

# Contents

## Part I

<b>1 A General Perspective on the Historical Development of International Law</b> . . . . .	3
1.1 Prologue . . . . .	3
1.2 Some Basic Principles . . . . .	5
1.3 What Is the Meaning of International Law? . . . . .	5
1.4 Some Issues Relating to the Nature of International Law: Is International Law Really Law? . . . . .	8
1.5 Antiquity and Some Historical Facts of Value/International Law in the Distant Past: Ancient Egypt, Phoenicians and Ancient Greece (Transmission of Civilization) . . . . .	12
1.6 Development Out of Medieval Natural Law/ <i>Jus Gentium</i> . . . . .	14
1.7 The Treaty of Westphalia: 1648 . . . . .	19
1.8 A General Perspective on the Origin and the Development of International Law . . . . .	20
1.9 Clearing the Unbeaten Path . . . . .	21
1.10 The Division of the Development of International Law Into Three Periods . . . . .	22
1.11 Commentary on Some Aspects of the Development of International Law: Sources of Natural Law . . . . .	23
1.12 From the Law of Nations to the Name International Law . . . . .	24
1.13 Private International Law and Public International Law . . . . .	25
1.14 The Coming of Age of Modern International Law . . . . .	27
1.14.1 A Look at the Third Period . . . . .	27
1.14.2 Europe and the First World War . . . . .	27
1.14.3 Some Aspects of Post-World War Two Guiding Principles of International Law . . . . .	29
References . . . . .	31

<b>2 The Origins of Absolute Immunity of States . . . . .</b>	<b>33</b>
2.1 Source Analysis and the Origins of <i>Par in Parem non Habet Imperium</i> . . . . .	34
2.2 Jean Bodin's Philosophy on Sovereignty . . . . .	38
2.3 Thomas Hobbes . . . . .	41
2.4 The Influence of the Philosophy of Thomas Hobbes . . . . .	43
2.5 Claims and Counter Claims . . . . .	46
2.6 Final Remarks . . . . .	48
References . . . . .	49
<b>3 The Development of Sovereign Immunity . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
3.1 France Before American Courts and Its After Effects . . . . .	53
3.2 Justice Marshall and His Groundbreaking Rule . . . . .	54
3.3 Analysis of Chief Justice Marshall's Thesis . . . . .	55
3.4 The Influence of Chief Justice Marshall's Decision . . . . .	62
3.5 Influence of Marshall's Judgment on English Courts: English Courts and the Sovereign Immunity Question . . . . .	63
3.6 Civil Law Countries and Sovereign Immunity . . . . .	66
3.7 Russia and the Sovereign Immunity Question . . . . .	68
3.8 Sovereign Immunity an International Custom? A Controversy . . . . .	68
3.9 <i>Schooner Exchange v McFaddon</i> ; Judgment Summary . . . . .	72
References . . . . .	73
<b>4 The Privileges and Immunities of States . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
4.1 General Observations . . . . .	75
4.2 The Rational Foundation of State Immunity . . . . .	79
4.2.1 Argument: The Supremacy of the Local Sovereign . . . . .	80
4.3 Diplomatic Immunities and State Sovereignty . . . . .	82
4.4 Comity of Nations, Reciprocity and Coexistence . . . . .	83
4.5 Equality of States in the Sphere of International Law . . . . .	85
4.6 Beneficiaries of State Immunities . . . . .	88
4.6.1 Practice in the Matter of Sovereign Immunity . . . . .	91
4.6.2 State Immunity in American Courts . . . . .	102
4.6.3 State Immunity Issues and the Mixed Courts of Egypt . . . . .	105
4.6.4 State Immunity Before South African Courts . . . . .	107
4.6.5 State Immunity in British Commonwealth States . . . . .	110
References . . . . .	112
<b>5 Restrictive Immunity in U.S. and U.K. Courts . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
5.1 A Move Towards a New Rule . . . . .	115
5.2 Background . . . . .	115
5.3 Early Practice in Belgian and Italian Courts . . . . .	116
5.4 A Move Toward Restrictive Immunity . . . . .	118
5.5 Restrictive Immunity and Its Implications . . . . .	120

