## **Contents**

Introduction	9
Chapter 1. What Is Antisemitism?	11
Chapter 2. Judeophobia: Formation of the Image of Jews in Europe	21
2.1. Theoretical Framework	21
2.2. Sources of Judeophobia	23
2.3. The Origin of the Superstitious Image of the Jew	30
2.4. Adaptation of Judeophobia in the Polish Territories	42
2.5. Summary	46
Chapter 3. The Formation of the Ideology of Antisemitism in Europe	49
3.1. Theoretical Framework	49
3.2. The Revaluation of Judeophobia: Seventeenth to Nineteenth Century	51
3.3. Ideological Ties of Antisemitism	59
3.4. Summary	72
Chapter 4. The Origins of the Antisemitic Movement	75
4.1. Origins of Antisemitic Movement in Prussia, Austria, Hungary, and France	75
4.2. Antisemitism in Russia	87
4.3. The Antisemitic Movement and Ideology Before and After the	90



6 Contents

Chapter 5. The Representation of Jews in Polish Culture and Models of Interfaith Relations	95
5.1. The Evolution of Folk Images and Relations in Polish and Jewish Folk Culture	95
5.2. The Representation of Jews in High Culture	109
Chapter 6. The Emergence of the "Jewish Question" and Antisemitic Ideology in Polish Lands	141
6.1. The Beginnings of the Antisemitic Movement and Propaganda in Poland	141
6.2. The Attitude of the Catholic Church of the Kingdom of Poland Toward Antisemitism	164
6.3. The National Democracy During the First World War: From Hate Speech to Violence	171
Chapter 7. Antisemitism in Independent Poland	179
7.1. Ideology of Antisemitism in the Interwar Period	179
7.2. Antisemitism in Politics	186
7.3. Wave of Collective Violence and Discrimination	198
7.4. Antisemitism in Culture	204
7.5. Antisemitism in the Polish Catholic Church	210
7.6. Summary	229
Chapter 8. The Aftermath of Nazism: Antisemitic	
Ideology in Postwar Poland	
8.1. Antisemitism During the Holocaust	233
8.2. The Aftermath of Nazism: Antisemitism in the Post-War Years	253
8.3. The Absorption of Antisemitism by the Ruling Camp	265

Contents 7

Chapter 9. Antisemitic Ideology and Antisemitic	
Movement in Poland after 1989	281
9.1. Positioning Antisemitism on the Political Stage	281
9.2. The Catholic Church and Antisemitism	298
9.3. Antisemitic Narrative and Propaganda Methods	307
9.4. Law Enforcement Reactions to Antisemitism and Xenophobia	332
Bibliography	339
Press and Periodicals	339
Primary Literature: Journalism, Survey Polls, Encyclopedias, Dictionaries	342
Secondary Literature	353
Index	377