| Preface to the Second Edition vi   |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Preface to the First Edition viii  |    |
| Contributors x                     |    |
| A Color Code Convention for Forces | хi |

## Part I The Basics and Single-Force Appliances 1

- **1** Why We Need Biomechanics 3
- **2** Concurrent Force Systems 17
- f 3 Nonconcurrent Force Systems and Forces on a Free Body 25
- 4 Headgear 39
- f 5 The Creative Use of Maxillomandibular Elastics 63
- **6** Single Forces and Deep Bite Correction by Intrusion 91
- 7 Deep Bite Correction by Posterior Extrusion 119
- **8** Equilibrium 137

## Part II The Biomechanics of Tooth Movement 167

- **9** The Biomechanics of Altering Tooth Position 163
- **10 3D Concepts in Tooth Movement** 199 Rodrigo F. Viecilli
- **11 Orthodontic Anchorage** 205 Rodrigo F. Viecilli



| Part III | <b>Advanced</b> | <b>Appliance</b> | Therapy | 215 |
|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------|-----|
|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------|-----|

- **12** Lingual Arches 217
- **13** Extraction Therapies and Space Closure 263
- **14** Forces from Wires and Brackets 311
- **15** Principles of Statically Determinate Appliances and Creative Mechanics 357

Giorgio Fiorelli and Paola Merlo

## Part IV Advanced Mechanics of Materials 381

- **16** The Role of Friction in Orthodontic Appliances 383
- 17 Properties and Structures of Orthodontic Wire Materials 407

  A. Jon Goldberg and Charles J. Burstone
- **18** How to Select an Archwire 421

## **Part V Appendices** 433

Hints for Developing Useful Force Diagrams 435 Glossary 441 Solutions to Problems 445 Bender's Tool Kit 491

Index 493