Contents

Foreword by Hans Ehlert vii Translator's Note ix

Introduction 1

1. The Eastern Front: Geopolitics, Geography, and Operations 11 *Hew Strachan*

Part 1. The Battles on the Eastern Front, 1914-1915

2. Introductory Remarks 29 Stig Förster

3. In the Shadow of the West: The German Conduct of War on the Eastern Front up to the End of 191535Gerhard P. Gross

4. Russia versus Germany: The Eastern Front of the First World War from 1914 to 1915 53

Boris Khavkin

 Of Bastards and Brothers in Arms: Practical Constraints and Resentments among the Central Powers in 1914–1915 75
Günther Kronenbitter

Part 2. The Battlefields of Concepts / Concepts of the Battlefields: The Eastern Front of the First World War and Perceptions of the Enemy

6. Introductory Remarks 101 Jörg Baberowski

7. The Creation of an Identity for the Modern Polish Nation in the First World War, 1914–1915 108

Piotr Szlanta

- 8. The Germans: Russian Perceptions of the Enemy 120 Hubertus F. Jahn
- The Slavic Peoples: The Central Powers' Self-Concept and Concept of the Enemy 133

Peter Hoeres



- 10. All Quiet on the Eastern Front: German Literature and the Eastern Front of the First World War 158 Eva Horn
- 11. August 1914: Alexander Solzhenitsyn and Russian Wartime Literature of the Early Years of the War 173 Birgit Menzel
- 12. The Reality of War and the War Experience of Russian Soldiers on the Russian Western Front, 1914–1915 192

Igor Narskii

- 13. The War in the East of 1914–1915 and the Experience of the German Military 206
- Hans-Erich Volkmann 14. From Ober Ost to Ostland? 245 Veias Gabriel Liulevicius

Part 3. The Culture of Remembrance of the First World War

15. Introductory Remarks 265

Rainer Rother

16. War Exhibitions: Forms of Presentation of the World War for the

Homeland Front 269 Christine Beil

17. Suppressed Remembrances: On the History of the Moscow City Fraternal

Cemetery 287

Kristiane Ianeke

- 18. The Unknown Soldier 305
- Rainer Rother
- 19. The First World War on the Internet 325

Gundula Bayendamm

20. Prologue to the "War of Annihilation"? The Eastern Front of the First World War and the Problem of Continuities 345

Rüdiger Bergien

List of Contributors 363 Index 365

Maps follow page 172