5.6	The Change of Heart in American Practice . . . . .	123
5.7	Sovereign Immunity Act of 1976: Current U.S. Law . . . . .	124
5.8	Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts . . . . .	125
5.9	Issues with Respect to Commencement of Action . . . . .	126
5.10	Commercial Activity under FSIA . . . . .	126
5.11	Contacts and Direct Effect Approach . . . . .	128
5.12	Arbitration Clauses . . . . .	129
5.12.1	Expropriation Claims . . . . .	130
5.12.2	Non-Commercial Torts . . . . .	130
5.12.3	Counterclaims . . . . .	131
5.12.4	Attachment and Execution . . . . .	132
5.13	The Change of Heart in British Practice . . . . .	133
5.13.1	The State Immunity Act of the United Kingdom (1978) . . . . .	134
5.13.2	Exceptions to Immunity Under the 1978 Act . . . . .	135
5.13.3	Indirect Impleading . . . . .	137
5.13.4	Waivers of Immunity and Counterclaims . . . . .	138
5.13.5	Execution . . . . .	138
5.13.6	Miscellaneous Considerations . . . . .	140
5.14	Difficulties in Applying Restrictive Immunity . . . . .	142
5.14.1	Difficulties Associated with Political Acts of States . . . . .	144
5.14.2	Thoughts on Nationalization and Restrictive Immunity . . . . .	145
	References . . . . .	148
<b>6</b>	<b>Private Suits Against African States in Foreign Courts . . . . .</b>	<b>149</b>
6.1	Preliminary Observations . . . . .	149
6.2	Evidence of Resistance to the Restrictive Rule: Nigeria Before English, American and German Courts . . . . .	153
6.3	Nigeria Before English Courts . . . . .	153
6.3.1	Trendtex Trading Corporation v Central Bank of Nigeria . . . . .	153
6.3.2	Nigeria Before German Courts . . . . .	158
6.3.3	Nigeria Before American Courts: Part One . . . . .	160
6.3.4	Nigeria before American Courts: Part Two . . . . .	162
6.4	Uganda Before English Courts . . . . .	163
6.5	Egypt Before Indian Courts . . . . .	165
6.6	United Arab Republic Before American Courts . . . . .	166
6.7	Tunisia Before United States Courts . . . . .	167
6.8	Zaire Before English Courts . . . . .	168
6.9	Somali Democratic Republic Before American Courts . . . . .	169
6.10	Libya Before American Courts . . . . .	170
6.11	People's Republic of Congo Before Canadian Courts . . . . .	171

6.12	Arbitration, Default Judgment and Enforcement . . . . .	172
6.12.1	Nigeria Before Switzerland and American Courts . . .	172
6.12.2	Tanzania Before American Courts . . . . .	174
6.12.3	The Republic of Guinea Before American Courts . . .	176
6.12.4	Recent Developments—A Look at the DRC Before Hong Kong Courts and Other Cases: Part II . . . . .	178
6.12.5	The Republic of Namibia Before US Courts: USAA Casualty Insurance Company v Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia . . . . .	190
6.12.6	Is Resistance by African States Legally Justified? . .	193
	References . . . . .	196
7	<b>African States and the Practice of State Immunity . . . . .</b>	199
7.1	Is It Still State Immunity or Restrictive Immunity? . . .	199
7.2	Pre-Colonial Africa and Early African Dynasties . . . .	199
7.2.1	Some Concrete Examples of Personal Sovereigns . .	200
7.3	The Colonial Era . . . . .	203
7.3.1	The Pattern of Balkanization of Africa According to Colonial Power Boundaries . . . . .	204
7.4	English Sovereign Immunity Law in African States . . .	206
7.5	French Sovereign Immunity Law in African States . . .	212
7.6	Africa, Self-Determination and International Law . . . .	214
7.7	Reflections on State Practice and Its Implications . .	217
7.7.1	What Do We Mean by State Practice? . . . . .	218
7.7.2	Municipal Courts and Legal Arguments of Defendant States . . . . .	220
7.7.3	Summary of Rules . . . . .	223
7.8	Custom and the Concept of Persistent Objector . . . .	227
7.8.1	Are African States Bound by Restrictive Immunity? . . . . .	227
7.9	Thoughts on the Persistent Objector Rule . . . . .	232
7.10	The Position of African States on State Immunity . . .	238
7.11	Preceding Observations and Conclusions . . . . .	242
7.12	Conclusion . . . . .	244
	References . . . . .	244
8	<b>The ILC Report On Jurisdictional Immunities of States . . . . .</b>	247
8.1	Composition of the International Law Commission . . . .	248
8.2	Preliminary Observations . . . . .	249
8.3	Specific Exceptions to Immunity of States: Commercial Elements and Jurisdictional Competence . . . . .	250
8.4	Principles of State Immunity Under the Draft Articles .	253
8.5	Execution Against a Foreign State . . . . .	255
8.6	Personal Injury or Damage to Property . . . . .	256
8.7	Effects of Draft Article 2.2 on Restrictive Immunity . .	260

