

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Acknowledgements	13
List of abbreviations	15
List of figures	17
Introduction	21

PART I Theoretical prerequisites

Chapter 1 Setting the ground: selected issues in the classical speech act theory	33
1.0 Introduction	33
1.1 Speech acts – Austin’s basic insights	34
1.2 Searle’s approach to speech acts	39
1.3 Selected controversies in speech act theory	46
1.3.1 Illocutionary force and meaning – fundamentally different or basically alike?	47
1.3.2 Understanding an utterance’s illocutionary force: decoding or inference?	51
1.4 Summary and conclusions	55
 Chapter 2 Approaches to the problem of the interactive and interpersonal value of utterances	 59
2.0 Introduction	59
2.1 Selected approaches to linguistics politeness	60

2.1.1 Brown and Levinson's model (1987 [1978])	61
2.1.2 Leech's model (1983 and 2014)	67
2.2 Selected approaches to linguistic impoliteness	72
2.2.1 Culpeper's model (1996)	72
2.2.2 Bousfield's model (2008)	74
2.3 A discussion of the models of linguistic politeness and impoliteness under consideration	76
2.4 Intersubjectivity	83
2.5 Concluding remarks	87

Chapter 3 Cognitive approaches to issues in speech act theory 89

3.0 Introduction	89
3.1 Speech acts as conceptual categories	89
3.2 Force dynamics in the understanding of directive speech acts	92
3.3 The relation between an utterance's illocutionary force and its grammatical structure – selected cognitive approaches	97
3.3.1 The Obstacle Hypothesis (Gibbs 1986)	98
3.3.2 Panther and Thornburg's model of metonymic inferencing in indirect speech acts	99
3.3.3 The role of propositional ICMs in indirect speech acts (Pérez Hernández and Ruiz de Mendoza 2002; Pérez Hernández 2013)	104
3.3.4 The role of the hearer in the directive scenario (Chybowska 2005a and b)	108
3.3.5 A construction-based approach to indirect speech acts (Stefanowitsch 2003)	116
3.3.6 Takahashi's analysis of the meaning of the English imperative (2012)	121
3.4 Concluding remarks	127

Chapter 4 The theoretical framework	131
4.0 Introduction	131
4.1 Cognitive grammar – the general theoretical landscape ..	131
4.2 Cognitive grammar as a usage-based approach to language	133
4.3 Cognitive grammar's views on the nature of linguistic meaning	139
4.3.1 Encyclopedic nature of meaning	139
4.3.2 Conceptualist and imagistic nature of meaning	141
4.4 Cognitive grammar and speech acts	147
4.4.1 Meaning and illocutionary force	147
4.4.2 Interactive frames	148
4.4.3 Grounding	150
4.4.4 The machinery at work	153
4.5 Cognitive grammar and the relevance-theoretic pragmatic theorizing	155
4.6 Concluding remarks	163

PART II Analysis

Chapter 5 The imperative constructions – a semantic and pragmatic characterization of their main components	169
5.0 Introduction	169
5.1 The imperative – basic grammatical facts	170
5.2 Perfective and imperfective imperatives	173
5.2.1 Perfective and imperfective imperatives in context-situated spoken colloquial discourse	174
5.2.2 A study of corpus examples	176
5.2.3 The proposed analysis	183
5.2.4 How the proposed analysis relates to alternative accounts	185

5.3 Distance maintenance and distance reduction in imperative constructions	193
5.3.1 A note on distance-regulating structures in Polish	194
5.3.2 A characterization of the notion of pragmatic distance	196
5.3.3 A note on standard uses of distance-regulating structures in Polish	198
5.3.4 Distance-regulating structures as a means of negotiating the speaker-hearer interpersonal distance	204
5.4 Concluding remarks	207
Chapter 6 Directive infinitives	211
6.0 Introduction	211
6.1 The grammatical and conceptual make-up of the (<i>Proszę</i> _{1 SG. NON-PAST INDICAT.}) + V _{INF} constructions	212
6.2 An overview of typical uses of the directive infinitive constructions	217
6.3 Concluding remarks	227
Chapter 7 An analysis of pragmatic effects of selected “special” variants of direct directive constructions: a construction’s grammatical make-up and context in collaboration	229
7.0 Introduction	229
7.1 The V _{2 SG. IMP.} construction	230
7.1.1 The V _{2 SG. IMPERF. IMP.} <i>mi</i> _{DAT.} (‘me’) construction	230
7.1.2 The <i>Panie X</i> _{VOC.} ‘Mr X’; V _{2 SG. IMPERF. IMP.} construction	236
7.2 The distance-maintaining imperative construction	247
7.3 The directive infinitive construction	251
7.4 Concluding remarks	255

Chapter 8 Conclusions	259
8.0 Introduction	259
8.1 Summary of the analysis	259
8.2 Some general observations and conclusions	264
8.3 Some venues for future research	267
8.4 The final note	269
 References	 271
 Index of Names	 283