

Contents

1	Introduction and Objective	1
2	State of the Art	5
2.1	Sustainability in Technical Applications	5
2.1.1	General Aspects	5
2.1.2	Resource Efficiency in Building and Automotive Industry	9
2.2	Technical Biopolymers and Biocomposites	12
2.2.1	Classification	12
2.2.2	Wood and Plant Fibers	16
2.2.3	Cellulose	20
2.3	Application Potential of Technical Biopolymers	22
2.3.1	Sustainable Construction	23
2.3.2	Bio-inspired Stimuli-responsive Polymers	26
2.3.3	Mechanisms of Hydration-induced Movement	30
2.4	Polymer Characterization	31
2.4.1	Chemical Composition and Microstructure	32
2.4.2	Mechanical Properties	35
2.4.3	Functional Properties	47
3	Cottonid	51
3.1	History and Manufacturing Process	51
3.2	Parameters for Structural Optimization	57
3.2.1	Raw Paper	58
3.2.2	Catalyst Bath	58
3.2.3	Post-treatment	61
3.3	Specimen Preparation	62
3.3.1	Mechanical Properties	62
3.3.2	Functional Properties	64

4	Investigation Methodology	67
4.1	Chemical Composition and Microstructure	68
4.1.1	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	68
4.1.2	Light Microscopy	69
4.1.3	Scanning Electron Microscopy	69
4.1.4	Three-dimensional Laser Scanning Microscopy	70
4.1.5	Computed Tomography	70
4.2	Mechanical Properties	70
4.2.1	Quasi-static Deformation Behavior	72
4.2.2	In Situ Characterization Techniques	73
4.2.3	Fatigue Behavior	79
4.3	Functional Properties	80
4.3.1	Moisture Content and Photodegradation Behavior	80
4.3.2	One-dimensional Humidity-driven Deformation Behavior	82
4.3.3	Two-dimensional Humidity-driven Deformation Behavior	83
5	Results and Discussion	85
5.1	Chemical Composition and Microstructure	85
5.2	Mechanical Properties	92
5.2.1	Quasi-static Deformation Behavior	92
5.2.2	In situ Characterization	125
5.2.3	Fatigue behavior	131
5.3	Functional Properties	145
5.3.1	Moisture Content and Photodegradation Behavior	146
5.3.2	One-dimensional Deformation Behavior	153
5.3.3	Two-dimensional Deformation Behavior	166
5.4	Mechanism-based Correlation of Structural and Functional Behavior	169
6	Summary and Outlook	175
	Student works	183
	Publications	185
	Curriculum Vitae	187
	Published volumes	189
	References	191