# **Contents**

Jan Rydel and Stefan Troebst
Introduction —— 1

# International Conflicts Employing History as Its Instrument: What they are and how to Measure them?

**Zheng Wang** 

Historical Memory as a Variable: Two Analytic Frameworks —— 11

Łukasz Kamiński

How (and why) to Measure Conflicts of Memory? —— 31

# History as an Instrument of Politics in Central and Eastern Europe

Jan Rydel and Przemysław Łukasik

Between Orwell and Fukuyama. Poland and its Neighbours: Disputes over History —— 43

Bartosz Dziewanowski-Stefańczyk

Overcoming Conflicting Memories: History in the Polish-German Relations after 1989 — 55

Olga Dudar

Heritage Burnt, Heritage Born – Paradox of "Space of Memory" in Conflicts: Ukraine's Experience Reconsidered — 71

Olga Dianova

The Accession Policy and Identity Conflict --- 79

Malkhaz Toria and Mykola Balaban

Narrating Conflicts in Post-Truth Era: Facing Revisionist Russia. Ukraine and Georgia in a Comparative Perspective —— 91



Khatuna Chapichadze

The Dynamic Character of the Conflictual Historical Narrative (on the Example of the Georgian-Turkish Relations) —— 125

Nina lanz

The Politics of Graves – Negotiations, Practice and Reactions about Fallen German Soldiers of World War Two and Their Resting Places in Russia —— 133

Teemu Häkkinen

Peaceful Foreign Policy and Remembrance of War Effort. The Conceptualisation of Willingness to Defend in Finland and Its Connections to Previous Armed Conflict, 1960s–1989 —— 147

## History and Politics beyond Europe

Łukasz Stach

Shadows of the Past. Japanese Imperial Policy and Its Influence on Contemporary Domestic and Foreign Policy of Japan —— 159

Grzegorz Nycz

Disputes over Public Memory of U.S. Atomic Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki in the Case of Smithsonian's Enola Gay Exhibitions (1994–2003) —— 189

Budi Agustono and Farida R. Wargadalem

Japan's Power in East Sumatra and South Sumatra —— 201

Maya Hadar

From Allies to Enemies; Putting the Israeli-Iranian Conflict in Historical Context —— 213

Ioanna Bar

History and its Impact on Contemporary International Relations: The Case of Rwanda —— 231

# Successes and Failures: Methods of Getting Out of Historical Conflicts

#### Stefan Troebst

The Resurfacing of the "Titanic" in the Balkan Bermuda Triangle: Political Conflicts over History between Sofia, Skopje and Athens before and after 1989 —— 245

### Przemysław Furgacz

Israeli-Polish Political Dispute over the Amendment of the Act of the Institute of National Remembrance —— 259

#### Emmanuelle Hébert

Historical Commissions: A Mean to Overcome Traumatic Historical Experiences? —— 275

### Maria Kostromitskaya

Possibilities of Building a Memory Dialogue between Russia and Poland Concerning Soviet Repression —— 291

List of Contributors --- 301