Contents

Preface — V

1	Introduction to cloud manufacturing —— 1
1.1	Background —— 1
1.1.1	Challenges confronted by China's manufacturing industry — 1
1.1.2	Problems with the existing network manufacturing models —— 2
1.1.3	Development trends of manufacturing industry —— 4
1.1.4	Rapid development of emerging technologies — 5
1.2	Concept of cloud manufacturing —— 6
1.2.1	Definition — 6
1.2.2	Conceptual model of cloud manufacturing — 7
1.2.3	Characteristics in mode, technology, and business — 7
1.2.4	Service contents —— 14
1.2.5	Application mode —— 17
1.3	Technology —— 17
1.3.1	Supporting technologies —— 18
1.3.2	Technology system for cloud manufacturing — 20
1.4	Architecture —— 28
1.5	Cloud manufacturing and other related emerging concepts —— 30
1.5.1	Cloud manufacturing and cloud computing-based
	manufacturing —— 30
1.5.2	Cloud manufacturing and CPS —— 31
1.5.3	Cloud manufacturing and smart manufacturing —— 31
1.5.4	Cloud manufacturing, Industry 4.0, and Industrial Internet — 32
1.6	Future perspectives —— 35
1.6.1	Academic research —— 35
1.6.2	Industrial implementation —— 36
1.6.3	Issues needing prompt solutions —— 39
1.7	Conclusions and discussions — 39
	References —— 40
2	Cloud manufacturing service construction —— 42
2.1	Perception and access of manufacturing resources —— 42
2.1.1	Perception, access, and adaptation of hard manufacturing
	resources —— 42
2.1.2	Access of soft manufacturing resources — 46
2.1.3	Analysis and processing of data from perception and access — 50
2.2	Virtualization and servitization of manufacturing resources and capabilities —— 52
221	Virtualization of manufacturing resources — 53



2.2.2	Servitization of manufacturing resources and capabilities — 66
2.3	Conclusion — 72
,_	References —— 73
3	Cloud manufacturing service credibility evaluation —— 75
3.1	Overview of cloud manufacturing service credibility
	evaluation —— 75
3.2	Credibility evaluation index system for cloud manufacturing
	service — 78
3.2.1	Principles of credibility evaluation index system construction — 79
3.2.2	Hierarchical credibility evaluation index system —— 79
3.3	Direct credibility prediction model based on trading experience
	and weighted moving average method —— 81
3.3.1	Formula of direct credibility prediction solution —— 81
3.3.2	Formula of recommendation credibility evaluation solution —— 82
3.4	Probabilistic model-based credibility evaluation method for
	cloud manufacturing services — 84
3.4.1	Evaluation process of 3D printing cloud service — 84
3.4.2	Support technology of the evaluation approach —— 87
3.5	Learning model-based credibility evaluation method for cloud
	manufacturing service —— 90
3.5.1	Extreme learning machine —— 91
3.5.2	Structure design of the modeling network — 92
3.5.3	Training strategy of the credibility modeling network —— 93
3.6	Conclusion —— 95
	References —— 96
4	Service composition in cloud manufacturing —— 99
4.1	Introduction —— 99
4.2	Literature review —— 99
4.3	Correlation-aware web service composition and QoS computation
7.5	model in virtual enterprise —— 104
4.3.1	Why to consider service correlations? —— 104
4.3.2	Description model of correlations among services —— 105
4.3.3	Optimal selection of correlation-aware service composition —— 112
4.4	Gale-Shapley algorithm-based QoS-aware service composition
4.4	in cloud manufacturing —— 115
4.4.1	QoS utility model for service composition in cloud
,. ,	manufacturing —— 116
4.4.2	QoS utility model for service composition in cloud
,	manufacturing —— 118
443	Simulation results — 122

4.5	A clustering network-based approach to service composition in cloud manufacturing —— 130
4.5.1	Service clustering network-based service composition in cloud
	manufacturing —— 130
4.5.2	Service clustering network-based service matching and
	composition —— 135
4.5.3	Experiment —— 137
4.6	Service composition in cloud manufacturing with deep
	reinforcement learning (DRL) —— 144
4.6.1	DRL-based QoS-aware model for service composition in cloud
	manufacturing —— 148
4.6.2	Case study — 161
4.7	Conclusions — 173
	References —— 173
5	Scheduling in cloud manufacturing: an overview —— 176
5.1	Introduction —— 176
5.2	Procedure of scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 176
5.3	Characteristics of scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 178
5.3.1	Operation mode-related characteristics —— 178
5.3.2	Resource/service and requirement task-related
	characteristics —— 179
5.3.3	Technology-enabled and knowledge-related characteristics —— 180
5.4	Research challenges and methodologies —— 181
5.4.1	Research challenges —— 181
5.4.2	Methodologies —— 184
5.5	Conclusions —— 185
	References —— 185
6	Multitask-oriented scheduling, modeling, and analysis for cloud
	manufacturing — 191
6.1	Introduction —— 191
6.2	Literature review —— 191
6.3	A model for multitask-oriented service composition and
	scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 194
6.3.1	An illuminating example —— 194
6.3.2	Model 196
6.3.3	Simulation experiments —— 204
6.4	Workload-based multitask scheduling in cloud
	manufacturing —— 206
6.4.1	A motivating example —— 213
6.4.2	Model —— 215