8.8	Third World Influence on the ILC Deliberations . . . . .	261
8.9	Disagreement Over the Draft Articles: The Sixth Committee and the Draft Articles on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property . . . . .	265
8.10	The Uncertainty of State Practice . . . . .	275
	References . . . . .	281
<b>9</b>	<b>State Immunity and Certain Unresolved Problems . . . . .</b>	<b>283</b>
9.1	Some Lingering Problems . . . . .	283
9.2	The Problems of Territorial Nexus or Connection . . . . .	284
9.3	Problems of the Nature and Purpose Tests . . . . .	289
9.4	Cuba Before the House of Lords . . . . .	299
	9.4.1    Mixed Activities of States Involving Private Traders . . . . .	299
	9.4.2    Nicaragua Before US Courts . . . . .	304
9.5	The Continuing Problems of Arbitration . . . . .	305
9.6	Central Banks and Certain Unsettled Problems . . . . .	309
9.7	Some Problems Relating to the Act of State Doctrine . . . . .	316
	9.7.1    National Courts and Foreign Acts of States . . . . .	316
9.8	The Overlap of Act of State . . . . .	319
	9.8.1    The Law of State Immunity and the Act of State Doctrine: Charges of Extraordinary Rendition False Imprisonment Against Jack Straw and Others . . . . .	325
	9.8.2    Commentary on the Law: Act of State Doctrine and Actions of State Officials . . . . .	327
	9.8.3    Commentary on State Immunity: The Application of State Immunity and Claims Against State Officials . . . . .	331
	9.8.4    National Privileges and Immunities Law . . . . .	336
	9.8.5    The U.K. Supreme Court and the Plea for State immunity and the Act of State Doctrine: Belhaj and Another (Respondent) v Straw and Others Appellants [2017] UKSC 3 and Rahmatullah (No. 1) (Respondent) v Ministry of Defence and Another (Appellants) [2017] UKSC 3 . . . . .	337
9.9	Final Remarks . . . . .	340
	References . . . . .	340
<b>10</b>	<b>State Immunity and Violation of International Law . . . . .</b>	<b>343</b>
10.1	Preliminary Matters . . . . .	343
10.2	Private Suits Against States for Violating Human Rights . . . . .	344
10.3	The State, Recognition and Juridical Equality . . . . .	345
	10.3.1    Immunities of Heads of States and Senior State Officials . . . . .	347

