

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	xix
<b>1 African States and the Evolution of the Regime of the Area and the Common Heritage of Mankind</b> .....	1
1.1 Historical Development of the Regime of the Area: An African Perspective .....	1
1.1.1 The Euro-Centric Nature of the Traditional Law of the Sea .....	1
1.1.2 Traditional Law of the Sea .....	3
1.1.3 UNCLOS I and II .....	5
1.1.4 Prelude to UNCLOS III .....	8
1.1.5 Arvid Pardo's Proposal and United Nations Common Heritage Resolutions .....	11
1.1.6 Seabed Committee .....	13
1.1.7 UNCLOS III .....	13
1.2 Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (LOSC) 1982 .....	15
1.3 PrepCom .....	18
1.4 The New York Implementation Agreement .....	19
1.5 The Status of the Convention and Implementation Agreement and African States .....	24
1.6 Conclusion .....	30
<b>2 African States and Delimitation of the Common Heritage of Mankind Area</b> .....	31
2.1 Geographical Scope of the Area .....	31
2.2 African States and Baselines .....	34
2.3 Continental Shelf Legislation in Africa .....	43
2.4 African States and the Continental Shelf Beyond 200 Nautical Miles .....	44

2.5	African States and Deadline for Submission to CLCS .....	50
2.5.1	African Union and the Deadline for Submission .....	52
2.6	African States and Deposit of Information on the Outer Limits of the Continental Shelf with the United Nations Secretary-General .....	53
2.7	Conclusion .....	53
<b>3</b>	<b>The Legal Status of the Area: Common Heritage of Mankind and African States .....</b>	<b>55</b>
3.1	Legal Status of the Area .....	55
3.2	The Great Debate: Res Communis Vs. CHM .....	58
3.3	CHM: What Does It Mean? .....	60
3.3.1	CHM: Is It Joint Ownership? .....	61
3.3.2	CHM and African Native Land Tenure System .....	64
3.3.3	African Communal Ownership of Land and CHM of the Area: Are There Parallels? .....	65
3.4	CHM: Conventional Norm or Norm of CIL? .....	66
3.5	CHM and Jus Cogens .....	70
3.6	CHM and Human Rights .....	71
3.7	Conclusion .....	72
<b>4</b>	<b>Africa and Part XI of Law of the Sea Convention (LOSC) 1982 Provisions, as Amended by the 1994 Implementation Agreement ...</b>	<b>75</b>
4.1	Unchanged Provisions of Part XI .....	76
4.1.1	The Legal Status of the Area and Its Resources .....	76
4.1.2	Special Regard for Developing Countries Clause .....	77
4.1.3	The Use of the Area for Peaceful Purposes Only .....	78
4.1.4	Freedom of Marine Research in the Area .....	80
4.1.5	Protection of the Marine Environment .....	82
4.1.6	Protection of Human Life .....	85
4.1.7	The "Reasonable Regard" Provision .....	86
4.1.8	Archaeological and Historical Objects in the Area .....	86
4.1.9	Parallel System or Site Banking .....	88
4.2	Provisions of Part XI Modified by the 1994 Agreement .....	89
4.2.1	Transfer of Technology .....	89
4.2.2	Production Policy .....	99
4.2.3	Financial Terms of Contracts .....	106
4.2.4	Review Conference .....	110
4.3	Factors Influencing the Decision of African States to Concede to the 1994 Agreement .....	114
4.3.1	Emergence of the Market-Oriented Economy as the Dominant Domestic Policy of African States .....	117
4.3.2	Lack of Finance .....	118
4.3.3	The Effect of the Collapse of the USSR on the International Balance of Power .....	119
4.4	Conclusion .....	120

<b>5 African States and the Institutions of the Common Heritage of Mankind Regime in the Area</b>	123
5.1 Institutional Framework of the Deep Seabed Regime	123
5.1.1 The African Position on Institutions of the Seabed at UNCLOS III	124
5.1.2 Decision Making and Voting Rights in International Institutions	127
5.1.3 Institutions of the Seabed Regime	127
5.2 Funding the Institutions of the Deep Seabed Regime (The Impact of African Member States' Contributions)	176
5.2.1 I. The ISA	176
5.2.2 II. The Enterprise	178
5.2.3 ITLOS	179
5.3 Conclusion	181
<b>6 African States: The System of Mining of the Common Heritage of Mankind Resources in the Area</b>	183
6.1 Article 82 of the LOSC	183
6.1.1 Economic Potential of the Seabed Subject to Art. 82	184
6.1.2 African States and Art. 82	185
6.2 Mineral Resources in the Area	187
6.3 The System of Mining in the Area: The Parallel System	190
6.3.1 Position of African States in UNCLOS III	190
6.3.2 African States and the Parallel System: LOSC 82 and the 1994 Agreement	191
6.4 Pioneer Investors and Africa	199
6.5 Regulations on Prospecting and Exploration for Polymetallic Nodules (Mining Code) and African States	203
6.5.1 Finance and Technology Provisions	205
6.5.2 Confidentiality of Data and Information	206
6.5.3 Obligation to Train Personnel of ISA and Developing States	209
6.6 Regulations for Prospecting and Exploration for Hydrothermal Polymetallic Sulphides; Draft Regulations for Cobalt-Rich Ferromanganese Crusts and African States	212
6.7 Conclusion	214
<b>7 Participation of African States in Deep Seabed Mining of the Common Heritage of Mankind Resources in the Area: Problems and Prospects</b>	217
7.1 Constraint of Finance	218
7.1.1 An Examination of Cost Estimates for Seabed Mining Operations	218
7.1.2 Poverty in Africa	219

7.2 Technology .....	222
7.2.1 Deep Seabed Mining Technology .....	223
7.2.2 Deep Seabed Mining Technology and Africa .....	224
7.3 Strategic Alliances and Co-operative Efforts .....	227
7.3.1 Intra-African Co-operation .....	229
7.3.2 Africa-ISA Co-operation .....	232
7.3.3 Africa-Developing Seabed Mining States (South-South) Co-operation .....	234
7.3.4 Africa-Developed Seabed Mining States (North-South) Co-operation .....	238
7.4 Conclusion .....	239
<b>8 General Conclusion .....</b>	<b>241</b>
8.1 Appraisal of African States' Contribution to CHM .....	241
8.1.1 Some Recommendations in Respect of African States' Participation in Deep Seabed Activities .....	243
8.2 CHM: Justice v. Power .....	244
<b>References .....</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>265</b>