potential and Schulze-Hardy Rule	58
2.4.4	Shortcomings of the DLVO Theory	61
2.5	Summary	63

References	65
3 Dilute Solutions of Flexible and Spherical Ionic Polymers ..	67
3.1 Introductory Remarks	67
3.1.1 Dissociation State of Ionic Polymers (Charge Number) .	69
3.1.2 Conformation and Extension of Flexible Ionic Polymers	73
3.2 Scattering Study of Dilute Solutions of Ionic Polymers	74
3.2.1 Static Light Scattering	75
3.2.2 Dynamic Light Scattering	82
3.2.3 Small-Angle X-ray Scattering	89
3.2.4 Small-Angle Neutron Scattering	103
3.3 Recent Progress and Summary	106
References	115
4 Colloidal Dispersions	119
4.1 Introductory Remarks	119
4.1.1 Charge Number of Colloidal Particles	121
4.1.2 Purification of Colloidal Dispersions	126
4.2 Investigation by Optical Methods	129
4.2.1 Sedimentation Equilibrium of Free Particles	129
4.2.2 Brownian Motion of Free Particles	131
4.2.3 Colloidal Crystals	131
4.2.4 Inner Structure of Colloidal Dispersions and Crystals by Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy	147
4.3 Investigation by Ultra-Small-Angle X-Ray Scattering (USAXS)	161
4.3.1 Determination of Lattice Structure, Lattice Constant, and Direction of Colloidal Crystals	161
4.3.2 Rupture and Regeneration of Colloidal Crystals	165
4.3.3 Determination of Particle Radius and its Distribution ..	168
4.3.4 Structural Analysis of Colloidal Crystals by 2D-USAXS	170
4.3.5 Interparticle Distance as Determined by the USAXS Technique	173
4.4 Static and Dynamic Light Scattering, Neutron Scattering, and Dynamic X-Ray Scattering	175
4.4.1 Static Light Scattering	175
4.4.2 Dynamic Light Scattering	180
4.4.3 Neutron Scattering	183
4.4.4 Dynamic X-Ray Scattering	187
4.5 Summary	188
References	193

5	Kikuchi–Kossel Line Analysis on Colloidal Crystals	197
5.1	Introductory Remarks	197
5.2	Kikuchi–Kossel Diffraction Images	198
5.3	Crystal Growth	203
5.3.1	Era of Layer Structures	204
5.3.2	Transitive Stage from Layer Structures to Cubic Structures	205
5.3.3	Era of Cubic Structures	206
5.4	Colloidal Alloy Crystals	208
5.5	Fine Structure of Kossel Lines	209
5.6	Summary	210
	References	213
6	Effective Interactions between Macroions 2	215
6.1	Introductory Remarks	215
6.2	Reconstruction of a Linearized Mean Field Theory	218
6.2.1	Gibbs (Macroionic) System	219
6.2.2	Model of the Gibbs (Macroionic) System	219
6.2.3	Mean Electric Potential in the Effective Region V	222
6.2.4	Adiabatic Pair Potentials for Effective Particles	225
6.2.5	Adiabatic Potential for Spherical Effective Particles	231
6.2.6	Adiabatic Potentials for Non-Spherical Macroions	238
6.2.7	New Effective Pair Potential	240
6.2.8	Commentary on the New Linearized Mean Field Theory	243
6.3	Integral Representations for Free Energies of Macroionic Dispersions	244
6.3.1	Model of Macroionic Dispersions	245
6.3.2	Generating Functional of the PB Equation with Boundary Conditions	247
6.3.3	Integral Representation for the Helmholtz Free Energy	248
6.3.4	Integral Representation for the Gibbs Free Energy	249
6.3.5	Debye’s Charging-up Formula	252
6.4	Highly Charged Plates Immersed in an Electrolyte	253
6.4.1	Models of One-Dimensional Systems	254
6.4.2	Solutions of the PB Equation	255
6.4.3	Thermodynamic Energies of the System	258
6.4.4	Adiabatic Potential	259
6.4.5	Numerical Results	262
6.4.6	Carlson’s Theory of Elliptic Integrals	270
6.5	Summary and Discussion	272
	References	277

7	Viscometric Properties of Dilute Ionic Polymer Solutions and Colloidal Dispersions	279
7.1	Introductory Remarks	279
7.2	Viscosity of Dilute Solutions of Flexible Ionic Polymers	279
7.3	Viscosity of Dilute Dispersions of Ionic Colloidal Particles	284
7.3.1	The Einstein Law of Viscosity of Dispersions of Spherical Particles	284
7.3.2	Experimental Results of Dispersions of Latex Particles and Microgels	284
7.3.3	Ionic Atmosphere and Its Distortion (The Primary Electroviscous Effect)	287
7.4	Summary	292
	References	295
8	Phase Transitions by Computer Simulation	297
8.1	Introductory Remarks	297
8.2	Phase Transition of Hard-Sphere Model (Alder Transition)	298
8.3	Phase Transition by Yukawa Potential and DLVO Potential ...	300
8.4	Phase Transitions by Pair G-Potential	304
8.4.1	bcc-fcc Transition, Solid-Liquid Equilibrium, Homogeneous-Inhomogeneous Transition, and Voids ...	305
8.4.2	MC Simulation at Very Low Volume Fractions	315
8.5	Summary	319
	References	321
9	Further Problems of Interparticle Interaction	323
9.1	Introductory Remarks	323
9.2	Charge Density of Colloidal Particles and the DLVO Theory ..	324
9.3	DLVO Potential or Pair G-Potential?	324
9.3.1	Structure Factor	326
9.3.2	Shear Modulus of Colloidal Crystals	326
9.3.3	Thermal Contraction of Colloidal Crystals	327
9.3.4	Schulze-Hardy Rule	329
9.4	Direct Measurements of Interparticle Potential	331
9.4.1	Measurements by Grier, Fraden, Tinoco, and Versmold ..	331
9.4.2	Measurement by Sugimoto et al.	338
9.4.3	Surface Force Measurements and Atomic Force Microscopy	339
9.5	Comparison of Recent Computer Simulation with Experiments	341
9.6	Other Related Problems	342
	References	345
	Index	347