Contents

Acknowledgments xi Abbreviations xv List of Tables xvii Foreword by Professor Timothy H. Barrett xix

Introduction 1

Chapter One: Filial Piety in Early Buddhism 17

Introduction 17
Filial Piety as a Way of Repaying the Compassion of Parents 20
Filial Piety as a Chief Ethical Wholesome Action 29
Filial Piety as Dharma: The Social Order 33
Notes 35
References 43

Chapter Two: Early Buddhist and Confucian Concepts of Filial Piety: A Comparative Study 45

Introduction 45 Similarities in Confucianism and Buddhism 47 Differences in Buddhism and Confucianism 55



Two Special Aspects in Confucian Filial Piety 71 Notes 74

References 80

Chapter Three: The Spread of the Buddhist Teaching of Filial Piety during the Six Dynasties: A Study Based on the Shanzi Jing and the Yulanpen Jing 83

Introduction 83

The Shanzi Jing (Śyāmā Sūtra) 85

The Yulanpen Jing (Ullambana Sūtra) 91

Notes 85

References 98

Chapter Four: Buddhist Responses to Confucian and Daoist Criticisms of Filial Piety 101

Introduction 101

Translation of Sūtras Related to Filial Piety 101

Writing Scholarly Refutations of Criticism of Buddhists as Unfilial 109

Popularization of Stories and Parables on Filial Piety in China 121

Notes 127

References 133

Chapter Five: "Filial Piety are the Precepts": Chinese Buddhist Reinterpretation of the Precepts 137

Introduction 137

Theoretical Argument for "Filial Piety Are Precepts" 140

The Buddhist Five Precepts and the Confucian Five Virtues 149

Promotion of the Idea "Filial Piety Are Precepts" 154

Notes 161

References 166

Chapter Six: A Study of the Apocryphal Text: Fumu Enzhong Jing 169

Introduction 169

The Authentic Version of the Fumu'en Nanbao Jing 173

The Probable Date and Translator of the Authentic Fumu'en

Nanbao Jing 177

The Apocryphal Text Fumu Enzhong Jing 182

Dating the Apocryphal Text Fumu Enzhong Jing 183 Causes for the Composition of the Apocryphal Fumu Enzhong Jing 200

Composing the Fumu Enzhong Jing: Making Buddhist Filial Piety Acceptable 208

Notes 219

References 226

Chapter Seven: A Study of Repaying the Four Kinds of Compassion 229

Introduction 229

The Four Kinds of Compassion in Indian Buddhism 233 The Four Kinds of Compassion in Chinese Buddhism 235 New Contents 238

Repaying the Compassion of Emperors 241 Notes 246

References 249

Chapter Eight: Qisong's Xiaolun (Treatise on Filial Piety): A Study and Critical Translation 253

Introduction 253

The Background to the Composition of the Xiaolun 254 An Analysis of the Thought Presented in the Xiaolun 268 Critical Translation of the Xiaolun Together with Preface 275 Notes 286 References 299

Conclusion 303

Bibliography 309 Index 341