

Contents

1. War and Communism in the Age of Extremes:
An Introduction 1
Frank Jacob and Tobias Hirschmüller

SECTION I

Communism and War

2. A Revolutionary Theory of Peace 61
Vladimir Dobrenko

3. Edwin Hoernle: Communist Education and Revolutionary
Antimilitarism 87
Sebastian Engelmann

SECTION II

Communism at War

4. Fighting for Bolsheviks ... Against the Communists: The Goals,
Motivations and Political (Dis)Orientation of Workers' and
Peasants' Red Army Soldiers during the Russian Civil War
(1917–1922) 111
Rafał Mieczkowski

5. Communist War Against Religion and the Rise of the Ukrainian
Autocephalous Orthodox Church, 1917–1939 137
Marianna Napolitano

6. The Birth of the Gulag? A Global Contextualization of the
Cheka's Concentration Camp Practices during the Russian
Civil War 163
Guillaume Minea-Pic

7. "Political Power Grows Out of the Barrel of a Gun": Communist
Policies on Mobilizing Armed Masses in Wartime China 201
Lei Duan

8. Communism and its Implications in the Governance
of Xinjiang 227
Emily Upson

SECTION III
Communism after War

9. “Do it like Chapaev!” A Superstar Soviet Movie Character
as a Template for the “New” Republican Soldier during the
Spanish Civil War 257
Edouard Sill

10. Postcolonial Socialism in the Arab World:
The Algerian Example 285
Viktoria Luise Gräbe

SECTION IV
War against Communism

11. The SS and the Ideological War Against Judeo-Bolshevism:
The Case Study of *Das Schwarze Korps*, 1935–1945 307
Frank Jacob

12. The Beginning of the Conquest of “*Lebensraum*” as a “Day
of Liberation” from Bolshevism: 22 June 1941 and its National
Socialist Commemoration and Remembrance 331
Tobias Hirschmüller

13. Once They Were Heroes: The Rise and Fall of the Japanese
Communist Party in the Wake of the Second World War 357
Yusuke Suzumura

Contributors 387

Index 391