

1	Motivation and Contributions	1
1.1	Wireless Sensors: Technological Situation	1
1.2	Magnetic Induction for Wireless Sensors	3
1.3	State of the Art, Open Issues, Contributions	5
1.4	Acknowledgments and Joint Work	14
2	Essential Physics for Electrically Small Coils	17
2.1	Mutual Impedance Between Wire Loops	17
2.2	Coil Self-Impedance	32
2.3	Coil Interaction	36
3	General Modeling and Analysis of Magneto-Inductive Links	41
3.1	Signal Propagation and Transmit Power	41
3.2	Noise Statistics	46
3.3	Useful Equivalent Models	48
3.4	Power Transfer Efficiency	49
3.5	Achievable Rates	50
3.6	Matching Strategies	54
3.7	Channel Structure and Special Cases	59
3.8	Spatial Degrees of Freedom	63
3.9	Limits of Cooperative Load Modulation	67
4	The Channel Between Randomly Oriented Coils in Free Space	71
4.1	SISO Channel Statistics	75
4.2	SISO Channel: Performance and Outage	84
4.3	Spatial Diversity Schemes	88
4.4	Further Stochastic Results	94
5	Randomly Placed Passive Relays: Effects and Utilization	97
5.1	Effects and General Properties	99
5.2	One Passive Relay Near the Receiver	104
5.3	Random Relay Swarm Near the Receiver	108
5.4	Utilizing Spectral Fluctuations	114

6	A Study of Magnetic Induction for Small-Scale Medical Sensors	119
6.1	Biomedical Setup and Link Design	120
6.2	Wireless Powering Downlink	124
6.3	Data Uplink	127
6.4	Cooperative Data Uplink	134
7	Position and Orientation Estimation of an Active Coil in 3D	139
7.1	Problem Formulation and Channel Modeling	141
7.2	Position-Related Information in Measured Channel Coefficients	146
7.3	CRLB-Based Study of Accuracy Regimes	153
7.4	Localization Algorithm Design	156
7.5	Indoor Localization System Implementation	168
7.6	Investigation of Practical Performance Limits	171
8	Distance Estimation from UWB Channels to Observer Nodes	177
8.1	Distance Estimates from Delay Differences	180
8.2	Performance Evaluation	187
8.3	Technological Comparison and Opportunities	193
9	Summary	195
	APPENDICES	199
A	Fields Generated by a Circular Loop: Vector Formula	199
B	Coupling Formulae Correspondences and Propagation Modes	203
C	Maximum PTE over a Two-Port Network: Z-Parameter Formula	207
D	Resonant SISO Channels: Power Allocation and Capacity	211
E	The Role of Transients in Load Modulation Receive Processing	217