10.4	Recent Case Law on International Law Crimes . . . . .	349
10.4.1	General Pinochet Before English Courts . . . . .	349
10.4.2	Ex-President Habre Before the Courts of Senegal and France . . . . .	354
10.4.3	Colonel Qadaffi Before the Courts of France . . . . .	355
10.4.4	President Robert Mugabe Before American Courts . .	357
10.4.5	A Brief Study of <i>Jus Cogens</i> , Obligations <i>Erga Omnes</i> and <i>Actio Popularis</i> . . . . .	358
10.4.6	A Brief Historical Perspective . . . . .	360
10.4.7	A Quest to Redefine <i>Jus Cogens</i> by the ILC . . . . .	362
10.4.8	Modern Character of <i>Jus Cogens</i> . . . . .	363
10.4.9	Commentary on <i>Jus Cogens</i> , Obligations <i>Erga Omnes</i> and <i>Actio Popularis</i> . . . . .	365
10.4.10	Some Basic Features and the Application of <i>Jus Cogens</i> . . . . .	368
10.4.11	An Example of a National Court Embracing <i>Jus Cogens</i> . . . . .	371
10.5	UK and Ireland Before the European Court of Human Rights . .	372
10.6	State Immunity and World War II Damage Claims . . . . .	373
10.6.1	Germany Before Greek Courts . . . . .	374
10.6.2	Japan Before American Courts . . . . .	376
10.7	Some Salient Legal Issues Before the ICJ: The Legality of Use of Force Before the ICJ . . . . .	376
10.7.1	<i>Congo v the Kingdom of Belgium</i> : The Immunity of a Foreign Minister in International Law . . . . .	382
10.7.2	<i>The Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of Congo v Belgium)</i> (Preliminary Objections and Merits) . . . . .	383
10.8	Immunity, International Crimes and American Courts . . . . .	391
10.8.1	USSR Before American Courts . . . . .	392
10.8.2	<i>Hugo Princz v Germany</i> , Before American Courts . . . . .	393
10.9	Amendments to US FSIA of 1976 . . . . .	397
10.10	Samantar Before the US Supreme Court: Is the Judgment Consistent with International Law? . . . . .	399
10.11	Is the Judgment in Samantar Consistent with General International Law? . . . . .	404
10.12	Final Remarks . . . . .	407
	References . . . . .	413
11	<b>UN Draft Convention on State Immunity</b> . . . . .	417
11.1	Acceptance of the Proposed Draft Convention . . . . .	417
11.2	The Concept of the State for Purpose of Immunity . . . . .	418
11.3	State Enterprise and Commercial Transactions . . . . .	419
11.4	Commercial Character of a Contract or Transaction . . . . .	421

11.5	Contracts of Employment . . . . .	423
11.6	Measures of Constraint Against the State . . . . .	424
11.7	A Perspective Sketch of Possible Future Problems . . . . .	428
11.8	Conclusion . . . . .	430
	References . . . . .	431
<b>12</b>	<b>The Current Law of State Immunity . . . . .</b>	<b>433</b>
12.1	Some Thoughts on the Law . . . . .	433
12.2	The Current State of the Law . . . . .	434
12.3	The Changing Scope of Sovereign Immunity . . . . .	435
12.4	A Look at Current State Practice . . . . .	440
12.5	Some Evidence of European State Practice . . . . .	442
12.6	Asian–African Legal Consultative Committee Report . . . . .	445
12.7	Further Reflections on the State of the Law: Some Salient Issues . . . . .	452
12.8	Embassy Bank Accounts and Foreign Reserves . . . . .	456
12.9	Employment Contracts and Restrictive Immunity . . . . .	459
12.9.1	Recent Developments in Employment Contracts and State Immunity in Europe: A Commentary on Benkharbouche/Janah v Sudan Embassy and Libyan Embassy Case . . . . .	468
12.9.2	A Commentary on State Immunity and Employment Claims of Ms. Benkharbouche and Ms. Janah: Did the Court Get It Right? . . . . .	469
12.10	The Future of the Law of Sovereign Immunity . . . . .	478
	References . . . . .	481
<b>13</b>	<b>New Horizons in the Law of State Immunity . . . . .</b>	<b>483</b>
13.1	Deciphering the Controversy and Conflicting Claims . . . . .	483
13.2	State Immunity and Restrictive Immunity . . . . .	483
13.2.1	Has Restrictive Immunity Attained the Status of Customary International Law? . . . . .	483
13.2.2	State Immunity Versus Human Rights Law: Is There a Move from Absolute Immunity to Individual Criminal Accountability? . . . . .	493
13.2.3	The Quest to Protect Human Rights Law . . . . .	494
13.3	Is State Immunity Still Beneficial to the World? Basic Principles, Claims and Counter Claims . . . . .	500
	References . . . . .	504
<b>14</b>	<b>State Immunity and Vulture Funds . . . . .</b>	<b>507</b>
14.1	A Perspective on the Problem of Greed and the Need for Equity and Balance . . . . .	507
14.2	What Is the Meaning of Vulture Funds? . . . . .	508
14.3	A Historical Overview of the Problem . . . . .	509

