

# Contents

## Section 1 – The infection

|                                                                                  |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Introduction to Section 1</b>                                                 | 1   |
| <i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 1</b>                                                                 | 5   |
| Endodontic infections and the etiology of apical periodontitis – an overview     |     |
| <i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 2</b>                                                                 | 17  |
| The invaders: bacterial biofilm communities and pathogenicity                    |     |
| <i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 3</b>                                                                 | 43  |
| The defense: host-pathogen interactions and immune response                      |     |
| <i>Isabela N. Rôças, José F. Siqueira Jr</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 4</b>                                                                 | 67  |
| The disease: clinical manifestations and pathophysiology of apical periodontitis |     |
| <i>Isabela N. Rôças, Domenico Ricucci, José F. Siqueira Jr</i>                   |     |
| <b>Chapter 5</b>                                                                 | 105 |
| Primary endodontic infections                                                    |     |
| <i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 6</b>                                                                 | 137 |
| Persistent and secondary endodontic infections                                   |     |
| <i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 7</b>                                                                 | 151 |
| Causes of endodontic treatment failure                                           |     |
| <i>Isabela N. Rôças, Domenico Ricucci, José F. Siqueira Jr</i>                   |     |
| <b>Chapter 8</b>                                                                 | 183 |
| Causes of posttreatment pain in endodontics                                      |     |
| <i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                     |     |
| <b>Chapter 9</b>                                                                 | 193 |
| Systemic implications of endodontic infections                                   |     |
| <i>Ashraf F. Fouad</i>                                                           |     |

Section 2 – The treatment

|                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Introduction to Section 2</b><br><i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                                                                                       | 211 |
| <b>Chapter 10</b><br>Preventing endodontic infections<br><i>Isabela N. Rôças, José F. Siqueira Jr</i>                                                                                  | 217 |
| <b>Chapter 11</b><br>Controlling endodontic infections – an overview<br><i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                                                   | 221 |
| <b>Chapter 12</b><br>Chemomechanical preparation<br><i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Gilberto Debelian, Hélio P. Lopes, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                                    | 257 |
| <b>Chapter 13</b><br>Mechanical aspects of irrigation determined by fluid dynamics in relation to disinfection of the root canal system<br><i>Xenos Petridis, Luc van der Sluis</i>    | 307 |
| <b>Chapter 14</b><br>Supplementary disinfection of the root canal system<br><i>José F. Siqueira Jr, Isabela N. Rôças</i>                                                               | 339 |
| <b>Chapter 15</b><br>Root canal obturation<br><i>Adham A. Azim, Hacer Aksel</i>                                                                                                        | 371 |
| <b>Chapter 16</b><br>Nonconventional and emerging antimicrobials for root canal disinfection<br><i>Anil Kishen</i>                                                                     | 399 |
| <b>Chapter 17</b><br>Management of posttreatment apical periodontitis: nonsurgical retreatment and periradicular surgery<br><i>Michael Hülsmann, Edgar Schäfer, Sebastian Bürklein</i> | 417 |
| <b>Chapter 18</b><br>Endodontic emergencies of infectious origin<br><i>Isabela N. Rôças, José F. Siqueira Jr</i>                                                                       | 449 |
| <b>Chapter 19</b><br>Systemic antibiotics in endodontics<br><i>Juan José Segura-Egea, Jenifer Martín-González</i>                                                                      | 469 |
| <b>Chapter 20</b><br>Outcomes of endodontic therapy<br><i>Kishor Gulabivala, Yuan-Ling Ng</i>                                                                                          | 489 |