

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Overview	1
1.2	The Beer–Lambert Law	3
1.3	Regions of the Electromagnetic Spectrum	4
1.4	Absorption Spectra of Proteins and Nucleic Acids	6
1.5	Absorption Spectra of Mixtures	8
1.6	The Photoelectric Effect	9
1.7	Techniques for Measuring Absorbance	10
1.8	Pump–Probe and Photon-Echo Experiments	13
1.9	Linear and Circular Dichroism	15
1.10	Distortions of Absorption Spectra by Light Scattering or Nonuniform Distributions of the Absorbing Molecules	17
1.11	Fluorescence	19
1.12	IR and Raman Spectroscopy	24
1.13	Lasers	25
1.14	Nomenclature	26
2	Basic Concepts of Quantum Mechanics	29
2.1	Wavefunctions, Operators, and Expectation Values	29
2.1.1	Wavefunctions	29
2.1.2	Operators and Expectation Values	30
2.2	The Time-Dependent and Time-Independent Schrödinger Equations	36
2.2.1	Superposition States	41
2.3	Spatial Wavefunctions	42
2.3.1	A Free Particle	42
2.3.2	A Particle in a Box	43
2.3.3	The Harmonic Oscillator	46
2.3.4	Atomic Orbitals	48
2.3.5	Molecular Orbitals	51
2.3.6	Approximate Wavefunctions for Large Systems	57
2.4	Spin Wavefunctions and Singlet and Triplet States	57
2.5	Transitions Between States: Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory	65
2.6	Lifetimes of States and the Uncertainty Principle	68

3	Light	73
3.1	Electromagnetic Fields	73
3.1.1	Electrostatic Forces and Fields.....	73
3.1.2	Electrostatic Potentials	74
3.1.3	Electromagnetic Radiation	76
3.1.4	Energy Density and Irradiance	83
3.1.5	The Complex Electric Susceptibility and Refractive Index ...	90
3.1.6	Local-Field Correction Factors	94
3.2	The Black-Body Radiation Law	96
3.3	Linear and Circular Polarization	98
3.4	Quantum Theory of Electromagnetic Radiation	100
3.5	Superposition States and Interference Effects in Quantum Optics ...	104
3.6	Distribution of Frequencies in Short Pulses of Light.....	106
4	Electronic Absorption	109
4.1	Interactions of Electrons with Oscillating Electric Fields	109
4.2	The Rates of Absorption and Stimulated Emission.....	113
4.3	Transition Dipoles and Dipole Strengths	118
4.4	Calculating Transition Dipoles for π Molecular Orbitals	126
4.5	Molecular Symmetry and Forbidden and Allowed Transitions	128
4.6	Linear Dichroism.....	142
4.7	Configuration Interactions.....	148
4.8	Calculating Electric Transition Dipoles with the Gradient Operator	152
4.9	Transition Dipoles for Excitations to Singlet and Triplet States	161
4.10	The Born–Oppenheimer Approximation, Franck–Condon Factors, and the Shapes of Electronic Absorption Bands	163
4.11	Spectroscopic Hole-Burning.....	171
4.12	Effects of the Surroundings on Molecular Transition Energies.....	174
4.13	The Electronic Stark Effect.....	182
5	Fluorescence	189
5.1	The Einstein Coefficients	189
5.2	The Stokes Shift.....	192
5.3	The Mirror-Image Law	195
5.4	The Strickler–Berg Equation and Other Relationships Between Absorption and Fluorescence.....	197
5.5	Quantum Theory of Absorption and Emission	203
5.6	Fluorescence Yields and Lifetimes	208
5.7	Fluorescent Probes and Tags.....	214
5.8	Photobleaching	218
5.9	Fluorescence Anisotropy.....	219
5.10	Single-Molecule Fluorescence and High-Resolution Fluorescence Microscopy	225
5.11	Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy	231
5.12	Intersystem Crossing, Phosphorescence, and Delayed Fluorescence	238

6	Vibrational Absorption	241
6.1	Vibrational Normal Modes and Wavefunctions	241
6.2	Vibrational Excitation	247
6.3	IR Spectroscopy of Proteins.....	253
6.4	Vibrational Stark Effects	256
7	Resonance Energy Transfer	259
7.1	Introduction	259
7.2	The Förster Theory	261
7.3	Exchange Coupling	275
7.4	Energy Transfer to and from Carotenoids in Photosynthesis	277
8	Exciton Interactions	281
8.1	Stationary States of Systems with Interacting Molecules	281
8.2	Effects of Exciton Interactions on the Absorption Spectra of Oligomers	290
8.3	Transition-Monopole Treatments of Interaction Matrix Elements and Mixing with Charge-Transfer Transitions	295
8.4	Exciton Absorption Band Shapes and Dynamic Localization of Excitations	298
8.5	Exciton States in Photosynthetic Antenna Complexes	301
8.6	Excimers and Exciplexes.....	304
9	Circular Dichroism	307
9.1	Magnetic Transition Dipoles and $n-\pi^*$ Transitions.....	307
9.2	The Origin of Circular Dichroism	317
9.3	Circular Dichroism of Dimers and Higher Oligomers.....	322
9.4	Circular Dichroism of Proteins and Nucleic Acids	328
9.5	Magnetic Circular Dichroism	332
10	Coherence and Dephasing	335
10.1	Oscillations Between Quantum States of an Isolated System.....	335
10.2	The Density Matrix.....	339
10.3	The Stochastic Liouville Equation	344
10.4	Effects of Stochastic Relaxations on the Dynamics of Quantum Transitions.....	346
10.5	A Density-Matrix Treatment of Steady-State Absorption	352
10.6	The Relaxation Matrix.....	355
10.7	More General Relaxation Functions and Spectral Lineshapes	364
10.8	Anomalous Fluorescence Anisotropy.....	370
11	Pump-Probe Spectroscopy, Photon Echoes, and Vibrational Wavepackets	377
11.1	First-Order Optical Polarization	377

11.2	Third-Order Optical Polarization and Nonlinear Response Functions	386
11.3	Pump–Probe Spectroscopy.....	391
11.4	Photon Echoes	395
11.5	Transient Gratings	401
11.6	Vibrational Wavepackets.....	404
11.7	Wavepacket Pictures of Spectroscopic Transitions	413
12	Raman Scattering and Other Multiphoton Processes	417
12.1	Types of Light Scattering.....	417
12.2	The Kramers–Heisenberg–Dirac Theory	422
12.3	The Wavepacket Picture of Resonance Raman Scattering	430
12.4	Selection Rules for Raman Scattering	432
12.5	Surface-Enhanced Raman Scattering	435
12.6	Biophysical Applications of Raman Spectroscopy	436
12.7	Coherent Raman Scattering.....	437
12.8	Multiphoton Absorption.....	439
12.9	Quasielastic (Dynamic) Light Scattering (Photon Correlation Spectroscopy)	442
Appendix 1 – Vectors		447
Appendix 2 – Matrices		451
Appendix 3 – Fourier Transforms		455
Appendix 4 – Fluorescence Phase Shift and Modulation		459
Appendix 5 – CGS and SI Units and Abbreviations		463
References		465
Subject Index		505