14.4	The Chronicle of Vulture Funds Litigation: Can State Immunity Be an Effective Shield? . . . . .	510
14.5	Vulture Funds and African States: A Look at Some Salient Issues . . . . .	516
14.6	NML Capital v Argentina Before Ghanain Courts: Frigate Libertad, a Prey of Vulture Funds Rapacious Tactics . . . . .	521
14.7	Argentina and Ghana Before the Law of the Sea Tribunal and the Quest to Have the Libertad Released: A Request for Provisional Measures by Argentina . . . . .	523
14.8	A Commentary on the Legal Status of War Ships and Military Property: Some Thoughts on the Dispute . . . . .	524
14.9	Warships and Military Property: The Legal Position of the Libertad . . . . .	526
14.10	Law of State Responsibility and the Detention of the Frigate Libertad by Ghana . . . . .	529
14.11	Final Remarks . . . . .	533
	References . . . . .	534
<b>15</b>	<b>Concluding Statement of Part I . . . . .</b>	<b>537</b>
15.1	A Proposal for Resolving the Controversy . . . . .	537

## Part II

<b>16</b>	<b>The Immunity of Heads of State and Senior Government Officials Before Foreign Courts and International Tribunals . . . . .</b>	<b>549</b>
16.1	Preliminary Thoughts on the Subject and the Way Forward . . . . .	550
16.2	Heads of State Immunity and Some Salient Issues: The Theory of Divine Right of Kings . . . . .	551
16.3	A Note on the Position of the Sovereign, Pope and the Ambassador . . . . .	559
16.4	Immunity of Heads of State and International Criminal Justice: Indictment and Prosecution of Heads of State and Senior Government Officials . . . . .	563
16.5	The African Union v the ICC and the Immunity Issue . . . . .	566
16.6	The Rome Statute and the Need for Treaty Interpretation . . . . .	567
16.7	Final Remarks: Stating the Law <i>De Lege Lata</i> . . . . .	575
	References . . . . .	578
<b>17</b>	<b>Invoking State Immunity Before the ICJ, International Tribunals and Foreign Courts . . . . .</b>	<b>581</b>
17.1	Legitimacy and the Profile of International Tribunals . . . . .	581
17.2	The ICJ and the Law of State Immunity: An Outline . . . . .	585
17.3	The Consent of States and the Law of State Immunity . . . . .	592
17.4	Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction and the Immunity of Heads of State and Senior Government Officials . . . . .	592
17.5	Pinochet No 3 and Immunity <i>Ratione Materiae</i> Revisited . . . . .	596

17.6	Is There <i>Usus</i> to Support an Exception to Immunity <i>Ratione Materiae</i> ? . . . . .	601
17.7	Special Mission and Its Legal Implications: The Case of Khurts Bat Before English Courts . . . . .	606
17.8	Immunity <i>Ratione Materiae</i> and Other Legal Issues . . . . .	609
	References . . . . .	612
<b>18</b>	<b>The ICC and the Immunity Question . . . . .</b>	<b>613</b>
18.1	Commentary on Some Aspects of International Criminal Justice . . . . .	613
18.2	The Indictment of President Al Bashir of Sudan by the ICC: Articles 27 & 98 and Immunity <i>Ratione Personae</i> . . . . .	615
18.3	The AU's Position on the Immunity of Sitting Heads of State . . . . .	623
18.4	The Withdrawal of Three African States from the ICC Statute: A Blind Fury or Legally Justified? . . . . .	625
18.5	The Non-cooperation of the Democratic Republic of Congo and the Pronouncements of Pre-trial Chamber II of the ICC . . . . .	627
18.6	A Look at Some New Trends in Preventing Impunity, Aspects of the Law . . . . .	631
18.7	Commentary on Some Aspects of Criminal Law and the Rome Statute of 1998 . . . . .	633
18.8	Problems in Arresting Ex-presidents and Sitting Presidents: Is There <i>Usus</i> to Support Such Actions? . . . . .	634
18.8.1	General Noriega Before American Courts . . . . .	634
18.8.2	The Indictment of President Taylor . . . . .	635
18.8.3	The Indictment of Milosevic and Gbagbo . . . . .	635
18.9	The Arresting Process and the Need for International Public Order . . . . .	637
	References . . . . .	643
<b>19</b>	<b>The Normative Hierarchy Theory: Does <i>Jus Cogens</i> Conflict with State Immunity? . . . . .</b>	<b>645</b>
19.1	A Brief Explanation of the Normative Hierarchy Theory . . . . .	645
19.2	The Hierarchical Relationship Between International Rules: Preliminary Considerations and a Historical Background . . . . .	647
19.3	Commentary on Voluntarist and Universalist Thinking on the Law . . . . .	650
19.4	The Horizontal Legal Structure and Consent Based Rights of States Versus Normative Hierarchy Theory (Vertical Order) . . . . .	654
19.5	<i>Jus Cogens</i> and State Immunity; Do These Legal Concepts Converge or Conflict? An Argument . . . . .	660
	References . . . . .	663
<b>20</b>	<b>Case Study: Can a Sitting President Be Prosecuted by an International Tribunal? . . . . .</b>	<b>665</b>
20.1	Prosecutor v Charles Taylor-Case Number SCSL-2003-01-01: Background . . . . .	665

