

Contents

Jozina Vander Klok, Núbia Ferreira Rech & Simone Guesser

Introduction to *Modality in underdescribed languages*:

Methods and insights — 1

Part I: Contributions of different methods for studying modality

Luiz Fernando Ferreira & Ana Müller

1 Fieldwork techniques in semantics — 15

Zahra Kolagar & Jozina Vander Klok

2 Studying modality through targeted construction storyboards — 47

Jozina Vander Klok

3 Discourse contexts targeting modality in fieldwork: A revised modal questionnaire — 95

Daniel Reisinger, Lisa Matthewson & Hotze Rullmann

4 Using corpora to investigate modal-temporal interactions — 141

Ailís Cournane & Valentine Hacquard

5 Adapting acquisition methodologies to study modality in underdescribed languages — 191

Part II: Lessons from case studies on underdescribed languages

Isabella Coutinho Costa & Ana Lúcia Pessotto

6 On applying semantic fieldwork elicitation techniques to describe modality in Ye'kwana — 237

Sihwei Chen

7 Modality in elicited data and spontaneous texts: A case study of Atayal — 257

Ana Livia Agostinho & Núbia Ferreira Rech

8 Lessons from the field: Irrealis mood in Lung'le — 295

VI — Contents

Marianne Huijsmans

9 Analyzing ʔayʔajuθəm evidentials: Evidence for epistemic modality — 337

Pablo Fuentes

10 Parameters for the production of discourse contexts: Eliciting the semantics of obligations and desires in Mapudungun — 391

Subject index — 421