

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Reference	2
2	History of the Periodic Table	3
2.1	The Atomic Theory	3
2.2	The Atomic Masses	5
2.3	Early Attempts at Systematization	6
2.3.1	Prout's Original Substance Theory	7
2.3.2	Döbereiner's Triad Theory	8
2.3.3	De Chancourtois' Cylinder	8
2.3.4	Odling's Classification System	9
2.3.5	Newland's Octave Law	9
2.4	Mendeleev's Table	11
2.5	Mendeleev's Predictions	14
2.6	Mendeleev or Meyer?	15
2.7	Further Development of PTE	16
3	The Atomic Structure	19
3.1	Structure of the Atomic Nucleus	19
3.2	Structure of the Atomic Shell	20
3.2.1	Atomic Model According to Bohr	20
3.2.2	Bohr-Sommerfeld Atomic Model	21
3.2.3	Orbital Model	23
3.3	Occupation of the Atomic Shell with Electrons	24
4	The Periodicity	27
4.1	Periodicity of Physical Properties	27
4.1.1	Atomic Volume	27
4.1.2	Ionisation Energy	28

4.1.3	Electron Affinity	28
4.1.4	Other Periodic Physical Properties	31
4.2	Periodicity of Chemical Properties	31
4.2.1	Electronegativity	31
4.2.2	Valence and Oxidation Number	32
4.2.3	Acidic or Basic Character of the Oxides and Hydrides	32
4.3	Summary of Periodicity	34
5	Today's PSE	37
6	Other Forms of the Periodic Table	41
6.1	Periodic Tables in "Old Form"	41
6.2	Periodic Table According to Thomsen and Bohr	43
6.3	Loops and Spirals	43
6.4	Short-Period Systems	43
6.5	Periodic Table According to A. V. Antropov	47
6.6	Split Long-Period System	47
	What You Learned from This <i>essential</i>	51
	References	53