20.2	The Preliminary Motion by the Defence on the Immunity Issue . . . . .	666
20.3	Prosecution's Response . . . . .	667
20.4	The Appeal Process . . . . .	668
20.5	Appeal Chamber's Decision . . . . .	669
20.6	Charles Taylor's Immunity Before the SCSL, Holding Heads of State Accountable: Did the Court Get It Right? . . . . .	669
20.7	Accountability of Heads of State: Is this a Trend or a Well-grounded Practice or <i>Usus</i> ? . . . . .	671
20.8	The Profile of Treaties and International Tribunals . . . . .	674
20.9	Immunity <i>Ratione Personae</i> and the Special Sierra Leonean Court (SCSL) . . . . .	676
20.10	The SCSL's Unconvincing Reasoning on Personal Immunity . . . . .	684
20.11	The Prosecutor v Charles Ghankay Taylor: Judgment and Commitment . . . . .	689
20.12	An Outline of the Sources of International Criminal Law . . . . .	696
20.13	A Look at Nuremberg Case Law and Recent Case Law: Is the Law in a State of Flux? . . . . .	698
	References . . . . .	703
21	<b>The Overlap of Immunity <i>Ratione Personae</i> and Immunity <i>Ratione Materiae</i></b> . . . . .	707
21.1	A Hypothetical Problem on the Immunity of Heads of State Before an International Tribunal . . . . .	709
21.2	How to Defend Heads of State, Heads of Government and Senior Government Officials . . . . .	712
21.2.1	Defending an Indicted Leader . . . . .	712
21.2.2	Customary International Law Implications . . . . .	713
21.2.3	Evaluating the Rules of the Court . . . . .	714
21.2.4	Credible Collection of Evidence . . . . .	714
21.2.5	Superior Orders Defence Strategy . . . . .	714
21.2.6	Necessity and Duress Defences . . . . .	715
21.2.7	Mistake of Fact/ <i>Ignorantia Facti Juris Excusant</i> . . . . .	715
21.2.8	The Principle of <i>Ignorantia Juris non Excusant</i> : Ignorance of the Law Is Not an Excuse . . . . .	715
21.2.9	Double Jeopardy Defence . . . . .	715
21.2.10	Credible and Expert Witnesses . . . . .	716
21.3	Epilogue of Part II . . . . .	716
	References . . . . .	724
	<b>Appendix</b> . . . . .	727
	The Schooner Exchange Decision by Chief Justice Marshall . . . . .	727
	Judge Weiss' Concept of Restrictive Immunity (1922) . . . . .	734
	The Tate Letter . . . . .	735

European Convention on State Immunity . . . . .	738
1972 . . . . .	738
US: Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of 1976 . . . . .	751
28 US CODE 97 Chapter 27 . . . . .	751
UK: State Immunity Act of 1978 . . . . .	760
Chapter 33 . . . . .	760
The Singapore State Immunity Act 1979 . . . . .	772
The Pakistani State Immunity Ordinance 1981 . . . . .	780
South African Foreign States Immunities Act 1981 . . . . .	787
The ILA Montreal Draft Convention . . . . .	794
1982 . . . . .	794
AUSTRALIAN . . . . .	799
1985 . . . . .	799
CANADIAN . . . . .	821
1985 . . . . .	821
ILC Draft Articles on Jurisdictional Immunities . . . . .	827
1986 . . . . .	827
United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property . . . . .	838
2004 . . . . .	838
<b>Statutes . . . . .</b>	<b>853</b>
<b>Treaties . . . . .</b>	<b>855</b>
<b>Sources . . . . .</b>	<b>857</b>
<b>Table of Cases . . . . .</b>	<b>859</b>
<b>Articles and Comments . . . . .</b>	<b>869</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>875</b>