

# Table of Contents

<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Acknowledgments .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Chapter 1: The Origin of Diamonds.....</b>	<b>1</b>
The origin of diamonds in the Earth's mantle	2
Diamonds in placer deposits	10
Diamonds from other sources	12
Metamorphic and other crustal diamonds	12
Meteoritic and impact diamonds	12
<b>Chapter 2: The Morphology of Diamonds .....</b>	<b>15</b>
Monocrystalline diamonds	16
Octahedral diamonds	17
Diamond cubes	22
Dodecahedral diamonds	25
Irregular diamonds	28
Aggregates, parallel intergrowths, and twins	30
Contact twins	32
Interpenetrant twins	34
Fibrous diamonds and fibrous coats	37
Polycrystalline diamonds	40
<b>Chapter 3: The Colors of Diamonds.....</b>	<b>45</b>
Colorless diamonds	47
Yellow diamonds	50
Blue diamonds	54
Brown, pink, red, and purple diamonds	57
Green diamonds	60
Green body colors	60
Green surface colors	61
<i>Green skins and spots</i>	61
<i>Brown spots</i>	65
Colors caused by inclusions	68

## **Chapter 4: The Surface Textures of Diamonds..... 71**

Textures on octahedral crystal faces	72
Triangular plates	72
Shield-shaped laminae	73
Triangular pits (trigons)	73
Six-sided pits (hexagons)	75
Textures on cubic crystal faces	76
Tetragonal pits (tetragons)	76
Textures on rounded dodecahedral crystal faces	76
Terraces	76
Hillocks	78
Corrosion sculptures and shallow depressions	81
Micro-disks and micro-pits	81
Textures not restricted to specific crystal faces	82
Deformation lines	82
Surface frosting	84
Enhanced luster	85
Ruts	85
Surface textures on placer diamonds	87
Percussion marks	87
Edge abrasion, surface abrasion, and scratch marks	88
Network patterns	90

## **Chapter 5: Inclusions in Diamonds ..... 93**

Inclusions in monocrystalline diamonds	93
Inclusion characteristics	93
Identification of inclusions	99
Classification of inclusions	101
Inclusions of graphite and diamond	102
Diamonds from the lithospheric mantle	102
<i>Peridotitic mineral inclusions</i>	102
<i>Eclogitic mineral inclusions</i>	108
<i>Carbon isotopes and the sources of diamond carbon</i>	113
<i>The ages of diamonds</i>	114
Diamonds from the sublithospheric mantle	116
<i>Inclusions in asthenosphere and</i>	
<i>transition zone diamonds (250-670 km)</i>	116
<i>Inclusions in lower mantle diamonds (&gt;670 km)</i>	118
Inclusions of uncertain origin	121
Inclusions in fibrous diamonds	121
Inclusions in polycrystalline diamonds	122

## **References ..... 123**

## **Collection Credits ..... 137**

## **Index ..... 139**