

Acknowledgements	v
Table of Contents	ix
Introduction	1
 Chapter 1. Theory and Method	 7
1.1. Theoretical Concerns	8
Nation as a Political Project	9
Social Psychology and Collective Memory in Nationalist Politics	15
Nation and Religion	19
Nationalism and Populism	25
1.2. Research Methodology	34
Discourse and Critical Discourse Analysis	35
Major Approaches in CDA	39
Analytical Model and Tools of Research	40
Reasoning behind the Selection of the Corpora	45
Approach to the Selected Texts and Position of the Researcher	49
 Chapter 2. Historical Background of the Understandings and Interpretive Schemes of “the Nation” in Hungary and Turkey	 53
2.1. “The Nation” in Hungarian Politics: A Historical Overview	54
2.2. A Brief History of “the Nation” in Turkish Politics	70
 Chapter 3. The Hungarian Case: Forging a Nation to go beyond Party Politics	 91
3.1. Historical Narrative and Characterization of the Nation	92

3.2. Temporal Contextualization of the Discourse	104
3.3. The Electoral Campaign and Mobilization through the Nationalist Discourse	113
3.4. A Summary of the Analysis	127
Chapter 4. The Turkish Case: Forming a Discourse of Nation According to “God’s Will”	131
4.1. Historical Narrative and Characterization of the Nation	133
4.2. Temporal Contextualization of the Discourse	144
4.3. The Electoral Campaign and Mobilization through the Nationalist Discourse	156
4.4. A Summary of the Analysis	174
Chapter 5. Comparison and Discussion of the Findings	177
5.1. Conceptualization of the Nations in the Discourses of Fidesz and AK Party	178
5.2. Reconfiguration of the Ruling Parties through the Nationalist Discourses	186
5.3. Reconfiguration of the Opposition Parties through the Nationalist Discourses	194
5.4. A Brief Summary of the Part	200
Conclusion	205
References	211