

# Table of Contents

André Laliberté, Pascal Bourdeaux, Eddy Dufourmont, and Rémy Madinier  
**Asian Secularism from Words to Concepts and Practices — 1**

André Laliberté  
**Entangled Multiple Modernities and the Variety of Secular States — 19**

Jean Baubérot  
**Laicity, Secularism, Secularization(s): A Few Hypotheses — 43**

Peter van der Veer  
**Secularism in Asia — 61**

Rémy Madinier  
**Pancasila in Indonesia a “Religious Laicity” Under Attack? — 71**

Michel Picard  
**Religion, Secularization, and Counter-Secularization in Bali — 93**

Pascal Bourdeaux  
**States, Religions and Modernities for one Nation: Historicizing a Converging Secularization in Twentieth Century Vietnam — 115**

Aminah Mohammad-Arif  
**Indian Secularism: an Original Accommodation of Religious Plurality Endangered from Within? — 145**

Eddy Dufourmont  
**The Imperial “Civil Religion” and *seikyō bunri*: The Historical Process of Secularization in Modern Japan, from the Perspective of “Confucianism” (1868–1945) — 163**

Ji Zhe  
**Chinese Interpretations of French Secularism in the Early Twentieth Century — 187**

**VI — Table of Contents**

Bénédicte Brac de la Perrière

**'Religion' as an Issue in Political Transition: Two Competing Secularities  
in Buddhist Burma (Myanmar) — 205**

Marie-Dominique Even

**A Twisted Secularity. Anti-Religious Ideology vs Secularity and Secularization  
in Twentieth Century Mongolia — 229**

**Index — 245**