
Contents

1	Introduction: From Linear to Nonlinear Thinking	1
2	Complex Systems and the Evolution of Matter	17
2.1	Aristotle's Cosmos and the Logos of Heraclitus	18
2.2	Newton's and Einstein's Universe and the Demon of Laplace	30
2.3	Hamiltonian Systems and the Chaos of Heaven and the Quantum World	44
2.4	Conservative and Dissipative Systems and the Emergence of Order	54
2.5	Complex Systems of the Nano World and Self-Constructing Materials	71
2.6	Time Series Analysis, Fractals, and Multifractals	77
3	Complex Systems and the Evolution of Life	87
3.1	From Thales to Darwin	87
3.2	Boltzmann's Thermodynamics and the Evolution of Life	92
3.3	Complex Systems and the Evolution of Organisms	98
3.4	Complex Systems and the Ecology of Populations	112
3.5	Complex Systems and Power Laws of Life	117
4	Complex Systems and the Evolution of Mind–Brain	123
4.1	From Plato's Soul to Lamettrie's "L'Homme machine"	124
4.2	Complex Systems and Neural Networks	132
4.3	Brain and the Emergence of Consciousness	155
4.4	Intentionality and the Crocodile in the Brain	165
4.5	Complexity and the Embodied Mind	174
5	Complex Systems and the Evolution of Computability	179
5.1	Leibniz and Mathesis Universalis	179
5.2	Computability and Algorithmic Complexity	183
5.3	Information, Probability, and $1/f$ -Complexity	194
5.4	Stochastic Processes, Probabilistic Attractors, and Probabilistic Complexity	200
5.5	Quantum Information, Quantum Computers, and Quantum Complexity	206
5.6	Cellular Automata, Chaos, and Randomness	217

- 6 Complex Systems and the Evolution of Artificial Life
and Intelligence** 227
 - 6.1 Turing and Symbolic Artificial Intelligence 227
 - 6.2 Neural Networks and Synergetic Computers 243
 - 6.3 Cellular Neural Networks and Analogic Neural Computers 261
 - 6.4 Universal Cellular Neural Networks and Dynamic Complexity 273
 - 6.5 Organic Computing, Neurobionics, and Embodied Robotics 285
 - 6.6 Embodied Artificial Intelligence and Artificial Life 300

- 7 Complex Systems and the Evolution of Economies** 311
 - 7.1 Smith's Economics and Market Equilibrium 311
 - 7.2 Complex Economic Systems, Chaos, and Randomness 321
 - 7.3 Bachelier's Financial Theory and Market Equilibrium 338
 - 7.4 Complex Financial Markets, Turbulence, and Power Laws 345
 - 7.5 Perspectives on Econophysics 362

- 8 Complex Systems and the Evolution of Human Culture and Society** 367
 - 8.1 From Aristotle's Polis to Hobbes' Leviathan 368
 - 8.2 Complex Social and Cultural Systems 373
 - 8.3 Complex Communication Networks, Information Retrieval,
and Personalized Information Systems 390
 - 8.4 Complex Mobile Networks, Ubiquitous Computing,
and Adaptive E-Learning 405

- 9 Epilogue on Future, Science, and Ethics** 417
 - 9.1 Complexity, Forecasts, and the Future 417
 - 9.2 Complexity, Science, and Technology 424
 - 9.3 Complexity, Responsibility, and Freedom 430

- References** 441

- Subject Index** 469

- Name Index** 479