

Contents

List of abbreviations — IX

Introduction — 1

1 Literature review — 4

2 Issues relating to the root in Austronesian languages — 27

2.1 Finding the root — 28

2.2 Root ambiguity — 32

2.3 Control of chance — 34

2.4 Etymological independence/control of duplication — 36

2.5 Root and doublet — 39

2.6 The shape/structure of the root — 40

2.7 Referents of roots — 47

2.8 The origin of roots — 50

2.9 False cognates? — 50

2.10 The problem of transmission — 58

3 Summary of the data — 60

4 Sources for the data — 80

5 The Data — 87

6 Appendices — 265

Appendix 1 — 265

Appendix 2 — 268

References — 271