6.4.3	An example for the multitask scheduling model —— 225
6.4.4	Simulation experiments —— 230
6.5	Conclusions — 244
	References —— 245
7	Intelligent optimization of algorithm-based scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 248
7.1	Introduction — 248
7.2	Related work —— 250
7.3	QoS evaluation-based multitask scheduling in cloud
	manufacturing —— 255
7.3.1	Problem description —— 255
7.3.2	Scheduling strategy —— 257
7.3.3	Scheduling algorithm —— 260
7.3.4	Simulations and discussion —— 261
7.4	Multiobjective multitask scheduling in cloud manufacturing — 266
7.4.1	Problem description —— 266
7.4.2	Mathematical model —— 267
7.4.3	Design of multiobjective algorithms for multitask scheduling in
	cloud manufacturing — 270
7.4.4	Experimental results —— 274
7.5	Conclusion and future work —— 285
	References —— 285
8	Multiagent-based scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 289
8.1	Introduction —— 289
8.2	Literature review —— 290
8.2.1	Agent-based manufacturing or production scheduling — 290
8.2.2	Multiagent-based scheduling in other manufacturing
	systems —— 291
8.2.3	Scheduling in cloud manufacturing — 292
8.2.4	Scheduling in industry 4.0 — 294
8.2.5	Scheduling in the context of the industrial internet —— 294
8.3	Multiagent-based scheduling in cloud manufacturing with
	dynamic task arrivals —— 295
8.3.1	Multiagent architecture for scheduling in cloud
	manufacturing —— 295
8.3.2	A multiagent model for scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 301
8.3.3	Case study —— 304
8.4	A multiagent architecture for scheduling in platform-based smart
	manufacturing systems — 308
2 / 1	Procedure — 309

8.4.2	Characteristics and requirement —— 310
8.4.3	Multiagent architecture for scheduling in PSMSs —— 313
8.4.4	Model — 319
8.4.5	Case study —— 330
8.5	Conclusion —— 336
	References —— 338
9	Dynamic scheduling of cloud manufacturing services based on
	simulation 342
9.1	Background and challenges — 342
9.2	Simulation for logistics service selection — 343
9.2.1	Logistics service selection problem in cloud manufacturing — 343
9.2.2	Logistics service selection model —— 344
9.2.3	Simulation —— 347
9.3	Simulation model of dynamic service scheduling — 351
9.3.1	Analysis of service scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 352
9.3.2	Simulation model of cloud manufacturing service scheduling —— 355
9.4	Simulation of production modes for cloud manufacturing
	enterprises —— 359
9.4.1	Production process of cloud enterprises —— 360
9.4.2	Production model of enterprises —— 362
9.4.3	Simulation model —— 365
9.5	Conclusion —— 366
	References — 367
10	DRL-based scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 368
10.1	Introduction —— 368
10.2	Literature review —— 368
10.3	Six-dimensional description of scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 370
10.4	A framework for scheduling in cloud manufacturing with DRL 371
10.5	A DRL model for online single-task scheduling — 373
10.6	Conclusion —— 376
	References —— 377
11	Credible scheduling in cloud manufacturing —— 379
11.1	Introduction —— 379
11.2	Literature review —— 379
11.2.1	Scheduling in cloud manufacturing — 379
11.2.2	Blockchain —— 380
11.2.3	IoT and edge computing —— 381

11.3	A framework for IoT-and blockchain-based credible
	scheduling — 382
11.3.1	A proposed framework for IoT- and blockchain-based credible
	scheduling — 383
11.3.2	Trustworthy manufacturing resources —— 385
11.3.3	Service trust —— 386
11.3.4	A case study —— 386
11.4	Conclusion and future work —— 388
	References —— 389
12	Service management-oriented knowledge in cloud manufacturing —— 391
12.1	Introduction —— 391
12.2	Knowledge in cloud manufacturing — 397
12.2.1	Traditional knowledge —— 397
12.2.2	Knowledge in cloud manufacturing — 397
12.3	Classification and characteristics of knowledge in cloud
	manufacturing —— 400
12.3.1	Classification of traditional knowledge —— 400
12.3.2	Classification of knowledge in cloud manufacturing — 401
12.3.3	Characteristics of knowledge in cloud manufacturing — 403
12.4	Lifecycle management of knowledge in cloud manufacturing — 406
12.5	Relationship between knowledge and service in cloud
	manufacturing —— 407
12.5.1	Knowledge and service are inseparable —— 408
12.5.2	The need for knowledge in service life cycle management —— 409
12.6	Knowledge representation and acquisition —— 412
12.6.1	Knowledge representation in cloud manufacturing — 412
12.6.2	Knowledge acquisition in cloud manufacturing —— 415
12.7	Conclusion —— 416
	References —— 417
13	Outlook —— 418

Index —— 423

References —— 421